

DOCKETED

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SETTLEMENT AGREEMENT AND RELEASE

This Settlement Agreement and Release (Agreement) is entered into between the California Energy Commission (CEC), with its principal office at 1516 Ninth Street, Sacramento, California 95814, and Paini US Corporation (Paini), with a place of business at 1571 Main Road, Newfield, New Jersey 08344, collectively referred to as the Parties.

I. RECITALS

- (1) CEC's Appliance Efficiency Regulations at California Code of Regulations, Title 20, Article 4, sections 1601-1609 (Appliance Efficiency Regulations),¹ set forth the requirements to sell or offer for sale regulated appliances in California. The pertinent requirements include:
- Testing: The appliance is tested as required in section 1603, using the applicable test method set forth in section 1604.
 - Efficiency: The appliance meets the required efficiency standards set forth in sections 1605.2 or 1605.3.
 - Marking: The appliance is correctly marked and labeled as required under section 1607.
 - Certification: The appliance is certified to CEC and appears in CEC's most recent Modernized Appliance Efficiency Database System (MAEDbS) as required under section 1606.
- (2) CEC's enforcement authority includes the removal of non-complying appliances from MAEDbS, as set forth in section 1608, and the issuance of administrative civil penalties under section 1609.
- (3) Paini manufactures several models of plumbing fittings, specifically, showerheads, kitchen faucets, lavatory faucets, and tub spout diverters that it sells or offers for sale in California, either directly or through retailers or distributors.
- (4) Paini plumbing fittings are subject to the testing, efficiency, marking, and certification requirements for this appliance class as described in paragraph I(1) above.
- (5) From January 2015 to July 2020, Paini sold or offered for sale through retailers or distributors showerheads, kitchen faucets, lavatory faucets, and tub spout diverters in California, that were not listed in MAEDbS as required in section 1606.

¹ All references are to California Code of Regulations, Title 20, Article 4, unless otherwise specified.

(6) Based on the above Recitals, CEC, through adjudication, could impose penalties for each violation alleged, obtain injunctive relief to prohibit Paini from continuing to sell or offer for sale, non-compliant plumbing fittings in California, and take any other enforcement action as allowed by law.

(7) Section 1609(b)(3) and California Public Resources Code section 25402.11(a)(2) identify the following factors CEC shall consider when determining the amount of an administrative civil penalty:

- The nature and seriousness of the violation.
- The persistence of the violation, meaning a responsible person's history of past violations of the Appliance Efficiency Regulations over the previous seven years.
- The number of violations arising from the course of conduct that is subject of the enforcement proceeding.
- The length of time over which the violation occurred.
- The willfulness of the persons responsible for the violation.
- The harm to consumers and to the state that resulted from the amount of energy wasted due to the violation.
- The number of persons responsible for the violation.
- The efforts of the persons responsible for the violation to correct the violation prior to initiation of an enforcement action by CEC.
- The cooperation, by the persons responsible for the violation, with CEC during its investigation.
- The assets, liabilities, and net worth of the persons responsible for the violation. This information will be considered to reduce the administrative civil penalty amount, should a responsible person or persons elect to provide asset, liability, and net worth documentation to the Executive Director to demonstrate that a reduction in a penalty amount is necessary to avoid an undue burden.

(8) Penalties must be set at levels sufficient to deter violations. In developing this Agreement CEC considered the facts of the case and applied the above factors to determine an appropriate settlement. Further, in this case Paini cooperated with CEC in the investigation by promptly testing and certifying the units; notifying retailers and removing the non-compliant units from the California market; and by providing to CEC sales data of non-compliant units. The efforts by Paini saved CEC time and resources in investigating the violations and minimized the impacts on the competitive business environment in California, from the non-compliant units.

(9) Paini is willing to enter into this Agreement solely for the purpose of settlement and resolution of this matter with CEC. CEC accepts this Agreement in termination of this matter. Accordingly, the Parties agree to resolve this matter completely by means of this Agreement, without the need for adjudication.

II. TERMS AND RELEASE

In consideration of the Recitals listed above which are incorporated into this section by reference, and the mutual agreements set forth below, CEC and Paini agree as follows:

- (1) This Agreement covers the Paini plumbing fitting models listed in Attachment A.
- (2) For selling or offering for sale in California, plumbing fittings identified in paragraph I(5), whose model numbers are identified in Attachment A that were not certified to MAEDbS as required by section 1606, and, in consideration of the factors listed in paragraph I(7) and I(8) above, Paini shall pay as an administrative civil penalty the total sum of \$30,000.00, in 4 monthly payments as shown below. Payment shall be made by electronic transfer. Banking information and instructions necessary to complete the electronic transfer shall be provided by CEC.

Payment Number	Due Date	Amount
1	March 1, 2021	\$7500.00
2	April 1, 2021	\$7500.00
3	May 1, 2021	\$7500.00
4	June 1, 2021	\$7500.00

Effect of untimely payment: If any payment is more than 15 days late, the entire remaining balance becomes immediately due and payable. In addition, if CEC takes action to enforce this Agreement, Paini shall pay all costs of investigating and prosecuting the action, including expert fees, reasonable attorney's fees, and costs.

It is agreed that if Paini, including its subsidiary or parent company, at any time becomes insolvent, or makes an assignment for the benefit of creditors or similar action adversely involving Paini, its subsidiary, or parent company, or a proceeding or petition under any bankruptcy, reorganization, arrangement of debt, insolvency, readjustment of debt, or receivership law or statute is filed by or against Paini, its subsidiary, or parent company, or a trustee in bankruptcy, custodian, receiver or agent is appointed or authorized to take charge of any of Paini's, its subsidiary's, or parent company's properties, or if any deposit account or other property of Paini's, its subsidiary, or parent company be attempted to be obtained or held by writ of execution, garnishment, attachment, condemnation, levy, forfeiture or other legal process, or Paini, its subsidiary, or parent company takes any action to authorize any of the foregoing, the entire remaining balance becomes immediately due and payable without notice or demand.

