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CEC • New Research Illuminating Energy Impacts of Climate Change in California • Sacramento, CA

The Adaptation Blind Spot

Electrical Grid, Teleconnected and Cascading Climate Change Impacts on Community Lifelines in LA

Juliette Finzi Hart, Ph.D.

U.S. Geological Survey

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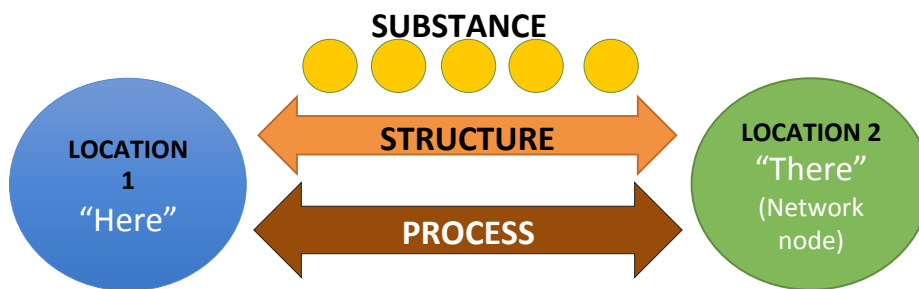
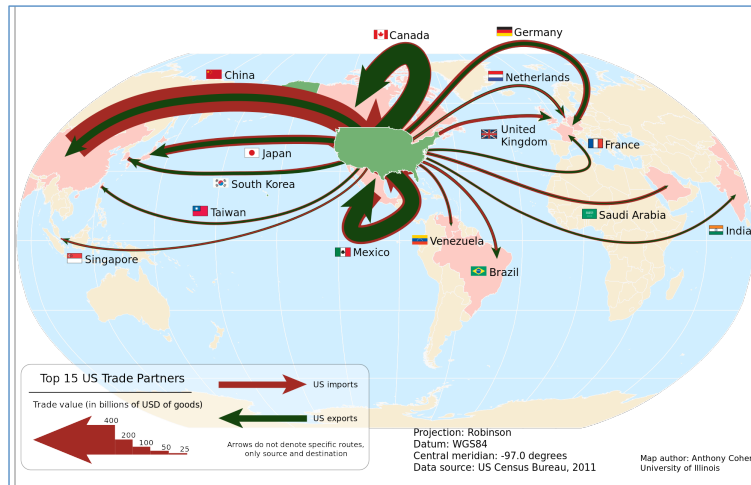
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Stanford University

August 30, 2018



Core Concepts: Teleconnections and Cascading Impacts



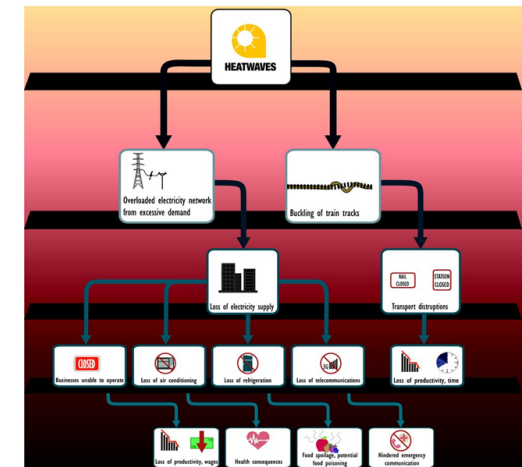
Source: Moser & Finzi Hart (2015) *Climatic Change*

Societal teleconnections

- **Human-created interconnectivity** among systems that transcend local/national/international boundaries

Cascading impacts

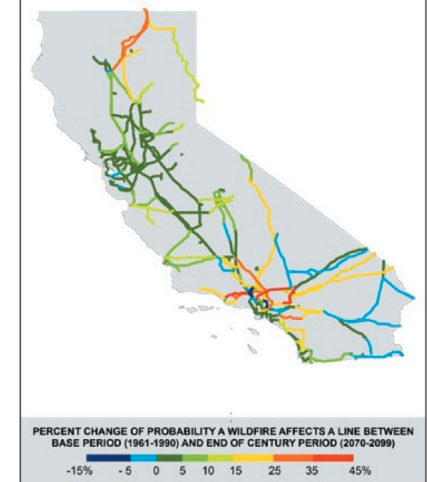
- **Downstream impacts** of an initial event, rippling through a system in hard-to-predict ways



