

**DOCKET**

12-IEP-1C

DATE APR 30 2012

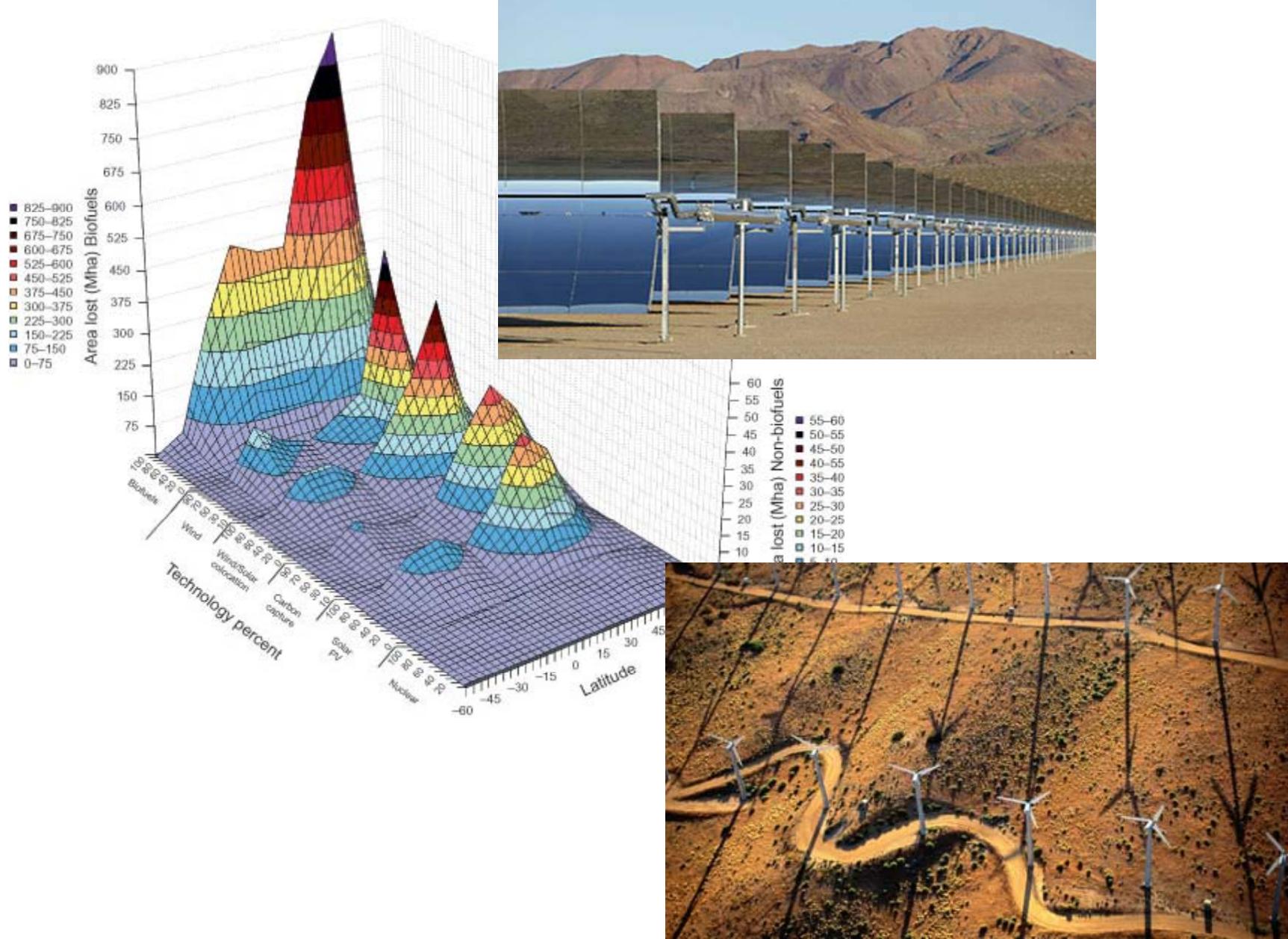
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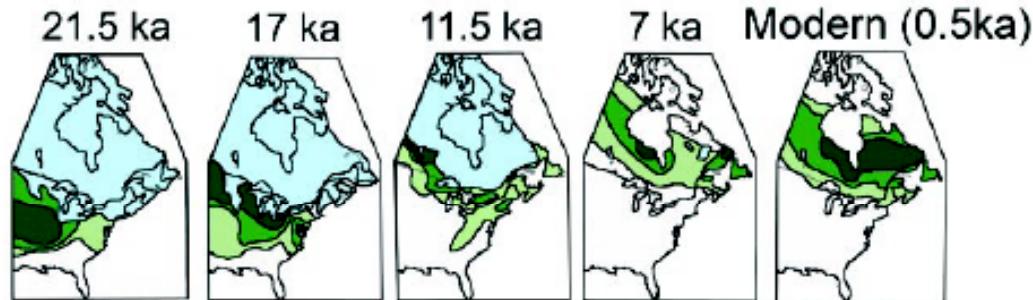
Edited by Lee Hannah



