

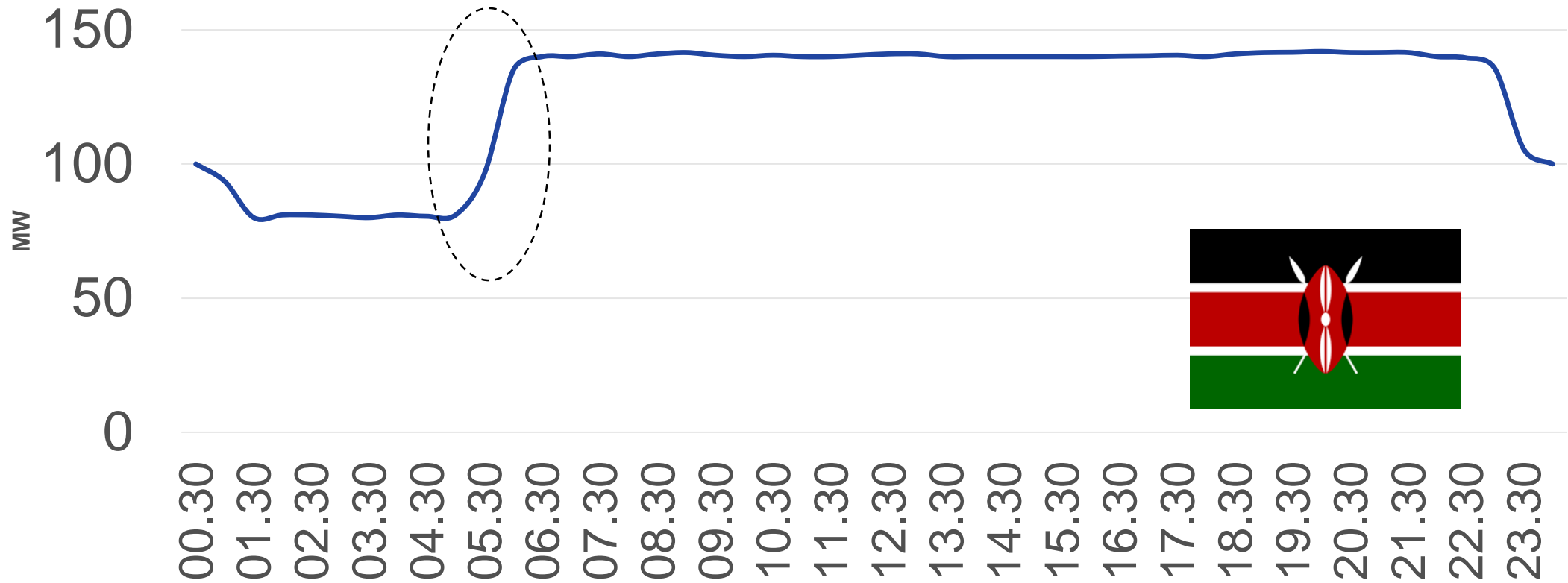
DOCKETED

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GEOTHERMAL DAILY RAMP CYCLE

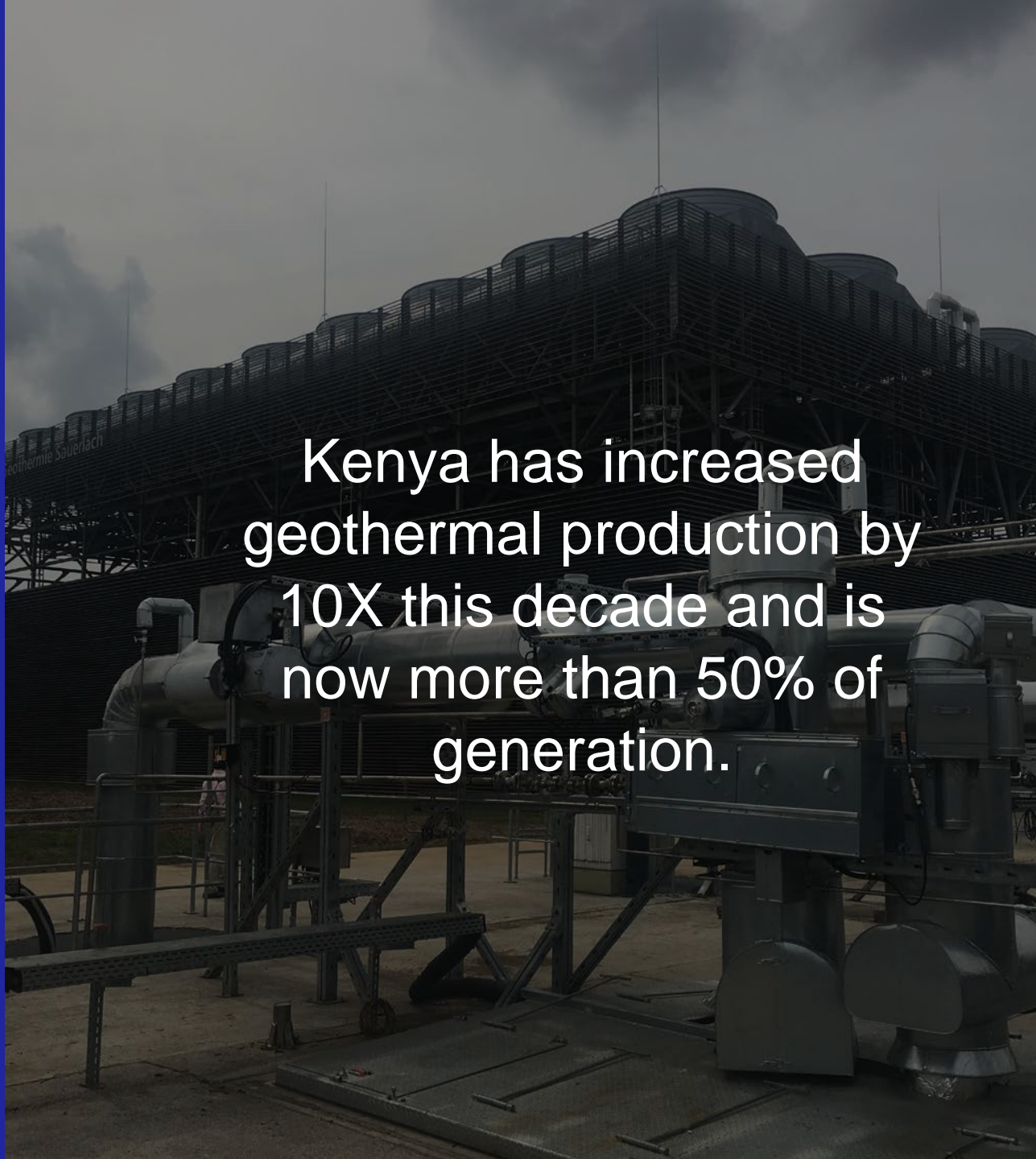
Geothermal Plant, Olkaria, Kenya, November 15



○ 01 Clear Tariff
