| DOCKETED         |                                                                                                                                                                                     |  |
|------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|
| Docket Number:   | 19-BSTD-03                                                                                                                                                                          |  |
| Project Title:   | 2022 Energy Code Pre-Rulemaking                                                                                                                                                     |  |
| TN #:            | 235135                                                                                                                                                                              |  |
| Document Title:  | Noresco Slides on High Rise Residential Electric Baseline presented on October 6                                                                                                    |  |
| Description:     | This document is the slide presentation given by Noresco at the October 6 workshop on the topic of an electric baseline for high rise residential buildings within the Energy Code. |  |
| Filer:           | Peter Strait                                                                                                                                                                        |  |
| Organization:    | California Energy Commission                                                                                                                                                        |  |
| Submitter Role:  | Commission Staff                                                                                                                                                                    |  |
| Submission Date: | 10/8/2020 1:09:28 AM                                                                                                                                                                |  |
| Docketed Date:   | 10/8/2020                                                                                                                                                                           |  |

#### Title 24 2022 ACM: Electric Baseline Analysis High-Rise Residential Buildings

October 6, 2020

Nikhil Kapur





# OBJECTIVES

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- Identify all-electric HVAC systems for consideration as 2022 ACM Baselines
- Evaluate performance relative to current ACM Baselines
  - All current baselines use gas heat
  - TDV expected to increase when switching to electric heat
- Improved glazing options also considered for inclusion



## APPROACH

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- Use CEC prototype
  - 10 Story High-rise Residential
- Service and Domestic Hot Water Systems Electric Only



# **ELECTRIC BASELINE SYSTEM OPTIONS**

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|                                                                                            | Current Baseline                                     | Systems Analyzed                                                                                                                                                                     |  |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|
| Highrise<br>Residential<br>Dwelling Units*                                                 | Single Zone Air Conditioner with Gas<br>Furnace Heat | <ul> <li>Single Zone Heat Pump</li> <li>Single Zone Heat Pump w/ Gas Supplemental Heat</li> <li>Variable Refrigerant Flow</li> <li>Water Source Heat Pump w/ Elec. Boiler</li> </ul> |  |
| Ventilation                                                                                | Balanced Ventilation                                 | Balanced Ventilation                                                                                                                                                                 |  |
| *HVAC systems for nonresidential spaces were modeled to match the baseline for all options |                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                      |  |

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### RESULTS

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#### **High-Rise Residential**

- Baseline is Single Zone Air Conditioner (SZAC) with gas furnace
- Heat pump gives TDV results close to baseline, but negative savings in many climate zones
- Switch to gas supplemental heat provides TDV savings in all zones except CZ16
- SZHP with improved glazing, particularly lower U-factor, can achieve savings in all climate zones



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### RESULTS

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#### **High-Rise Residential**

- Heat pump with electric supplemental heat in all climate zones
  - U-Factor 0.36 glazing (current baseline) in CZ3, 6, 7, 8, 9, 11 and 15
  - U-factor 0.30 glazing in CZ1, 2, 4, 5, 10, 12, 13, and 14
  - U-factor 0.20 glazing in CZ 16
- Alternatively for CZ16, gas supplemental heat and U-factor 0.30 glazing