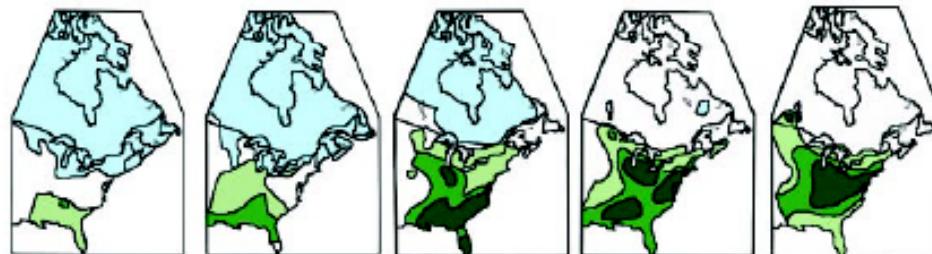
# Saving a Million Species

Extinction Risk  
from Climate Change





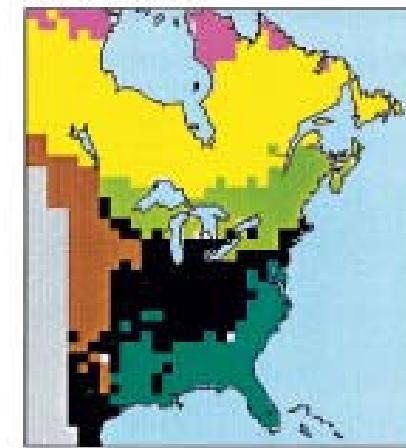
A. Spruce Pollen



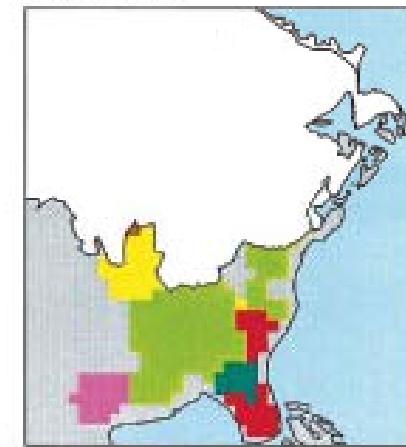
