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STATE CAPITOL P.O. BOX 942849 SACRAMENTO, CA 94249-0115



Tuesday, November 10, 2020

The Honorable Gavin Newsom Governor of California State Capitol, 1st Floor Sacramento, CA 95814

RE: EXECUTIVE ORDER N-79-20 - "A TECHNOLOGY-NEUTRAL APPROACH TO ZERO EMISSION MOBILITY"

Dear Governor Newsom,

We, the undersigned write today to thank you for your leadership on protecting our environment through Executive Order N-79-20, which will ensure a zero emission future in California. Transportation accounts for over half of our State's greenhouse gas and criteria air pollutant emissions and has left some of our California communities with the worst air quality in the nation. Sadly, many of those affected communities have traditionally been left out of the decision-making process and this commitment marks a great step towards rebuilding those communities and allowing them to have a say in their own futures. This Executive Order will create a cleaner, healthier and safer environment for generations to come.

In particular, we would like to highlight and applaud a critical element of the Executive Order: it remains neutral on what technologies will be used to achieve this goal. We hope that this tenet is reflected in the regulations drafted by the California Air Resources Board as a result of this Order. It is critical that at the early stages of achieving this righteous goal, we do not pick winners and losers with regard to various zero emission technologies. Even within the text of the Executive Order, there are different guidelines for passenger and heavy-duty vehicles, which highlights the fundamental fact that the needs of various vehicle classes are diverse, dependent upon their individual utilization, and unlikely to be solved by a single zero emission solution.

Thankfully, we currently have two zero emission technologies at our disposal as we seek to both clean up our local air quality and reduce our contribution to global greenhouse gas emissions. However, in order to leverage these zero emission technology options, it is imperative that the state take a technology-neutral approach to regulatory and legislative efforts that seek to inch us closer to a fully carbon-free transportation sector. There will be no fell-swoop solution, there is no silver bullet, and we must support and advance every zero emission mobility option possible as we work to realize the goals set forth in your Executive Order.

We stand deeply concerned about the impacts of medium- and heavy-duty trucks, buses, vessels, locomotives and off-road equipment on our local air quality and greenhouse gas emissions. These sectors are particularly difficult to convert to zero emission, and are especially well-suited for hydrogen fuel cell technology due to the longer range and higher power density available in that technology. Many in the scientific community believe that hydrogen fuel cell electric vehicles are the only feasible approach to achieving zero emissions in these heavy-duty and commercial sector applications which represent the majority of our state's transportation-related emissions.

We write to ensure that the regulatory and executive arms of our state government do not become overly-reliant, and overly-invested, in a single technology in their zero emission efforts. We have observed that hydrogen fuel cell electric mobility solutions have been largely deprioritized compared to battery-based vehicles. Battery-electric vehicles are a wonder of modern technology, and they will nodoubt help us achieve our goals. But, that single technology will not get us there alone and fuel cell electric vehicles will need to be a significant part of our zero emission portfolio, particularly in the heavy-duty and commercial sectors.

Hydrogen fuel cell electric vehicles, especially those fueled by renewable hydrogen, are also a fully zero emission technology and provide benefits that are not offered by current battery technology. For example, fuel cell electric vehicles can have their tank filled in a matter of minutes, provide power density and range comparable to incumbent diesel technology, and can provide centrally-located refueling for many of our local small businesses and fleets all while providing a mobility solution with zero well-to-wheels emissions of greenhouse gases or other harmful pollutants through the utilization of carbon-free, green hydrogen fuel.

We should also consider other economic impacts these technologies can have on California, such as our agricultural industry, which can convert waste into hydrogen locally. Also, landfills throughout the state

are already providing waste gas to hydrogen production facilities, and municipal waste generally represents a massive opportunity to turn otherwise harmful pollutants in to a high-value zero emission fuel – hydrogen.

Hydrogen fuel cells are but one of the many technologies we hope are able to be considered in California's zero emission vehicle portfolio by 2035. We sincerely applaud you and your administration for drafting the initial Executive Order to be neutral on the technology that will bring us to this goal, and we simply ask that the same, technology-neutral philosophy be extended to all regulatory actions and that you support us, the undersigned members of your Legislature, as we seek to enact legislative policies that will help to facilitate the successful, technology-neutral implementation of Executive Order N-79-20.

Sincerely,

Senator Bob Archuleta California State Senate, District 32

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Assemblymember Marc Levine California State Assembly, District 10

Assemblymember Mike A. Gipson California State Assembly, District 64 7 my 1 m

Assemblymember Jacqui Irwin California State Assembly, District 44

Assemblymember Bill Quirk

California State Assembly, District 20

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Senator Nancy Skinner California State Senate, District 9 Walle

Assemblymember Wendy Carrillo California State Assembly, District 51

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Assemblymember Autumn Burke California State Assembly, District 62

Assemblymember James Ramos California State Assembly, District 40

Cc:

Jared Blumenfeld Secretary of Environmental Protection 1001 I Street Sacramento, CA 95814

Wade Crowfoot Secretary of Natural Resources 1416 Ninth Street, Suite 1311 Sacramento, CA 95814 Mary Nichols Chair, California Air Resources Board 1001 I Street Sacramento, CA 95814

David Hochschild Chair, California Energy Commission 1516 Ninth Street Sacramento, CA 95814