

DOCKETED

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SETTLEMENT AGREEMENT AND RELEASE

This Settlement Agreement and Release (Agreement) is entered into between the California Energy Commission (CEC), with its principal office at 715 P Street, Sacramento, California 95814, and Kohler Co. (Kohler), with a place of business at 444 Highland Drive, Kohler, Wisconsin 53044, collectively referred to as the Parties.

(I) RECITALS

(1) CEC's Appliance Efficiency Regulations at California Code of Regulations, Title 20, Article 4, sections 1601-1609 (Appliance Efficiency Regulations),¹ set forth the requirements to sell or offer for sale regulated appliances in California. The pertinent requirements include:

- Testing: The appliance is tested as required in section 1603, using the applicable test method set forth in section 1604.
- Efficiency: The appliance meets the required efficiency standards set forth in sections 1605.2 or 1605.3.
- Marking: The appliance is correctly marked and labeled as required under section 1607.
- Certification: The appliance is certified to CEC and appears in CEC's most recent Modernized Appliance Efficiency Database System (MAEDbS) as required under section 1606.

(2) CEC's enforcement authority includes the removal of non-complying appliances from MAEDbS, as set forth in section 1608, and the issuance of administrative civil penalties under section 1609.

(3) Kohler manufactures and sells several models of Kohler plumbing fixtures and plumbing fittings that it sells or offers for sale in California, either directly or through retailers or distributors.

(4) Kohler lavatory and kitchen faucets, urinals, and tub spout diverters are subject to the testing, efficiency, marking, and certification requirements for this appliance class as described in paragraph I(1) above.

(5) From January 2020 to February 2024, Kohler sold or offered for sale in California through retailers or distributors plumbing fixtures and plumbing fittings that were not listed in MAEDbS pursuant to section 1606.

(6) Based on the above Recitals, CEC, through administrative adjudication, could impose penalties for each violation alleged, obtain injunctive relief to prohibit Kohler from continuing to sell or offer for

¹ All references are to California Code of Regulations, Title 20, Article 4, unless otherwise specified.

sale non-compliant plumbing fixtures and plumbing fittings in California, and take any other enforcement action as allowed by law.

(7) California Public Resources Code section 25402.11(a)(2) identifies the following factors CEC shall consider when determining the amount of an administrative civil penalty:

- The nature and seriousness of the violation.
- The number of violations.
- The persistence of the violation.
- The length of time over which the violation occurred.
- The willfulness of the violation.
- The violator's assets, liabilities, and net worth.
- The harm to consumers and to the state that resulted from the amount of energy wasted due to the violation.

(8) Penalties must be set at levels sufficient to deter violations. In developing this Agreement CEC considered the facts of the case and applied the above factors to determine an appropriate settlement. Further, in this case Kohler cooperated with CEC in the investigation by notifying retailers and removing the non-compliant units from the California market. The efforts by Kohler saved CEC time and resources in investigating the violations and minimized the impacts on the competitive business environment in California, from the non-compliant units.

(9) Kohler is willing to enter into this Agreement solely for the purpose of settlement and resolution of this matter with CEC. CEC accepts this Agreement in termination of this matter. Accordingly, the Parties agree to resolve this matter completely by means of this Agreement, without the need for administrative adjudication.

II. TERMS AND RELEASE

In consideration of the Recitals listed above which are incorporated into this section by reference, and the mutual agreements set forth below, CEC and Kohler agree as follows:

(1) This Agreement covers the Kohler brand plumbing fixtures and plumbing fittings listed in Attachment A.

(2) For selling or offering for sale in California, faucets, urinals, and tub spout diverters, identified in paragraph I(5), whose model numbers are identified in Attachment A, that were not certified to MAEDbS pursuant to section 1606, and, in consideration of the factors listed in paragraph I(7) and I(8) above, Kohler shall pay as an administrative civil penalty the total sum of \$32,424.00 by electronic

transfer to CEC by September 1, 2026. Banking information and instructions necessary to complete the electronic transfer shall be provided by CEC.