Source: Commissioner for Env. Sustainability, Victoria, Australia

Example; Energy System

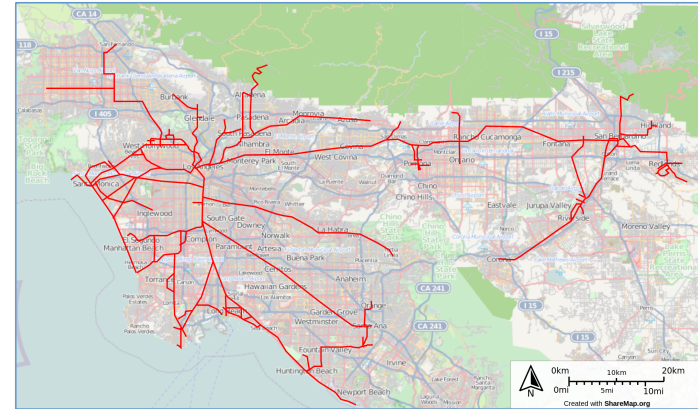
- *Structure*
 - Transmission lines connecting power generation and consumption
- *Process*
 - Supply & demand; energy markets, policies & regulations
- *Substance*
 - Electricity, oil, natural gas
- Vulnerabilities > Considerations in Adaptation
 - Energy production & transmission disruptions lead to economic, public health impacts
 - Increased energy use during extreme events can lead to shortages
 - Downstream impacts to critical lifelines



Source: KOMOnews.com;
California 3rd Climate Assessment (2012)

A Pilot Project

- Geographic Focus: L.A. Metropolitan Area
- Inter-sectoral Focus: Long-distance and downstream impacts on community lifelines
 - Electricity System
 - Communications, Water, Transportation, Emergency Response and Public Health



Source: Wikipedia; Rocky Mountain Institute

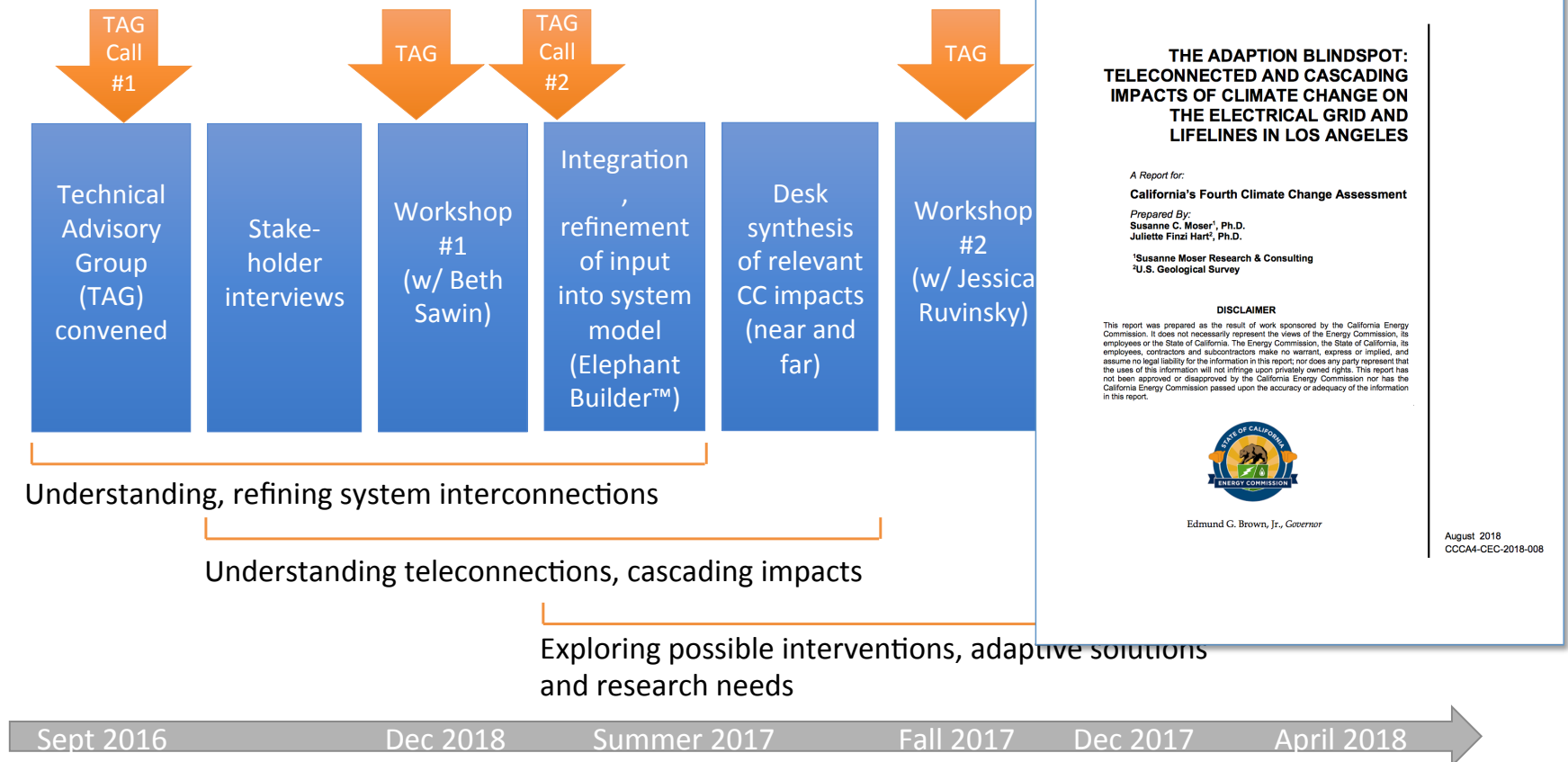
Project Goals

- **Test the utility of a conceptual framework**
- **Identify research needs and action barriers**
- **Help other metropolitan areas and communities in California**



Pilot Study Approach:

Exploring a complex issue step by step...