Fixed Feed in Tariff allows long term
Structure
planning

○ 02 Public Private
Exploration facilitated by state-owned entity
Partnerships

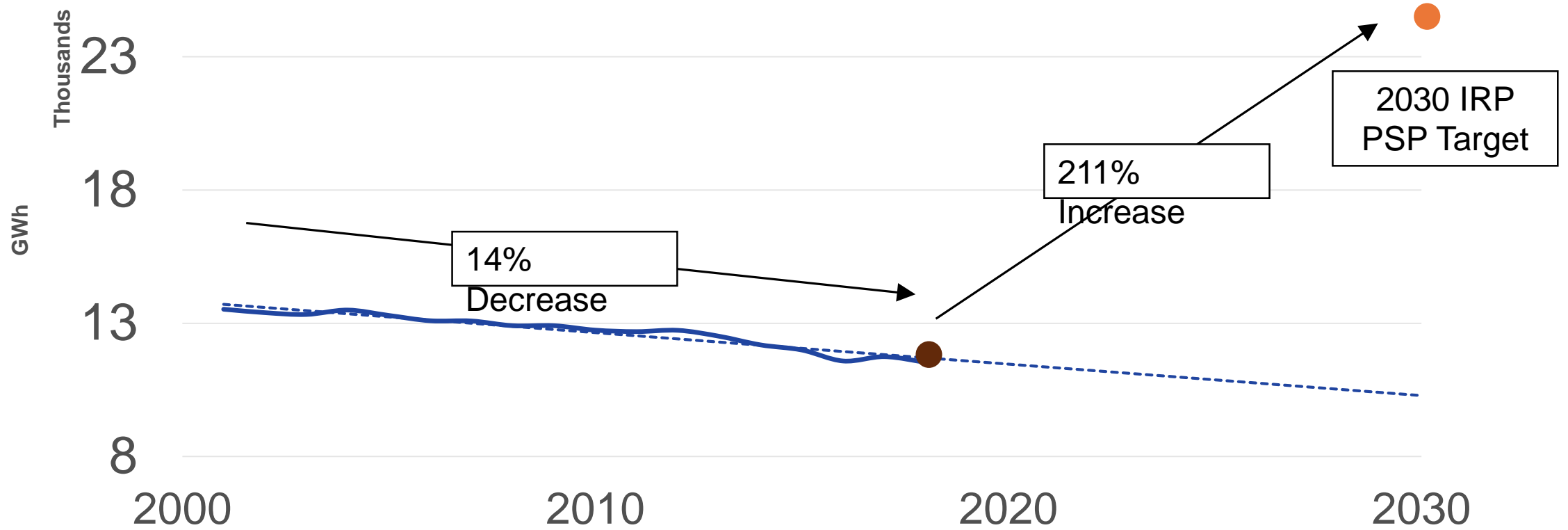
○ 03 Innovative Risk
East Africa Risk Mitigation Facility
Financing