B. Oak Pollen



Modern Biomes

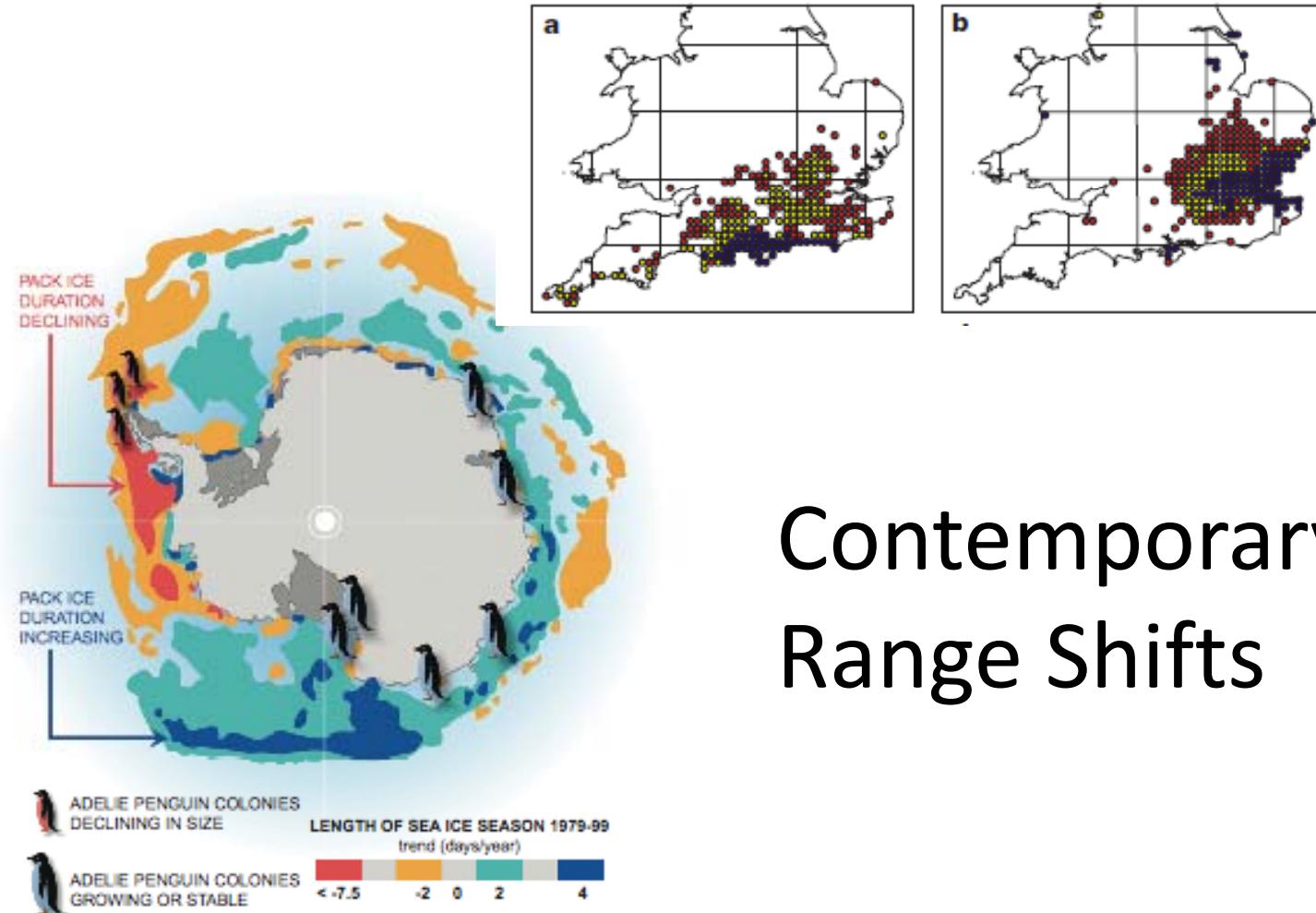


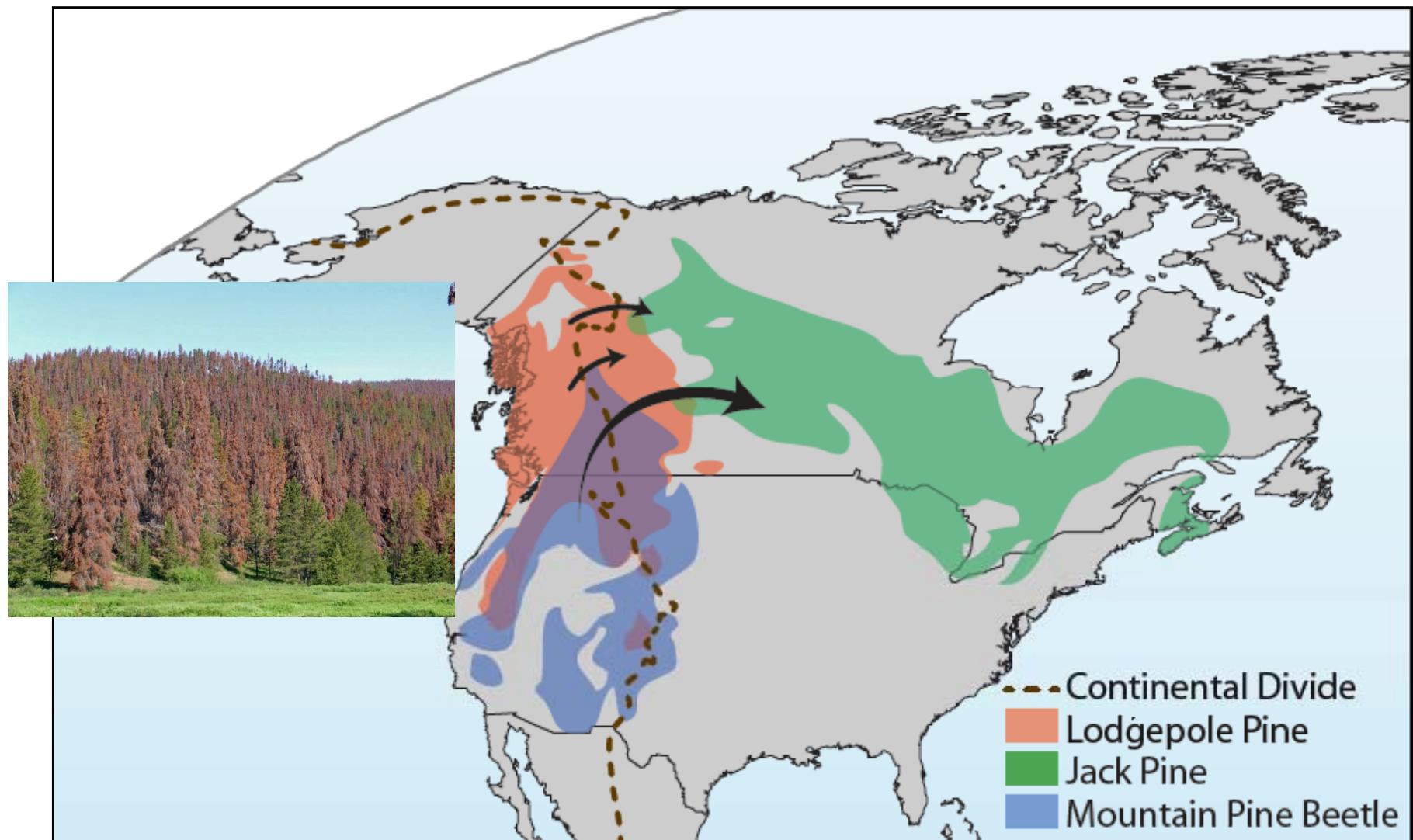
