



Heavy-Duty
Natural Gas Vehicles at the
Port of Long Beach

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Port Programs and AB118



- Clean Air Action Plan (CAAP)
- Clean Trucks Program
 - Incentives to offset incremental costs
 - Tenant and tariff requirements
- Technology Advancement Program (TAP)
 - PHEV and Battery-Electric Yard Hostler Demonstrations
 - Alternative Fuels for off-road equipment
- Alternative Fuel Infrastructure
 - Fueling stations and bulk fuel production / storage
- Cold-Ironing
- Climate Change / Greenhouse Gas Strategic Plan

Incentivizing Natural Gas Trucks



- Legacy Fleet Program
 - Fleet modernization program provided funding for LNG trucks prior to the start of CAAP
 - 107 Kenworth T800 Class 8 Trucks with ISX-G engine
- Clean Trucks Program
 - Port and/or commingled Prop 1B funds
 - Prop 1B only program
 - Port solicitation
 - AQMD solicitation
 - Nine different LNG truck variations (Make / Model / Cab Configuration)

Clean Trucks Program: LNG vehicles



ISL-G Engine (Dedicated / SI)

- ✓ Sterling LT8500
- ✓ Freightliner M2-112
- ✓ Kenworth T800
- ✓ Peterbilt 384

Sterling LT8500 Day Cab with ISL-G Engine

ISX-G Engine (Pilot-Injected / HPDI)

- ✓ Kenworth T800
- ✓ Peterbilt 386



Kenworth T800 Day Cab with ISX-G Engine

Subsidized Cost of LNG trucks



Sterling LT8500 ISL-G — Day Cab

- <u>Lease:</u>\$300/month for first 2 years, \$500/month for next 5 years.
- Grant:\$105,000 Price:\$161,135
- Participant's Cost: \$56,135

Kenworth T800 ISX-G - Day Cab

- <u>Lease:</u> \$772/month for first 2 years,
 \$972/month for next 5 years.
- Grant: \$105,000 Price: \$197,123
- Participant's Cost: \$92,123





LNG Truck Deployment at the Port



- Currently deployed: ~450*
 - 107 LNG trucks (Legacy Fleet)
 - 154 LNG trucks (Joint CTP with Port or Prop 1B Funds)
 - 130 CNG trucks (Prop 1B early grant program)
 - 59 NG trucks (assumed to be privately funded)
- Soon-to-be deployed
 - 50 LNG trucks (POLB-Specific CTP)
 - 500 Alt Fuel (AQMD/Ports Prop. 1B solicitation)

*Data from ports' DTR.

Port Funded Incentives



- More than ~\$8 million in subsidies for the Legacy Fleet of 107 trucks
 - ~ \$144,000 subsidy per truck
- More than \$30 million in subsidies towards
 LNG trucks through the CTP
 - ~ \$147,000* subsidy per truck
- \$5 million in supplemental LNG funding for Prop. 1B

^{*} Based on an average subsidy value for all LNG trucks offered through the CTP

Emerging LNG Fueling Stations



Carson Station

Wilmington & Carson

Port Station

Anaheim & I Street

Wilmington Station

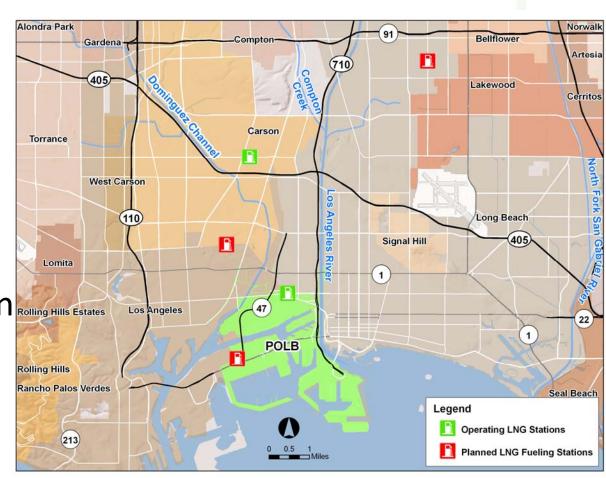
Lomita & Blinn Avenue (planned)

No. Long Beach Station Rolling Hills Estates

Paramount & South Street (planned)

Pier S Station

Pier S Ave & New Dock Street (planned)



Fueling Stations Serving the Port



Anaheim and I Street Station

- Located on property leased by the Port
- Specifically designed to support implementation of the CAAP / CTP
- World's largest natural gas fueling station for trucks*
- Two 25,000 gallon bulk LNG tanks
- Public access for both LNG and CNG
 - 6 LNG dispensers
 - 2 CNG dispensers
- Phase 2 will provide two additional 25,000 gallon tanks for a total of 100,000 gallons of on-site storage





