DOCKETED			
Docket Number:	19-DECARB-01		
Project Title:	Decarbonization		
TN #:	233116		
Document Title:	Building Decarbonization Coalition Comments - Presentation - Single-family Residential		
Description:	N/A		
Filer:	System		
Organization:	Building Decarbonization Coalition		
Submitter Role:	Public		
Submission Date:	5/26/2020 11:26:05 AM		
Docketed Date:	5/26/2020		

Comment Received From: Building Decarbonization Coalition

Submitted On: 5/26/2020

Docket Number: 19-DECARB-01

#### **Presentation - Single-family Residential**

MAY 22 Building Decarbonization Workshop, Single-Family Panel, Building Decarbonization Coalition presentation

Additional submitted attachment is included below.



## **Building Decarbonization Coalition**

## Single Family Residential

AB 3232 Workshop May 22, 2020



Greenbank Associates

DEFENSE COUNCIL



Local

Commission

Leaders for Livable Communities

**Government** ■









ABS



#### **TerraVerde** ENERGY















































Powering forward.

Together.



WORKING GROUP

ANN V EDMINSTER

**DESIGN** 

























Coalition





















**Stantec** 

Xcel Energy\* Replace Now pickm







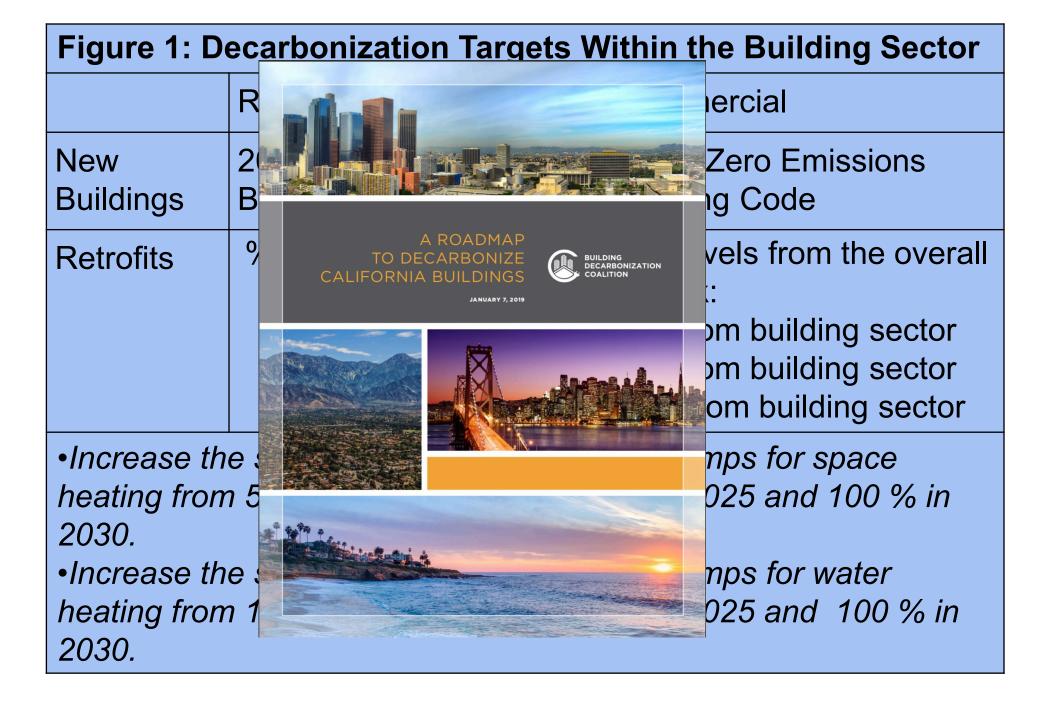








iams+paddon



- GOAL 1: Customers, contractors and policymakers are aware of and demand building decarbonization measures.
- GOAL 2: Customers receive a good value from adopting building decarbonization measures.
  - GOAL 3: Building decarbonization provides a better value to contractors than fossil-fuels.
  - GOAL 4: Supply-chains and delivery agents are able to meet rising demand for carbon-free building technologies with a quality product.
- GOAL 5: Policies are aligned to maximize customer awareness of and interest in building decarbonization, the customer, builder and contractor value proposition, and the industry's ability to meet rising demand.

## New Build

### NAVIGANT

#### Impacts of Residential Appliance Electrification

**Final Report** 

Prepared for: California Building Industry Association



"..electric appliances have similar or lower costs than natural gas appliances.."