Kenya has increased
geothermal production by
10X this decade and is
now more than 50% of
generation.

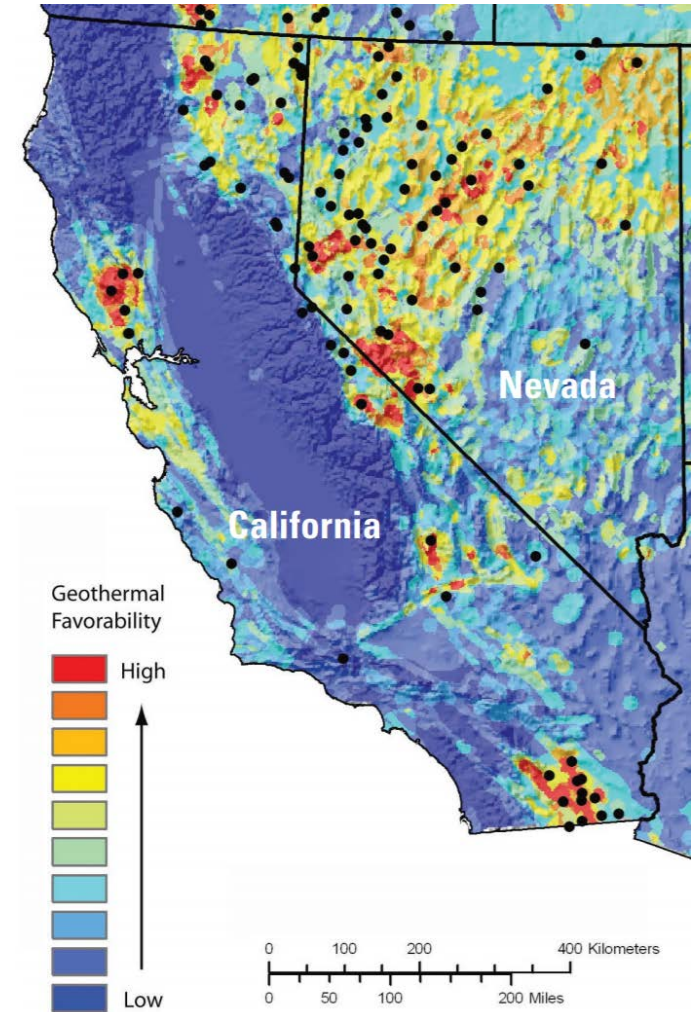
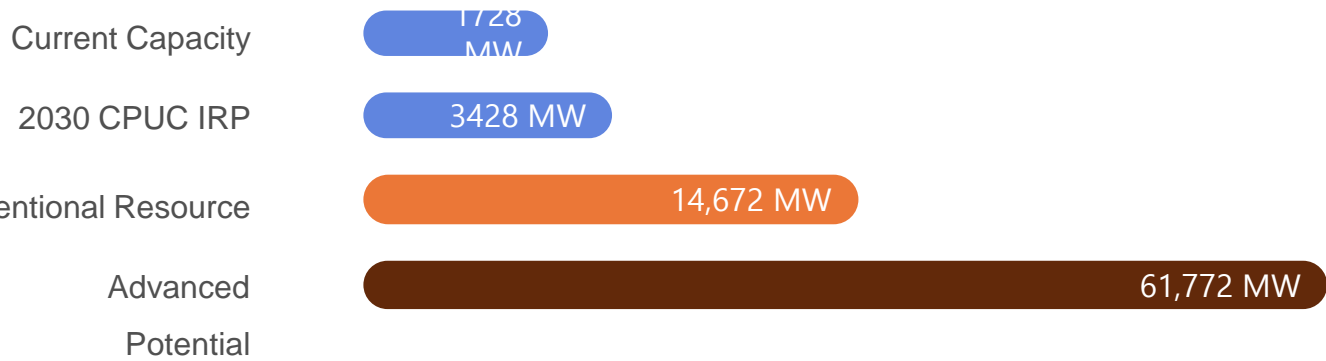
CALIFORNIA GEOTHERMAL ENERGY NEEDS