*According to Clean Energy Fuels Corp, 6/30/09 Press Release

More Fueling Stations



Carson Station

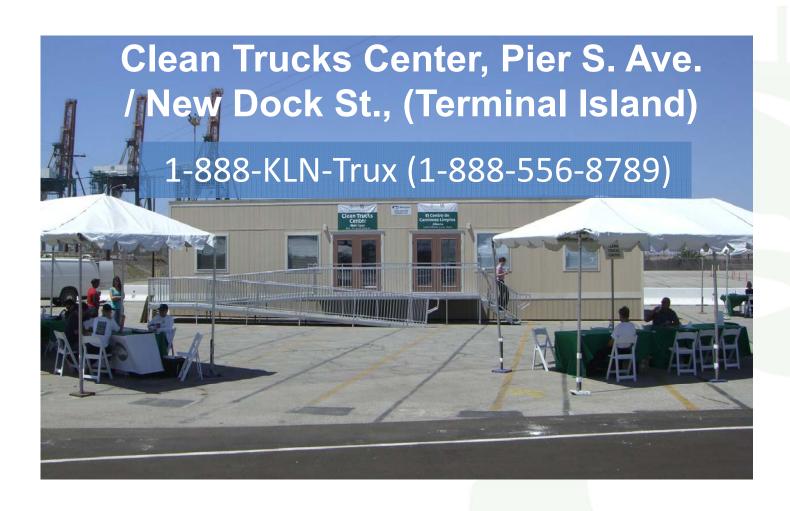
- Located at Southern Counties Express
- Retail station with anchor fleet of >70 LNG drayage trucks
- Station throughput is roughly 320,000 LNG gallons per month*



Southern County Express LNG Station, 2045 Carson St., Carson

LNG-specific assistance

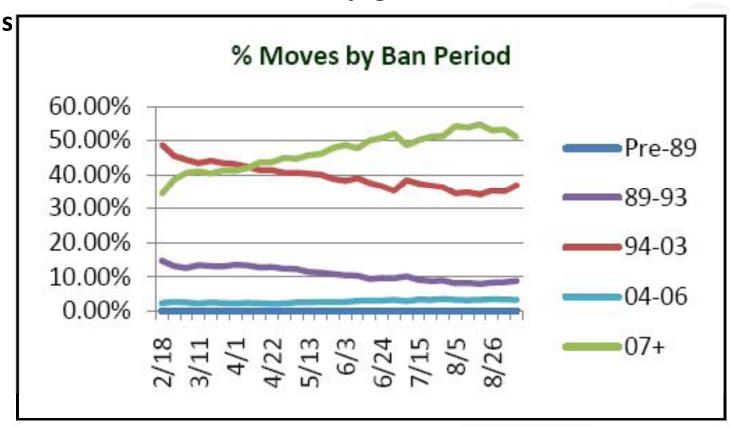




Transition to 2007-compliant trucks



- Pre-89 trucks banned 10-1-08; next ban is 1/1/10
- More than 50% of active drayage truck moves now meet 2007

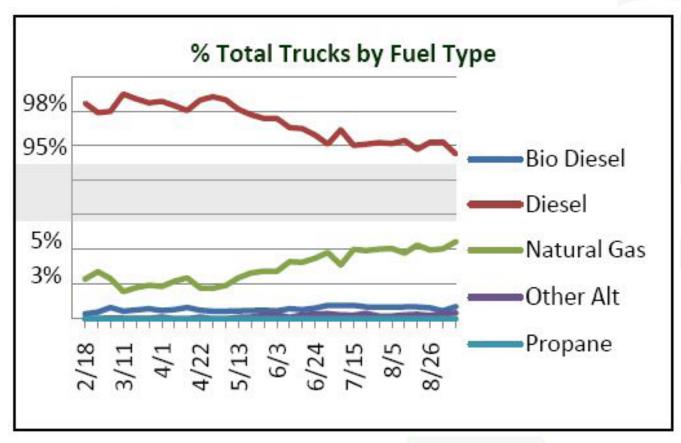


Source: port drayage truck registry

Petroleum displacement is on the rise . . .



- Percent of natural gas drayage trucks: small, but increasing
- NGV container moves are increasing; diesel fuel is being displaced



Source: port drayage truck registry

Issues / Unknowns / Barriers



Volume Production and Deployments Remain Elusive

- Incremental costs remain high, require major subsidies
- Fueling infrastructure around the ports is improving, but longer hauls are challenging

What Will Continue Driving the Choice Towards Natural Gas?

- Criteria pollutants: all trucks will soon meet 2010 emissions standards
- GHGs: benefits highly dependent on feedstock / W2W factors
- Price vs. diesel: fuel prices are highly volatile
- Incremental cost: fueling tanks / other components still at a premium
- Competition: other fuels / technology combinations may quickly evolve and improve (PHEVs, battery electric, hydrogen / fuel cells, propane etc.)



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