"...estimated total installed cost increase in 2020 for electric appliances is ... \$185 to \$418 for a new singlefamily home" \*

<sup>\*</sup> Does not include eliminating gas infrastructure

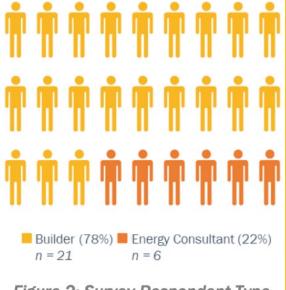
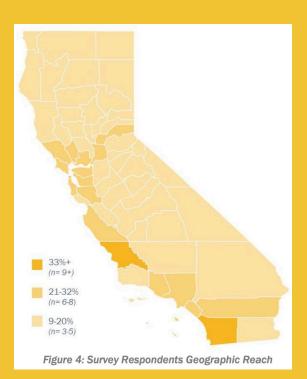
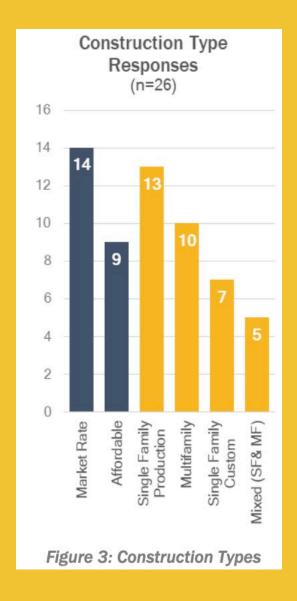
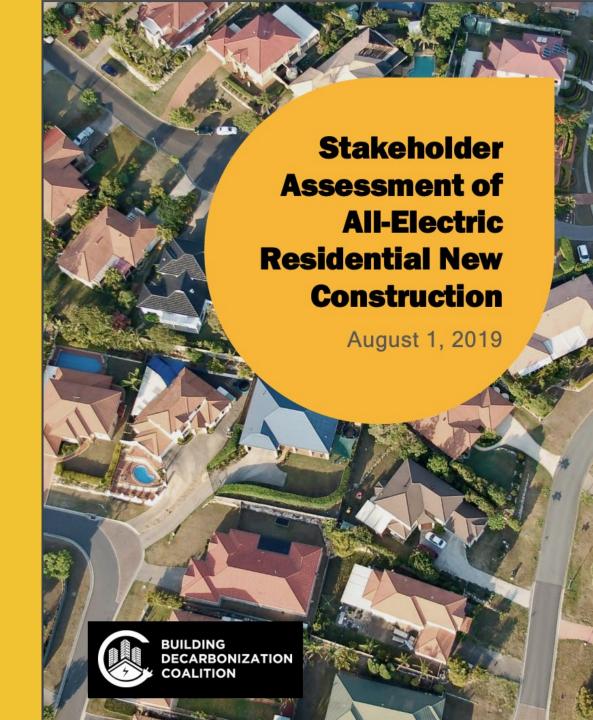


Figure 2: Survey Respondent Type







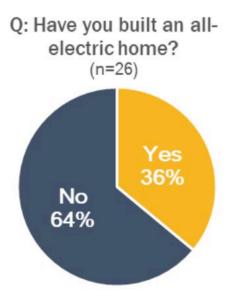


Figure 5: All-Electric Experience

Q: How interested are you in building all-electric homes?

#### Lack of familiarity with heat pump technology

"Not enough people are installing electric heat pumps, which is keeping cost high."

"Heat pump water heaters are not in use long enough to see if they will work out."

## Cooking is the biggest problem

"Homeowners generally don't care how homes are heated and how their water gets hot, but they do care about how they cook. Clients overwhelmingly want gas stoves."

"Gas cooking is so imbedded in culture."

Lack of familiarity with induction cooking technology

#### Costs

"Cost of utilities to the occupants and more expensive to construct."

"Almost 100 percent of the resistance is due to the cost of electricity. Until you can convince the consumer that all-electric homes are cheaper, they won't buy them."

