15-BSTD-01

SECTION 140.7 – REQUIREMENTS FOR OUTDOOR LIGHTING

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(a) An outdoor lighting installation complies with this section if it meets the requirements in Subsections (b) and (c), and the actual outdoor lighting power installed is no greater than the allowed outdoor lighting power calculated under Subsection (d). The allowed outdoor lighting shall be calculated according to Outdoor Lighting Zone in Title 24, Part 1, Section 10-114.

EXCEPTIONS to Section 140.7(a): When more than 50 percent of the light from a luminaire falls within one or more of the following applications, the lighting power for that luminaire shall be exempt from Section 140.7:

- Temporary outdoor lighting.
- Lighting required and regulated by the Federal Aviation Administration, and the Coast Guard.
- Lighting for public streets, roadways, highways, and traffic signage lighting, including lighting for driveway entrances occurring in the public right-of-way.
- Lighting for sports and athletic fields, and children's playgrounds.
- Lighting for industrial sites, including but not limited to, rail yards, maritime shipyards and docks, piers and marinas, chemical and petroleum processing plants, and aviation facilities.
- Lighting specifically for Automated Teller Machines as required by California Financial Code Section 13040, or required by law through a local ordinance.
- 76. Lighting of public monuments.
- 87. Lighting of signs complying with the requirements of Sections 130.3 and 140.8.
- 98. Lighting of tunnels, bridges, stairs, wheelchair elevator lifts for American with Disabilities Act (ADA) compliance, and ramps that are other than parking garage ramps.
- 109. Landscape lighting.
- In theme parks: outdoor lighting only for themes and special effects. 1110.
- Lighting for outdoor theatrical and other outdoor live performances, provided that these lighting systems are additions to area lighting systems and are controlled by a multiscene or theatrical cross-fade control station accessible only to authorized operators.
- Outdoor lighting systems for qualified historic buildings, as defined in the California Historic Building Code (Title 24, Part 8), if they consist solely of historic lighting components or replicas of historic lighting components. If lighting systems for qualified historic buildings contain some historic lighting components or replicas of historic components, combined with other lighting components, only those buildings shall comply with Section 140.7.

 Allowed (b) Outdoor Lighting Power Trade-offs. Outdoor lighting power trade-offs shall be determined as follows:

 1. Allowed highting cover determined. historic or historic replica components are exempt. All other outdoor lighting systems for qualified historic

- Allowed lighting power determined according to Section 140.7(d)1 for general hardscape lighting allowance may be traded to specific applications in Section 140.7(d)2, provided the hardscape area from which the lighting power is traded continues to be illuminated in accordance with Section 140.7(d)1A.
- Allowed lighting power determined according to Section 140.7(d)2 for additional lighting power allowances for specific applications shall not be traded between specific applications, or to hardscape lighting in Section 140.7(d)1.
- Trading off lighting power allowances between outdoor and indoor areas shall not be permitted.

(c) Calculation of Actual Lighting Power. The wattage of outdoor luminaires shall be determined in accordance Explain the colculation provedure similar to 140.6 (a) with Section 130.0(c).

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(d) Calculation of Allowed Lighting Power. The allowed Lighting power shall be the combined total of the sum of the general hardscape lighting allowance determined in accordance with Section 140.7(d)1, and the sum of the additional lighting power allowance for specific applications determined in accordance with Section 140.7(d)2.