LGM Biomes



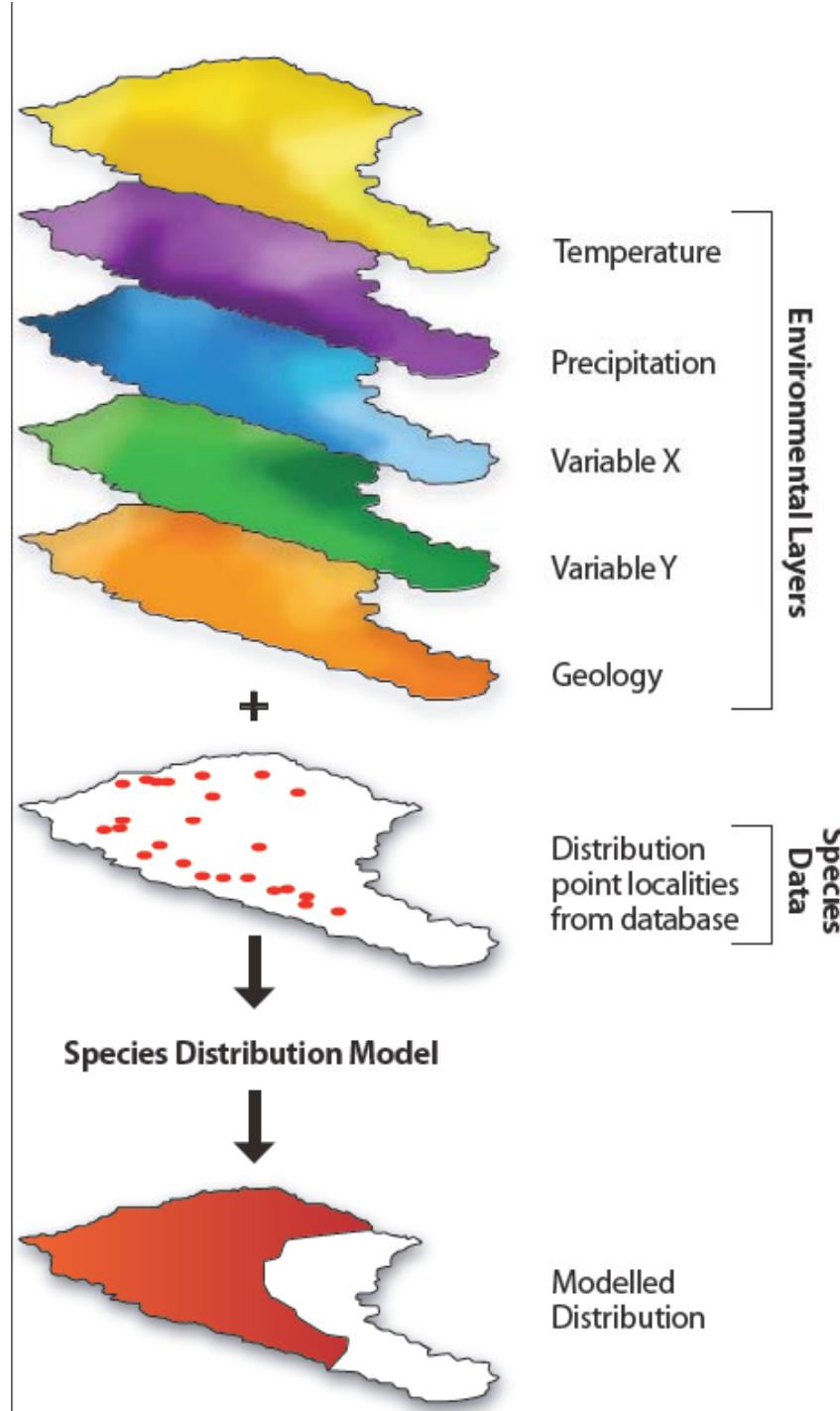
Response to past climate change:

# Range Shifts

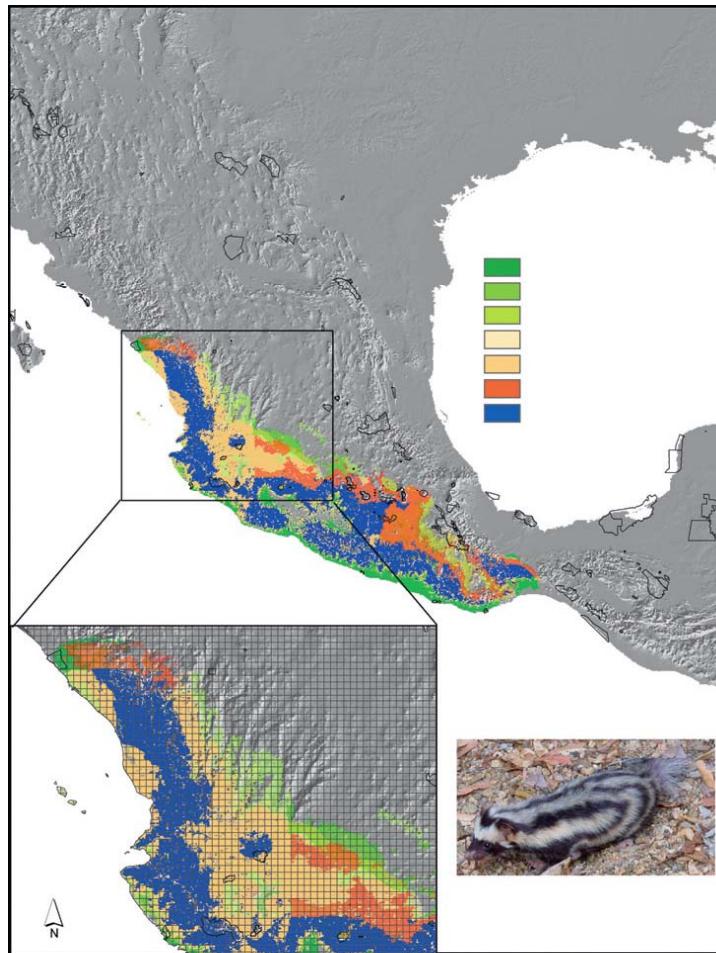




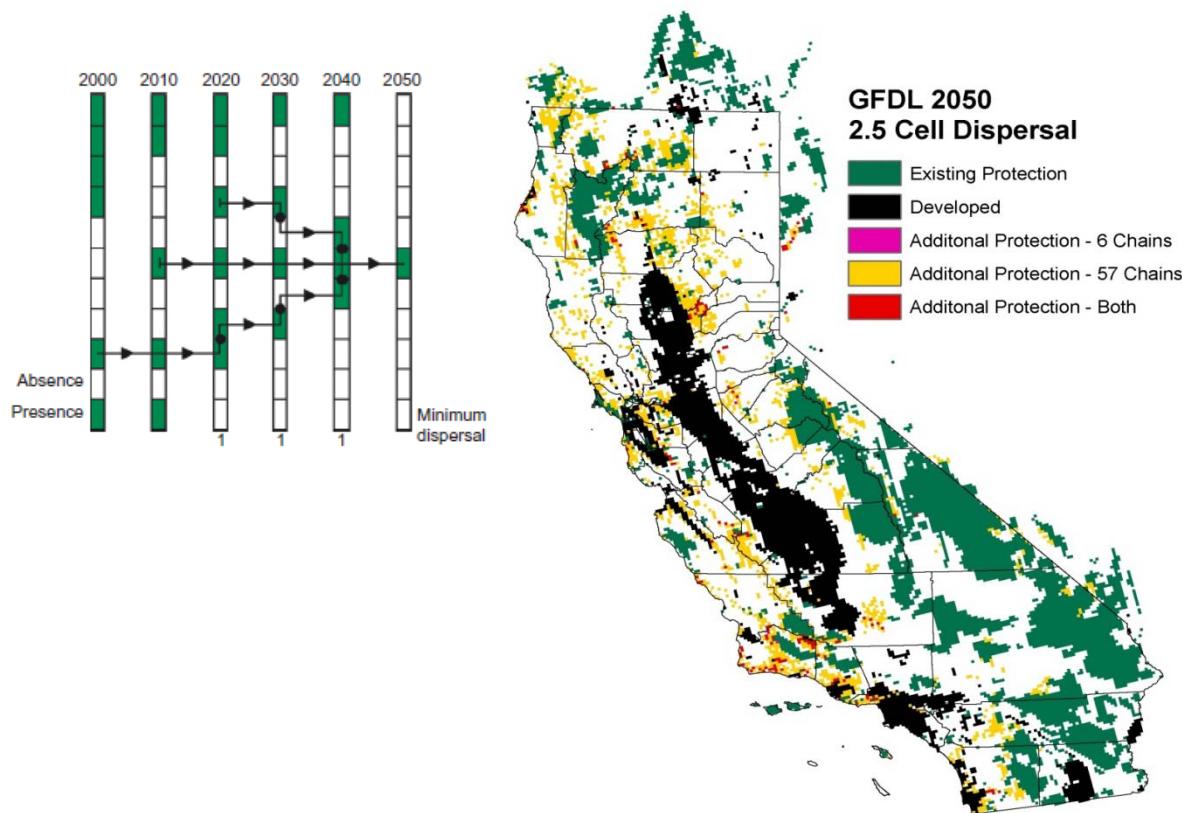
# Species Distribution Models



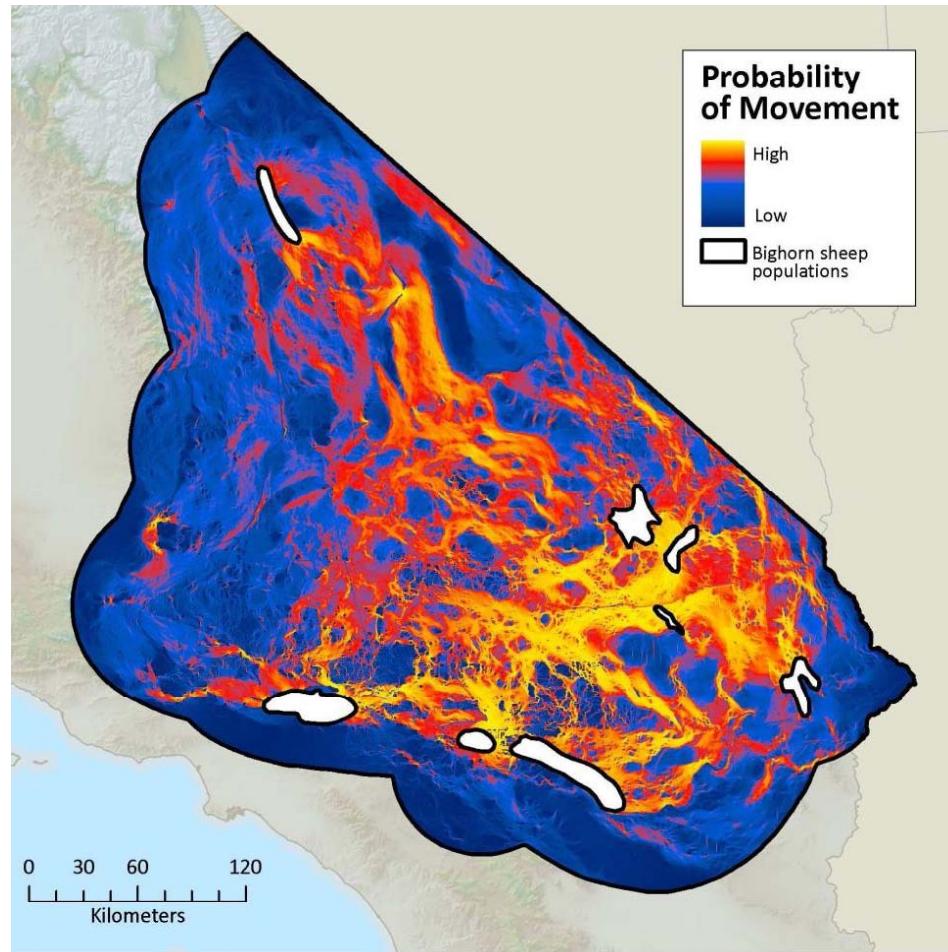
# Species Distribution Models (SDM)



# Conservation Planning with SDM: Network Flow



# Conservation Planning with SDM: Circuitscape



# Recommendations

- Best practice is participatory Vulnerability Assessment
- Transmission corridors of particular concern
- Need for flexibility and adaptive management difficult to meet
- Tools should be used in conjunction with expert opinion