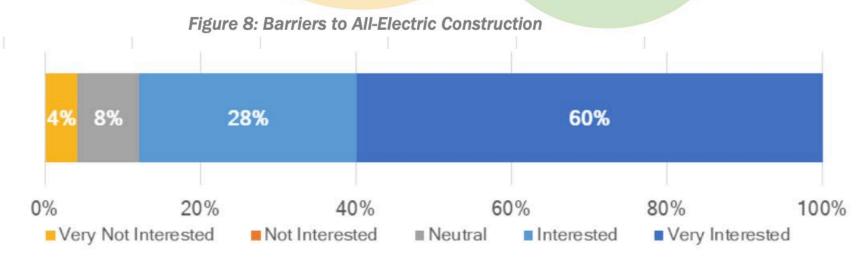
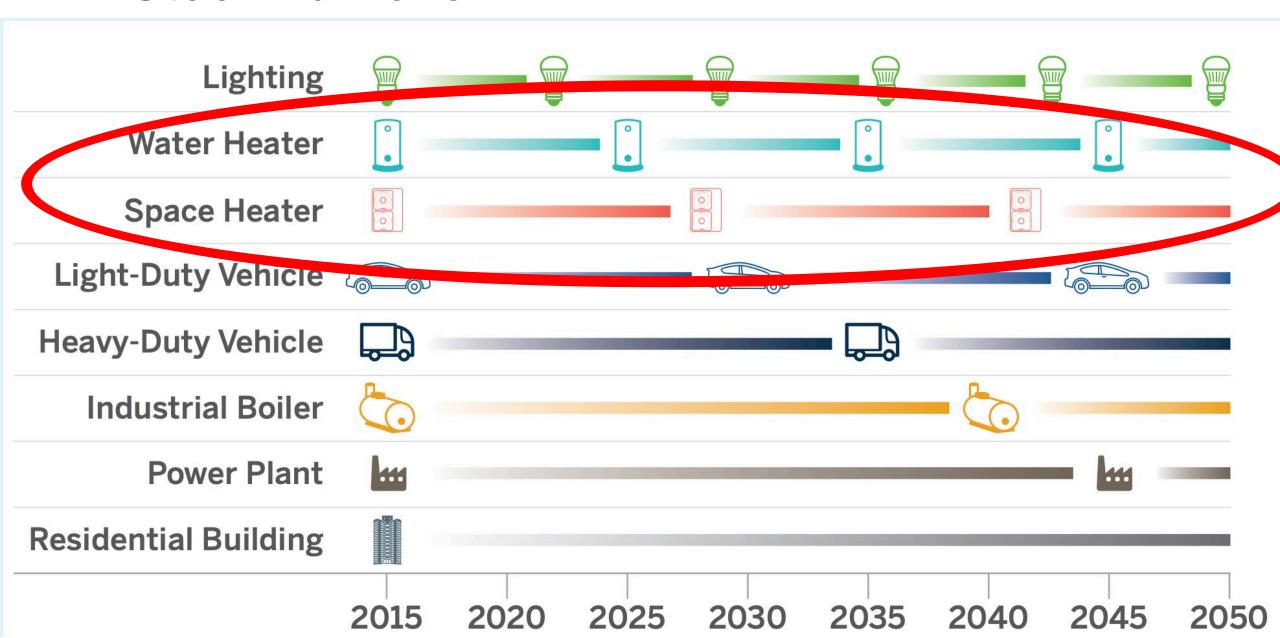


Figure 14: Interest in Building All-Electric Homes

# Existing Buildings

## Stock Turnover

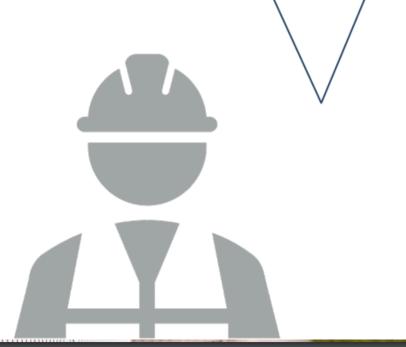


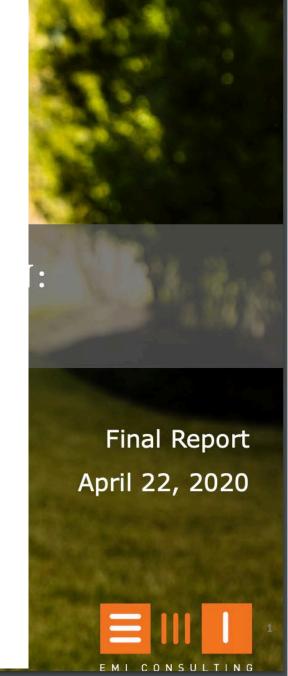
## Emergency





"So why would [a plumber] want to learn something like that when he can put in his normal water heater he's always put in, and get several done in a day if he wanted to?"





## Panel Upgrades and Wiring

Panels: \$2,500-\$4,000

220V Wiring: \$300-\$1,000



## Recommendations

## **New Construction**

- New Construction
  - Stop State funding for gas infrastructure expansion
  - Code compliance incentives
  - Technical support and training for builders
  - Consumer campaign
  - Emissions-based code



## Recommendations

- Existing buildings
  - Clean Heat Initiative
  - Clean Cooking Initiative
  - Building electric infrastructure modernization
  - Consumer campaign