In State Geothermal Production

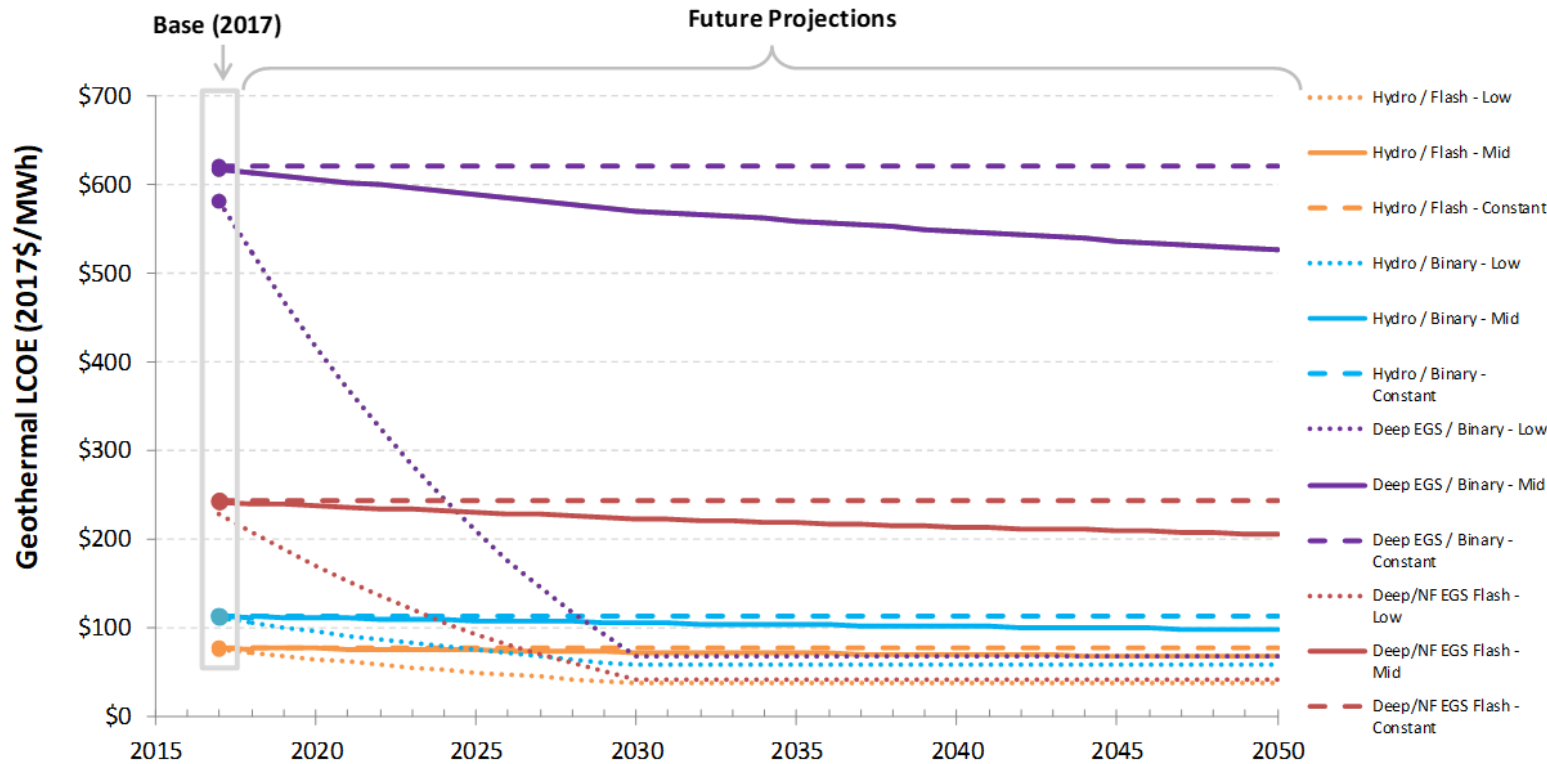


CALIFORNIA HAS THE WORLD'S BEST GEOTHERMAL RESOURCES

Geothermal potential in California is vast and remains largely untapped.