(3) Kohler also agrees to take each of the following actions for any and all regulated appliances it will sell or offer for sale in California:

- a. Test all basic models, utilizing the applicable test method, to ensure conformance with the Appliance Efficiency Regulations.
- b. Certify all basic models in MAEDbS, and ensure listings are kept current and up to date.
- c. Add the required marking to the unit.
- d. Ensure that their products are marketed in the appropriate appliance type for their intended use.

(4) This Agreement shall apply to and be binding upon Kohler and its principals, officers, directors, receivers, trustees, employees, successors and assignees, subsidiary and parent corporations, and upon CEC and any successor agency that may have responsibility for and jurisdiction over the subject matter of this Agreement.

(5) In consideration of the payment specified above, CEC hereby releases Kohler and its parent corporation, principals, directors, officers, agents, employees, shareholders, subsidiaries, predecessors, and successors from any and all claims for violations of section 1608 (efficiency, marking, certification), relating to the time frame and appliances identified in paragraph I(5), whose model numbers are identified in Attachment A.

(6) This Agreement constitutes the entire agreement and understanding between CEC and Kohler concerning the claims and settlement in this Agreement, and this Agreement fully supersedes and replaces any and all prior negotiations and agreement of any kind or nature, whether written or oral, between CEC and Kohler concerning these claims.

(7) No agreement to modify, amend, extend, supersede, terminate, or discharge this Agreement, or any portion thereof, shall be valid or enforceable unless it is in writing and signed by all Parties to this Agreement.

(8) Kohler further agrees that if the subject matter of this Agreement comes before CEC in an administrative adjudication, neither any member of CEC, nor the Executive Director, shall be disqualified because of prior consideration of this Agreement.

(9) Each Party to this Agreement has reviewed the Agreement independently, has had the opportunity to consult counsel, is fully informed of the terms and effect of this Agreement, and has not relied in any way on any inducement, representation, or advice of any other Party in deciding to enter into this Agreement.

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(10) This Agreement shall be interpreted and enforced in accordance with the laws of the State of California, without regard to California's choice of law rules. Any litigation arising out of or related to this Agreement shall be filed in the Superior Court of California, County of Sacramento.

(11) Each provision of this Agreement is severable, and in the event that any provision of this Agreement is held to be invalid or unenforceable, the remainder of this Agreement remains in full force and effect.

(12) The failure of any Party to enforce any provision of this Agreement shall not be construed as a waiver of any such provision, nor prevent such Party thereafter from enforcing such provision or any other provision of this Agreement.

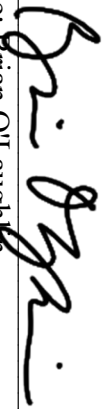
(13) This Agreement is deemed to have been drafted equally by the Parties; it will not be interpreted for or against either Party on the ground that said Party drafted it.

(14) This Agreement is effective upon signature by a representative of Kohler with authority to bind the company, and signature by the Executive Director of CEC. The Parties agree that fax or scanned signatures and multiple signature pages are acceptable for purposes of executing this Agreement, which may be signed in counterparts.

California Energy Commission

By: 
Name: Drew Bohan
Title: Executive Director
Date: August 31, 2026

Kohler Co.

By: 
Name: Brian O'Laughlin
Title: Senior Legal Director
Date: August 20, 2026

Attachment A

Urinal Models:

K-4991-ERSS-0	K-4991-ETSS-0	K-5016-ETSS-0
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Tub Spout Diverter Models:

K-T45117-4-CP	K-T10592-4-SN	K-T10592-4-CP
K-T16236-4-CP	K-T26436-4-CP	K-T387-4-CP
K-T428-4V-CP		

Faucet Models:

K-29179-CP	K-830T10-4A-CP	K-830T60-4A-CP
K-837T60-4A-CP	K-838T40-5A-CP	K-838T80-4A -CP
K-520T70-5AEA-CP		