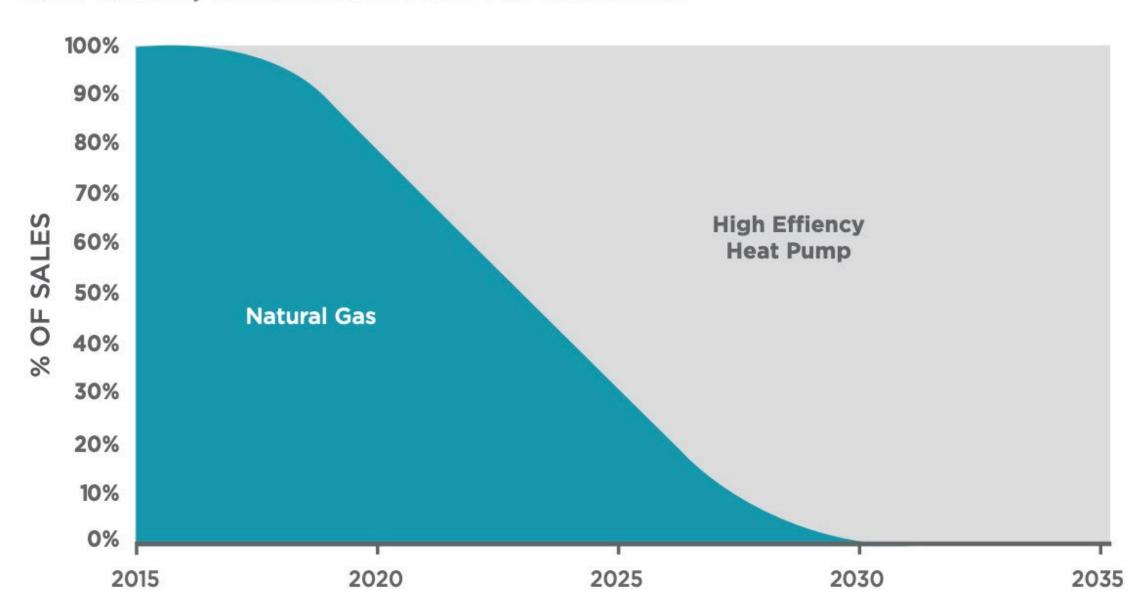
## Cross-cutting

- Low-income electrification programs
- Electrification-friendly rates
- Financing
- Technology leadership standards
- Proceeding to transition state off of gas

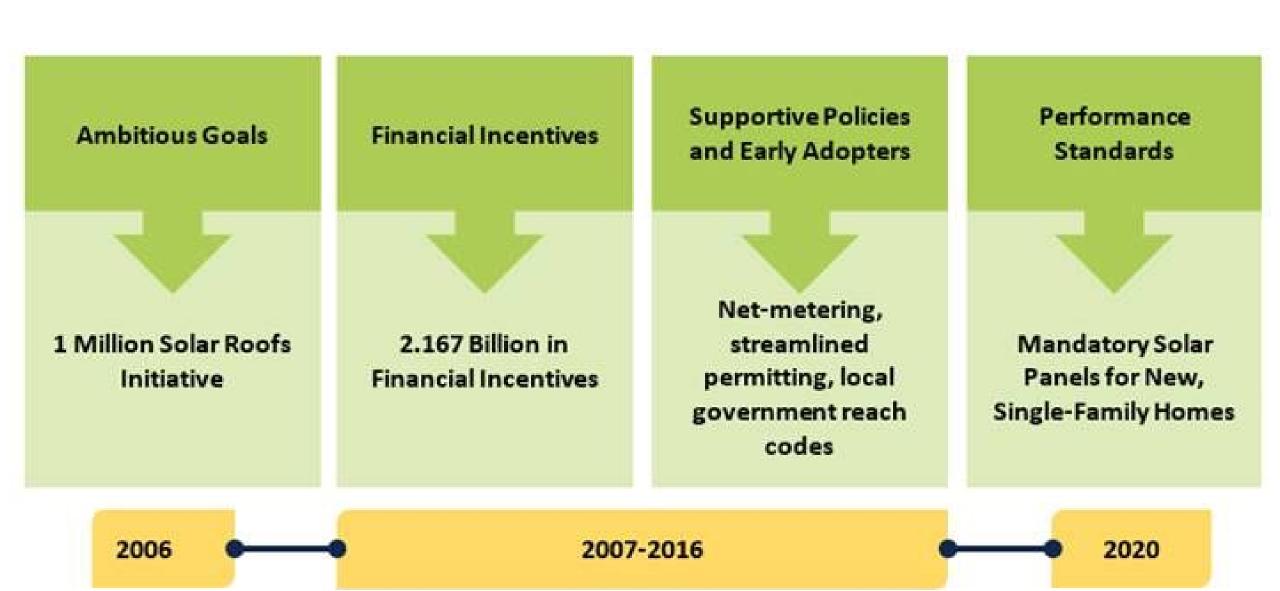


## **Water Heating**

Increase the share of high efficiency heat pumps for water heating from 1% of sales in 2018, to 50% in 2025 and 100 % in 2030.



## California's Clean Energy Market Transformation Path



# California prepares to shift away from natural gas, while keeping power reliable and affordable





# Thank you!

# Appendix



Gas Infrastructure Costs

\$6,000-\$15,000



\$270-\$850

\$750-\$2,400



Every \$1,000 increase in house price prevents 8,870 California families from affording -NAHB, 2019

### NAVIGANT

#### Impacts of Residential Appliance Electrification

**Final Report** 

Prepared for: California Building Industry Association



"..electric appliances have similar or lower costs than natural gas appliances.."

