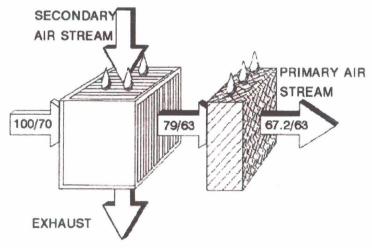
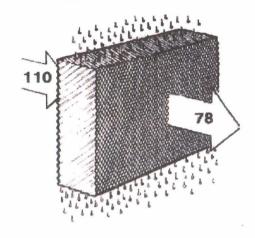
Residential Evaporative Cooling

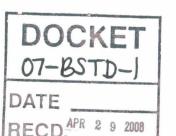
CASE Study commissioned by the Southern California Gas Company and San Diego Gas and Electric





| | Tdb - Tsup |
|------|------------|
| Eff= | |
| | Tdb - Twb |





Technology Potential

- RASS: ~ 5% saturation statewide
- ~100,000 sales/year in CA (95+% direct)
- Field monitoring has shown cooling season "SEER's" ranging from ~20 to nearly 50.
- Significant untapped potential in new construction when coupled with spectrally selective glazing and attic radiant barrier/cool roof technologies.



Current Title 24 Status

• Direct evaporative coolers modeled with 11 SEER, indirect/direct with 13 SEER

• Unfortunately, hourly efficiency degraded similar to air conditioners. Not realistic!!



Title 20 Status (Effective Jan 2006)

| Evaporative Coolers | Evaporative Media Saturation | For direct evaporative coolers |
|---------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| | Effectiveness (%) | only |
| | Cooling Effectiveness (%) | For indirect and two-stage |
| | | evaporative coolers only |
| | Total Power (Watts) | |
| | Airflow Rate (CFM) | |
| | ECER* | |
| | | -Expanded Paper |
| | | -Woven Plastic |
| | Media Type | -Aspenwood |
| | | -Rigid Cellulose |
| | | -Other |





2008 Proposal

- Only Title 20 listed equipment
- Strict eligibility criteria

Two compliance options.....

- 13 SEER for direct, 15 SEER for indirect/direct
- Alternative compliance option
 - Hourly performance modeling using Title 20 inputs
 - If insufficient hourly cooling capacity, algorithm defaults to 13 SEER air conditioning



Preliminary Performance Projections