COST TRENDS



Geothermal plant LCOE projections with R&D financials

Source: National Renewable Energy Laboratory Annual Technology Baseline (2019), <http://atb.nrel.gov>

The average geothermal US PPA in the 2010s was **\$84/MWh**.

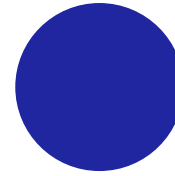
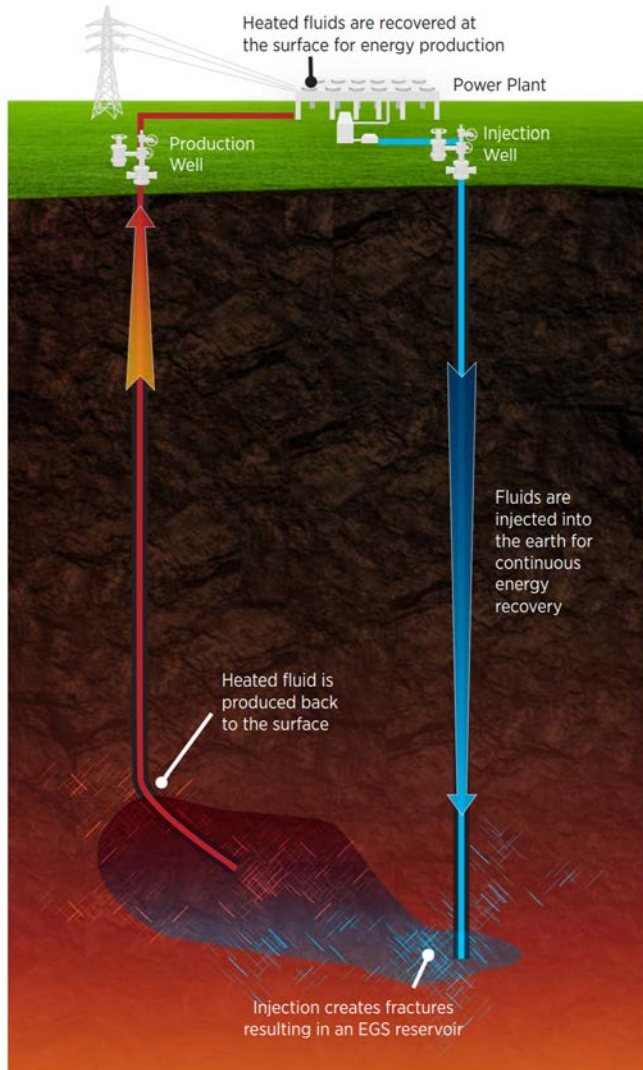
Recent PPA costs have trended downward.

The two most recent California PPAs have been at **\$68 and \$76/MWh**.

Cost trends from NREL show a path to reduce costs from conventional geothermal and EGS by 2030.

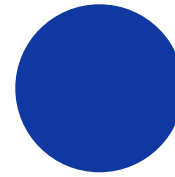
Geothermal would be much more cost competitive if it had access to the Federal ITC.

MAJOR TECHNOLOGY DEVELOPMENT UNDERWAY



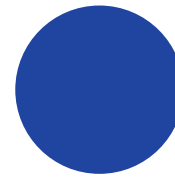
FORGE Initiative

\$140 million geothermal test bed located in Utah.



Technology Transfer Opportunities

Many technologies from oil and gas can have an impact on geothermal.