"...estimated total installed cost increase in 2020 for electric appliances is ... \$185 to \$418 for a new singlefamily home" \*

<sup>\*</sup> Does not include eliminating gas infrastructure

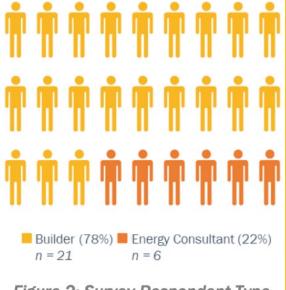
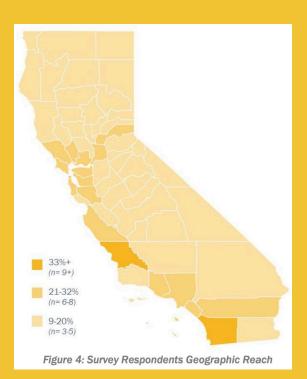
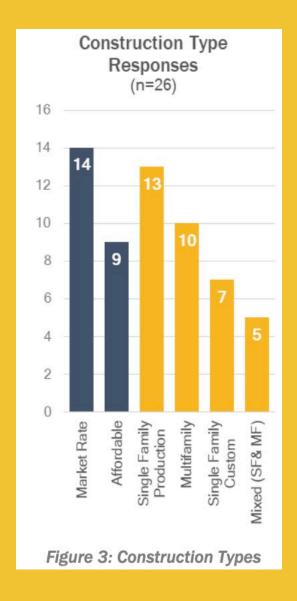
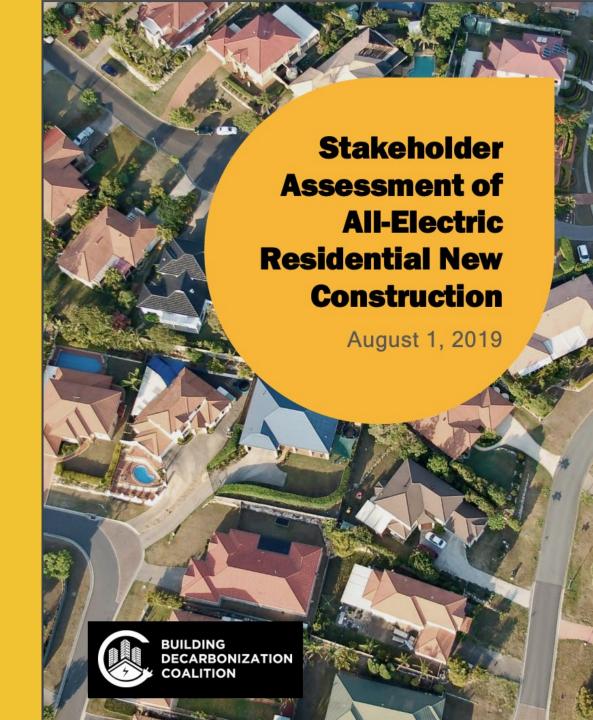


Figure 2: Survey Respondent Type







Q: Have you built an allelectric home?
(n=26)

Yes
36%
No
64%

Figure 5: All-Electric Experience

Q: Do you agree the construction of an all-electric home is practical today?

## Lack of familiarity with heat pump technology

"Not enough people are installing electric heat pumps, which is keeping cost high."

"Heat pump water heaters are not in use long enough to see if they will work out."

## Cooking is the biggest problem

"Homeowners generally don't care how homes are heated and how their water gets hot, but they do care about how they cook. Clients overwhelmingly want gas stoves."

"Gas cooking is so imbedded in culture."

Lack of familiarity with induction cooking technology

#### Costs

"Cost of utilities to the occupants and more expensive to construct."

"Almost 100 percent of the resistance is due to the cost of electricity. Until you can convince the consumer that all-electric homes are cheaper, they won't buy them."

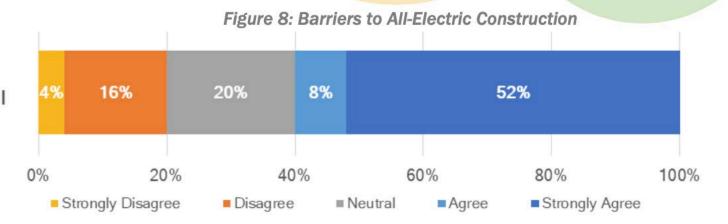


Figure 7: Practicality of All Electric Construction

# Consumer Reports Prefers Induction Top 6 of 8 Ranges for 2020 were electric, top 2 were Induction

Fuel	Model	Rating	Cost
Induction	GE Profile PHS930SLSS	86	\$2,432
Induction	Kenmore Elite 95073	84	\$1,525
Gas	LG Signature LUTD4919SN	84	\$3,000
Induction	LG LSE4617ST	82	\$2,500
Induction	LG LSE4616ST	82	\$1,700
Smoothtop	Whirlpool WGE745c0FS	82	\$1,000
Gas	Samsung NY58J9850WS	81	\$2,725
Induction	Frigidaire Gallery FGIF3036TF	81	\$1,035



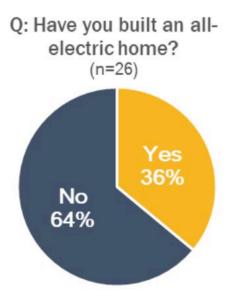


Figure 5: All-Electric Experience

Q: How interested are you in building all-electric homes?

