Overview of Efficiency and Performance Standards



California Energy Commission

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Program or Standard	Efficiency or Performance Standard
PURPA QF	42.5% minimum total system efficiency (LHV) $Eff = \frac{E_{Out} + \frac{1}{2}Q_{Out}}{F_{In}}$
AB 1613	Topping: 62% minimum total system efficiency (HHV) Bottoming: 60% $Eff = \frac{E_{out} + Q_{out}}{F_{In}}$
SGIP	Performance Based Incentive - GHG performance Benchmark • Avoided Boiler Efficiency – 80% • Avoided Grid Emissions – 0.379 tonnes CO ₂ e/MWh
QF/CHP Settlement	 Double Benchmark Avoided Boiler Efficiency – 80% Reference natural gas-fired unit heat rate – 8,300 Btu/kWh (HHV)
Emissions Performance Standard (EPS)	Prohibits load-serving entities in California from entering into a long-term financial commitments with units that cannot meet a GHG emissions performance standard of 1,110 lbs CO ₂ /MWh.

 $E\!f\!f$ Total system efficiency

 $F_{\scriptscriptstyle In}$ Fuel energy input

 $E_{\scriptscriptstyle Out}$ Electrical energy output

 $Q_{\scriptscriptstyle Out}$ Useful thermal energy output

HHV – Higher Heating Value of the Fuel
LHV – Lower Heating Value of the Fuel. Typically for natural gas HHV = 1.11* LHV