- 1. **General Hardscape Lighting Allowance.** Determine the general hardscape lighting power allowances as follows:
 - A. The general hardscape area of a site shall include parking lot(s), roadway(s), driveway(s), sidewalk(s), walkway(s), bikeway(s), plaza(s), bridge(s), tunnel(s), and other improved area(s) that are illuminated. In plan view of the site, determine the illuminated hardscape area, which is defined as any hardscape area that is within a square pattern around each luminaire or pole that is ten times the luminaire mounting height with the luminaire in the middle of the pattern, less any areas that are within a building, beyond the hardscape area, beyond property lines, or obstructed by a structure. The illuminated hardscape area shall include portions of planters and landscaped areas that are within the lighting application and are less than or equal to 10 feet wide in the short dimensions and are enclosed by hardscape or other improvement on at least three sides. Multiply the illuminated hardscape area by the Area Wattage Allowance (AWA) from Table 140.7-A for the appropriate Lighting Zone.
 - B. Determine the perimeter length of the general hardscape area. The total perimeter shall not include portions of hardscape that is not illuminated according to Section 140.7(d)1A. Multiply the hardscape perimeter by the Linear Wattage Allowance (LWA) for hardscape from Table 140.7-A for the appropriate lighting zone. The perimeter length for hardscape around landscaped areas and permanent planters shall be determined as follows:
 - i. Landscaped areas completely enclosed within the hardscape area, and which have a width or length less than 10 feet wide, shall not be added to the hardscape perimeter length.
 - ii. Landscaped areas completely enclosed within the hardscape area, and which width or length is a minimum of 10 feet wide; the perimeter of the landscaped areas or permanent planter shall be added to the hardscape perimeter length.
 - Landscaped edges that are not abutting the hardscape shall not be added to the hardscape perimeter length.
 - C. Determine the Initial Wattage Allowance (IWA) for general hardscape lighting from Table 140.7-A for the appropriate lighting zone. The hardscape area shall be permitted one IWA per site.
 - D. The general hardscape lighting allowance shall be the sum of the allowed watts determined from (A), (B) and (C) above.
- 2. Additional Lighting Power Allowance for Specific Applications. Additional lighting power for specific applications shall be the smaller of the additional lighting allowances for specific applications determined in accordance with TABLE 140.7-B for the appropriate lighting zone, or the actual installed lighting power meeting the requirements for the allowance.

or loss

or greater .

Guard Stations. Allowance up to 1,000 square feet per vehicle lane. Guard stations provide access to secure areas controlled by security 0.355 0.708 0.985 personnel who stop and may inspect vehicles and vehicle occupants, 0.154 <u>Not</u> W/ft² including identification, documentation, vehicle license plates, and applicable W/ft^2 W/ft² W/ft2 vehicle contents. Qualifying luminaires shall be within 2 mounting heights of a vehicle lane or the guardhouse.

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CONTINUED: TABLE 140.7-B ADDITIONAL LIGHTING POWER ALLOWANCE FOR SPECIFIC APPLICATIONS

All area and distance measurements in plan view unless otherwise noted.

Lighting Application	Lighting	Lighting	Lighting	Lighting	Lighting
	Zone 0	Zone 1	Zone 2	Zone 3	Zone 4
Student Pick-up/Drop-off zone. Allowance for the area of the student pick-up/drop-off zone, with or without canopy, for preschool through 12th grade school campuses. A student pick-up/drop off zone is a curbside, controlled traffic area on a school campus where students are picked-up and dropped off from vehicles. The allowed area shall be the smaller of the actual width or 25 feet, times the smaller of the actual length or 250 feet. Qualifying luminaires shall be within 2 mounting heights of the student pick-up/drop-off zone.	Not	No	0.12	0.45	No
	applicable	Allowance	W/ft²	W/ft²	Allowance
Outdoor Dining. Allowance for the total illuminated hardscape of outdoor dining. Outdoor dining areas are hardscape areas used to serve and consume food and beverages. Qualifying luminaires shall be within 2 mounting heights of the hardscape area of outdoor dining.	Not	0.014	0.135	0.240	0.400
	applicable	W/ft²	W/ft²	W/ft²	W/ft²
Special Security Lighting for Retail Parking and Pedestrian Hardscape. This additional allowance is for illuminated retail parking and pedestrian hardscape identified as having special security needs. This allowance shall be in addition to the building entrance or exit allowance.	Not	0.007	0.009	0.019	No
	applicable	W/ft²	W/ft²	W/ft²	Allowance