#### Lack of familiarity with heat pump technology

"Not enough people are installing electric heat pumps, which is keeping cost high."

"Heat pump water heaters are not in use long enough to see if they will work out."

## Cooking is the biggest problem

"Homeowners generally don't care how homes are heated and how their water gets hot, but they do care about how they cook. Clients overwhelmingly want gas stoves."

"Gas cooking is so imbedded in culture."

Lack of familiarity with induction cooking technology

#### Costs

"Cost of utilities to the occupants and more expensive to construct."

"Almost 100 percent of the resistance is due to the cost of electricity. Until you can convince the consumer that all-electric homes are cheaper, they won't buy them."

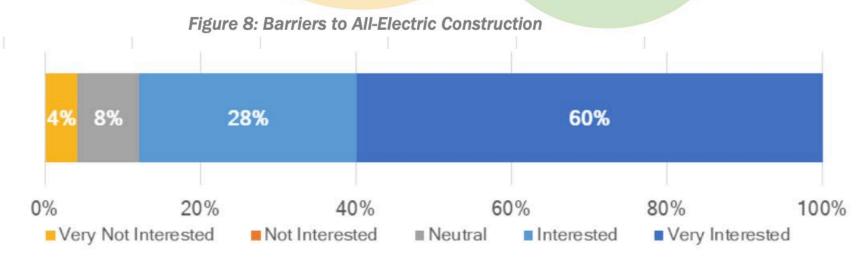


Figure 14: Interest in Building All-Electric Homes

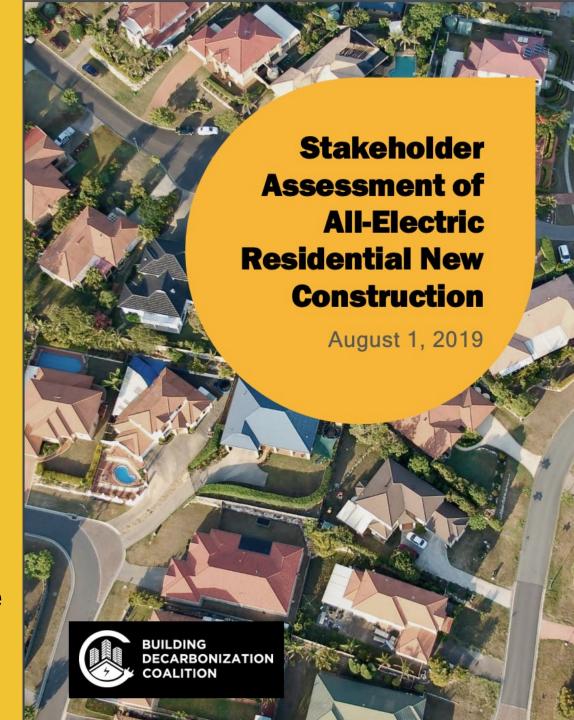
## Recommendations

Conduct general awareness campaigns that demonstrate the features and benefits of all-electric homes, including providing:

o Information regarding true operating costs for all-electric homes.

o Support for hands-on experiences with induction cooking.

o Talking points on the features and benefits of all-electric construction that builders can use with their customers



# Existing Buildings

## Contractor Value Proposition

- Cost at distributer or retail
- Ease of program use



## Average Installed Cost of Gas WH and HPWH

#### **Gas Home**



Gas Storage (existing buildings)

**\$** \$1,000-\$1,600

0.63 UEF



Gas Tankless (new construction)