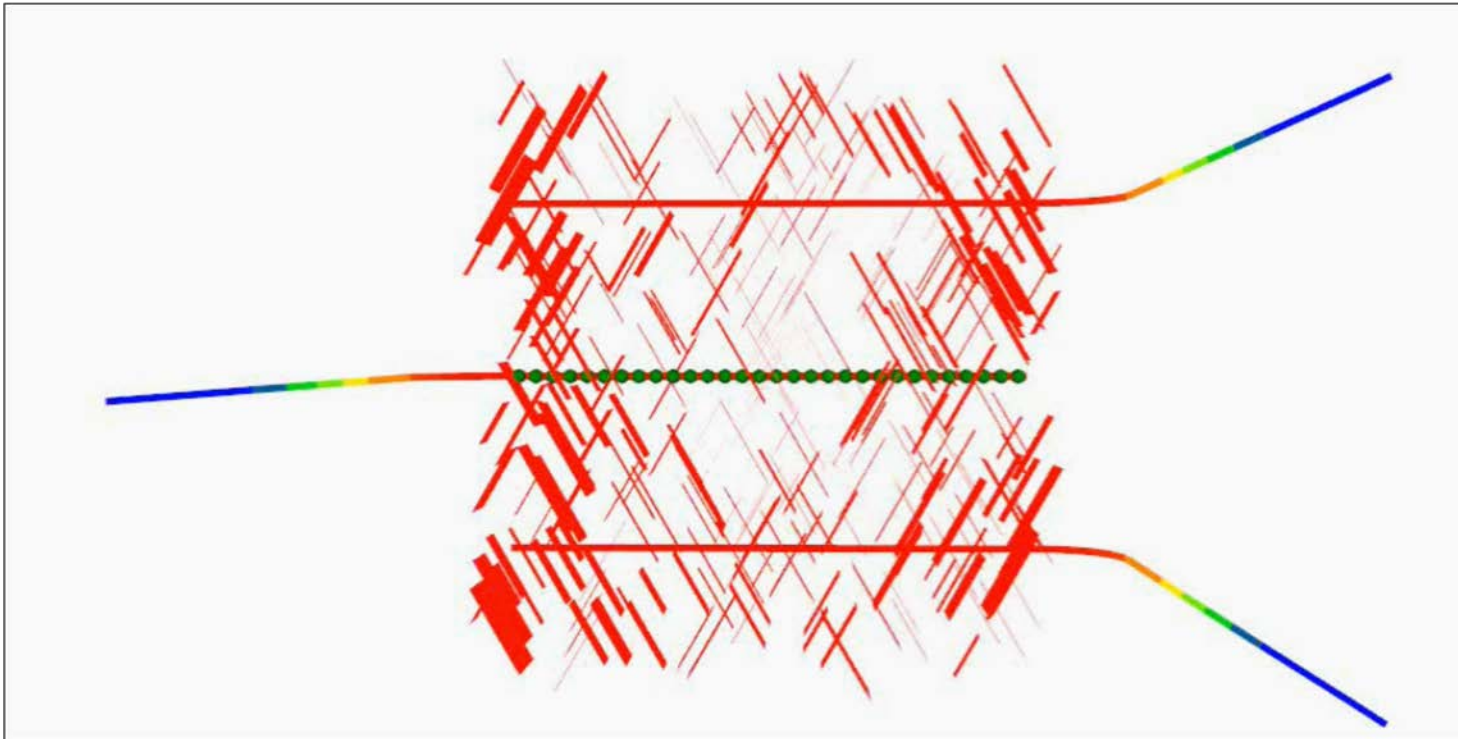
Lithium Coproduction

Strategic mining initiatives are underway.

FERVO SOLUTION

First ever [horizontal, multi-stage design](#).

We have identified solutions to the most significant barriers in geothermal development. Our solution leverages technology from the [horizontal drilling](#) and [distributed fiber optic sensing](#), designed and implemented using [advanced computational modeling](#) and research breakthroughs from Stanford University.



WELL FLOW RATE: 80 l/s

ASSET LIFE: 20+ years

TARGET DEPTH: 2500-4000m

TRIPLER OUTPUT: 10-12 MW

COST (LCOE): <7 c/kWh

01

Field Level Drilling and Reservoir Research

Finance field level demonstrations of new technologies that can make an impact on drilling costs or flow performance.

02

Flexibility Studies and Market

Evaluate value of flexibility and put long term market incentives in place. With a development cycle of 3+ years geothermal requires longer term planning.

Design

03

Mineral Coproduction Scale Up

Invest in demonstration facilities for lithium production at the Salton Sea and other areas.



Future of Geothermal

Geothermal in California in 2030:

- Flexible
- Reliable
- Long term
- Emission Free
- Low land footprint
- Produces lithium

With the right technology and market incentives, we can hit these deployment targets:

2030: 2,000 New MW
2045: 10,000 New MW