(3) Paini also agrees to take each of the following actions for any and all regulated appliance it will sell or offer for sale in California:

- a. Test all basic models, utilizing the applicable test method, to ensure conformance with the Appliance Efficiency Regulations.
- b. Certify all basic models in MAEDbS, and ensure listings are kept current and up to date.
- c. Add the required marking to the unit.

(4) This Agreement shall apply to and be binding upon Paini and its principals, officers, directors, receivers, trustees, employees, successors and assignees, subsidiary and parent corporations, and upon CEC and any successor agency that may have responsibility for and jurisdiction over the subject matter of this Agreement.

(5) In consideration of the payment specified above, CEC hereby releases Paini and its parent corporation, principals, directors, officers, agents, employees, shareholders, subsidiaries, predecessors, and successors from any and all claims for violations of section 1608 (efficiency, marking, certification), relating to the appliances and time frame identified in paragraph I(5), whose model numbers are identified in Attachment A.

(6) This Agreement constitutes the entire agreement and understanding between CEC and Paini concerning the claims and settlement in this Agreement, and this Agreement fully supersedes and replaces any and all prior negotiations and agreement of any kind or nature, whether written or oral, between CEC and Paini concerning these claims.

(7) No agreement to modify, amend, extend, supersede, terminate, or discharge this Agreement, or any portion thereof, shall be valid or enforceable unless it is in writing and signed by all Parties to this Agreement.


(8) Paini further agrees that if the subject matter of this Agreement comes before CEC in an administrative adjudication, neither any member of CEC, nor the Executive Director, shall be disqualified because of prior consideration of this Agreement.

(9) Each Party to this Agreement has reviewed the Agreement independently, has had the opportunity to consult counsel, is fully informed of the terms and effect of this Agreement, and has not relied in any way on any inducement, representation, or advice of any other Party in deciding to enter into this Agreement.

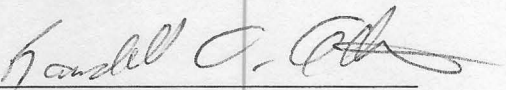
(10) This Agreement shall be interpreted and enforced in accordance with the laws of the State of California, without regard to California's choice of law rules. Any litigation arising out of or related to this Agreement shall be filed in the Superior Court of California, County of Sacramento.

- (11) Each provision of this Agreement is severable, and in the event that any provision of this Agreement is held to be invalid or unenforceable, the remainder of this Agreement remains in full force and effect.
- (12) The failure of any Party to enforce any provision of this Agreement shall not be construed as a waiver of any such provision, nor prevent such Party thereafter from enforcing such provision or any other provision of this Agreement.
- (13) This Agreement is deemed to have been drafted equally by the Parties; it will not be interpreted for or against either Party on the ground that said Party drafted it.
- (14) This Agreement is effective upon signature by a representative of Paini with authority to bind the company, and signature by the Executive Director of CEC. The Parties agree that fax or scanned signatures and multiple signature pages are acceptable for purposes of executing this Agreement, which may be signed in counterparts.

California Energy Commission

By: 
Name: Drew Bohan
Title: Executive Director
Date: March 16, 2021

Paini US Corporation

By: 
Name: Randall O. Altmann
Title: Director
Date: 02/25/2021

Attachment A

Kitchen Faucets

45CR564	78CR576	78PW576	HDCR566LFEX
64CR566ANT	78CR591	78PW591	USCR566
64CR591JO	78CR691TH16L1EX	81CR557	USCR566TCEX
78CR250	78PW491	84CR557	USCR574TS
78CR491	78PW556	86CR557	USCR576
78CR556	78PW556EX	86PW557	USCR591ANT
78CR557	78PW557PHD	92CR591LL	USPW573TS
78CR557PM	78PW557PM	92PW591LL	USPW574TS
78CR557YOSPE	78PW557YOSPE	CAPW567	USPW576
78CR559YOSS	78PW558	FICR591	USPW591ANT
78CR568	78PW568	FIPW591	

Lavatory Faucets

57CR211	81CR214	86CR211WFS	88PW214
73CR205VRLL	81PW207	86CR214	89CR205LL
73CR211VR	81PW211	86PW205WFL	89CR211
73CR214VR	81PW214	86PW208	89CR2112LL
73PW205VRLL	84CR205LLR	86PW211	89CR211SM
73PW211LZ	84CR205LLR	86PW211WF	89CR214
73PW211VR	84CR211WFR	86PW211WFS	89OK102
73PW214LZ	85CR214	86PW214	89OK211
73PW214VR	85CR250	87CR207	89OK214
78CR207	85PW214	87CR214	89OK430
78CR209	85PW691TH	87PW214	89PW205LL
78CR211	86CR205WFL	87TU207	89PW211
78CR211L	86CR208	87TU214	89PW214
78CR214	86CR211	88CR211	QUCR205LL
81CR207	86CR211LL	88CR214	
81CR211	86CR211WF	88PW211	

Showerheads

50CR721	86CR689TH	87TU753	RDCR440
50CR753	86CR721	89CR721	RDPW75910
50PW721	86CR750	89CR750	SQCR440
50PW753	86PW721	89OK447	SQPW440
78CR750	86PW750	89OK750	SQPW75908
78PW750	87CR753	89PW721	USPW477
86CR447	87PW753	89PW750	
86CR689	87TU721	89YO750	

Tub Spout Diverter

QUPW691TRIM