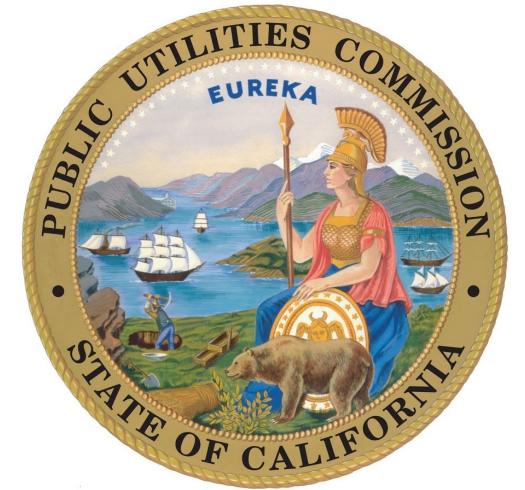
\$\$-\$\$\$ \$3,700-\$5,700 0.81 UEF

#### **Electric Home**



**Heat Pump** 

\$\$-\$\$\$ \$2,100 to \$7,900 3.0 UEF



# \$450 Million California Building Electrification funding over the next 9-months





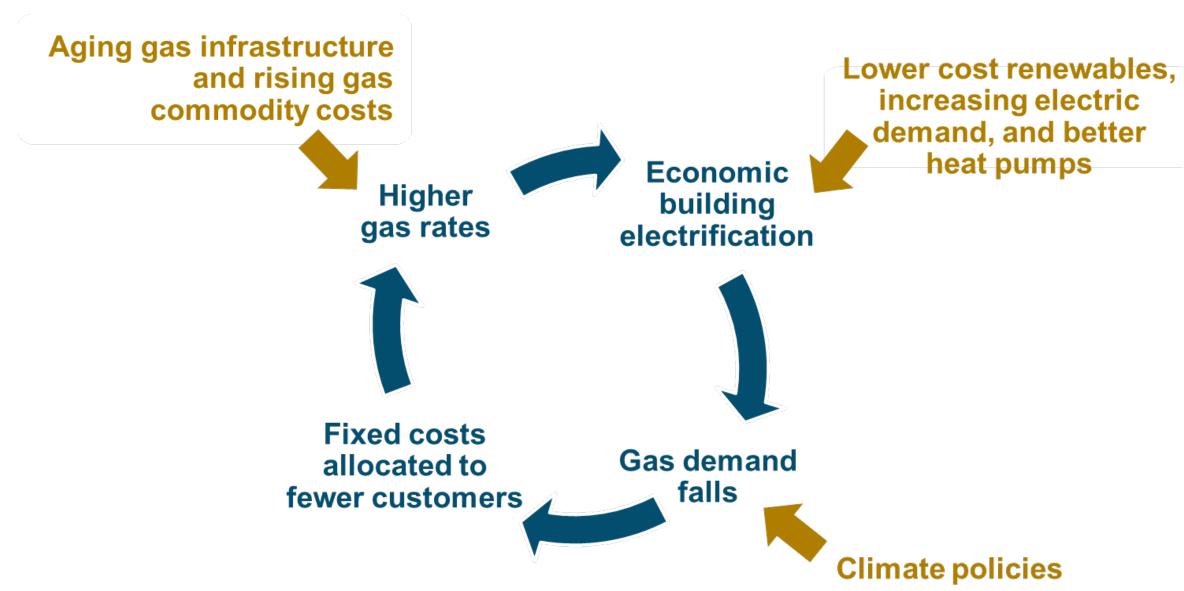
## Panel Upgrades and Wiring

Panels: \$2,500-\$4,000

220V Wiring: \$300-\$1,000



# Rising Gas Costs Lead to Downward Spiral of Gas System, Exposing Low-income Households



## Induction Study



#### Frigidaire FGIF3036TF - Electric Induction Cooktop

- Number of Elements: 4
- Cooktop Controls: Digital Button 1-9 (and power boost)
- Oven Type: Convection
- Tested Elements\*: 9.4" 3.6 kW; 7.0" 2.8 kW
- Retail Price: \$1,199



#### GE Profile PHS930SL2SS - Electric Induction Cooktop

- Number of Elements: 4+1 warmer
- Cooktop Controls: Digital Touchpad 0-100% (5% Increments)
- Oven Type: Convection
- Tested Elements\*: 11.0" 3.7 kW; 8.0" 2.5 kW
- Retail Price: \$2,399



#### Samsung NE58K9560WS - Electric Induction Cooktop

- Number of Elements: 4
- Cooktop Controls: Digital Rotary (Analogue Look)
- Oven Type: Dual-Fan Convection
- Tested Elements\*: 11.0" 3.3 kW; 7.0" 1.8 kW
- Retail Price: \$2,199
- \*Maximum Input Rate (kW) in power boost mode



#### **Whirlpool WFE515S0ES1** - Electric Resistance Glass-Ceramic Top

- Number of Elements: 4
- · Cooktop Controls: Rotary Dial 1-9
- Oven Type: Standard Non-Convection
- Tested Elements: 9.0" 2.5 kW; 6.0" 1.2 kW
- Retail Price: \$579



#### Frigidaire FFEF3016USB - Electric Resistance Coil

- Number of Elements: 4
- Cooktop Controls: Rotary Dial 1-9
- · Oven Type: Standard Non-Convection
- Tested Elements: 8.0" 2.4 kW; 6.0" 1.5 kW
- Retail Price: \$579

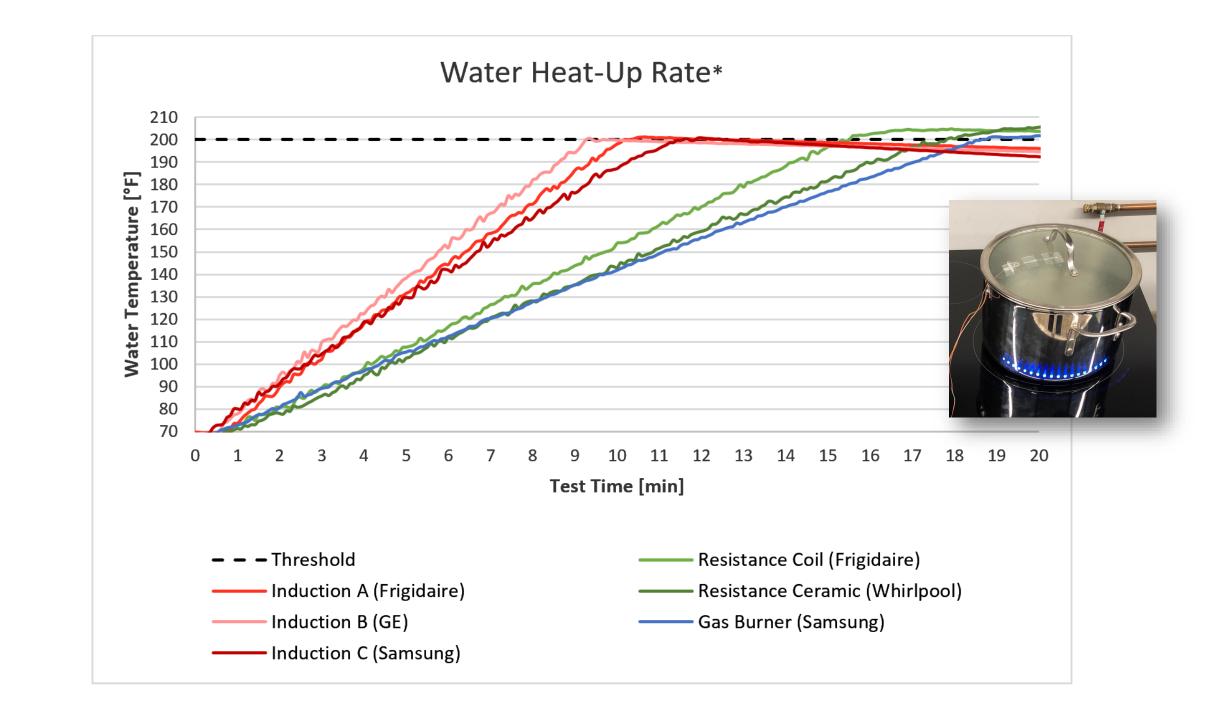


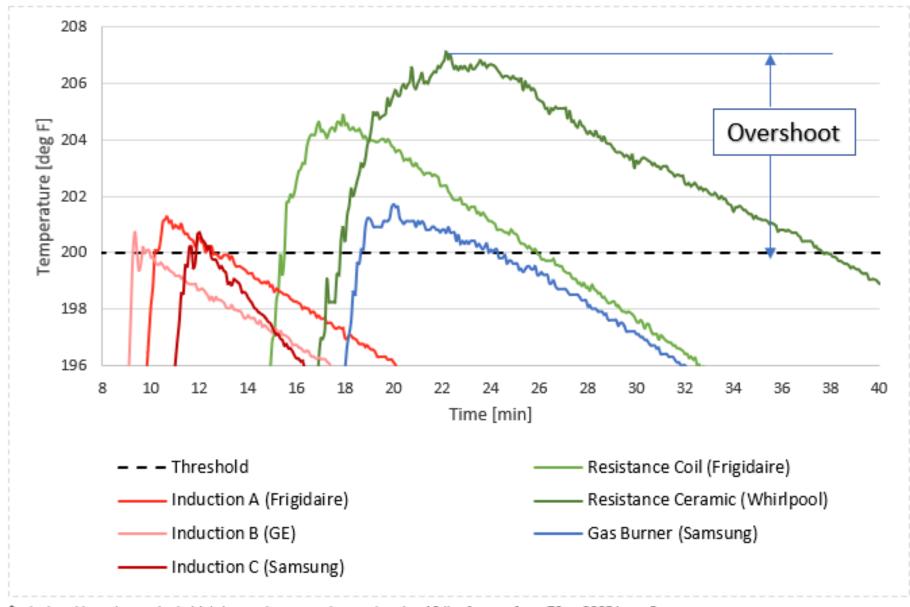
#### Samsung NX58H5600SS - Gas Burner Range

- Number of Burners: 5
- Cooktop Controls: Analog rotary dials
- Oven Type: Convection
- Tested Burners: 3.8" 17 kBtu/h; 2.9" 9.5 kBtu
- Retail Price: \$799

<sup>\*</sup>Maximum Input Rate (kW) in power boost mode

<sup>\*</sup>Maximum Input Rate (kW)





<sup>\*</sup>calculated based on a single high-input element or burner heating 12 Jb of water from 70 to 200F in an 8 qt pot

Figure 10: Temperature Overshoot Results for 12-lb of Water