Key Study Insights

Interconnections and Cascades

- No unified map of the interconnected lifeline system until now
- Functioning of the overall system is an emergent property without overarching control
- There are critical mutual dependencies and notable gaps
- Overconfidence in controllability of individual (yet interconnected) lifeline systems



**First
of its
kind**



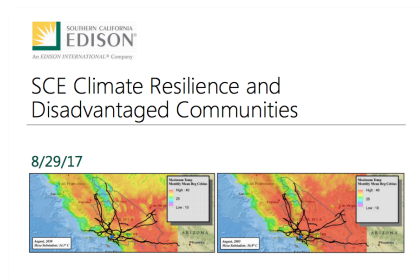
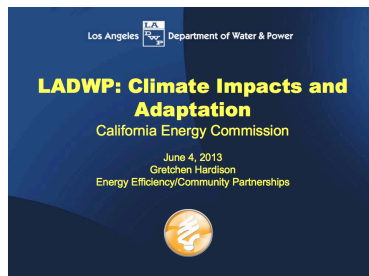
139 Nodes
343 Connections
17,158 Loops

Gaps in the Interconnected Lifeline System

- Cross-sector relations informal and ad-hoc
- Deferred maintenance negatively impacts physical structures
- Staff capacity
- Historical legacies
- Limited experience and attitudes
- Varying degrees of adaptation planning



Discussing Water Rights, A Western Pastime



Key Study Insights (cont.)

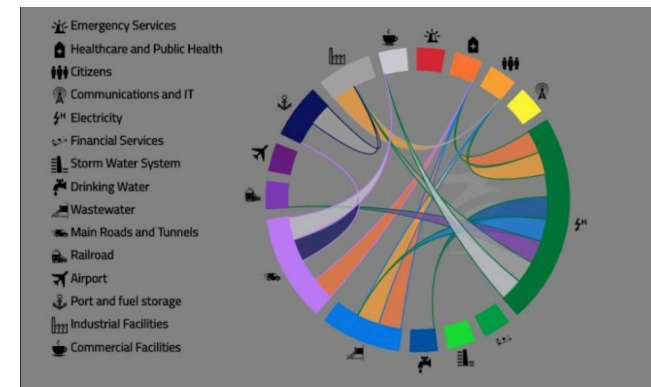
Climate Change Impacts, Adaptation and Preparedness for Extreme Events

- Significant advances on climate extremes, but still research frontier
- Surprising lack of concern and active efforts to plan for climate change impacts



Assessing Complex Risks in Practice

- Utilities' system models
- Consulting firms/research institutes' networked risk models
- Various boutique approaches



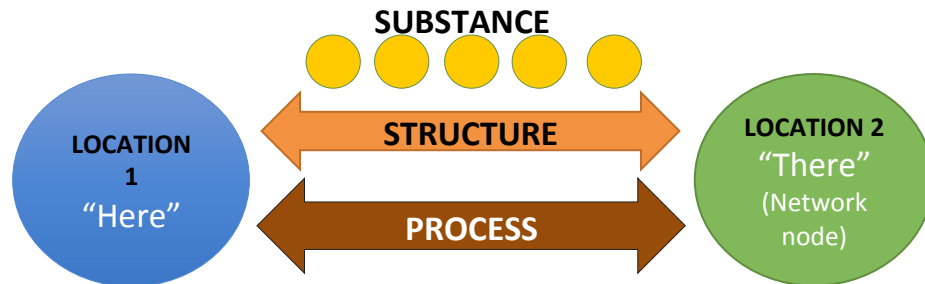
Key Study Insights (cont.)



Teleconnections

- Variable and overlapping geographies
- Significant differences across lifelines
- In some instances, actively used and managed
- “Hardware” and “software” are weakest parts

Key Study Insights (cont.)



Utility of the Conceptual Framework

- Bringing lifeline managers together in a room
- Opening up imagination
- Focusing our research
- Assessing teleconnected (and cascading) risks

Moving Preparedness for Teleconnected & Cascading Impacts Forward

Advancing Understanding

- Extreme Events
- Teleconnections and Interdependent Lifeline Systems
- Legal Context
- Technical/Material Science
- Tools at the Right Scale
- Pilot and Demonstration Projects

Action Opportunities

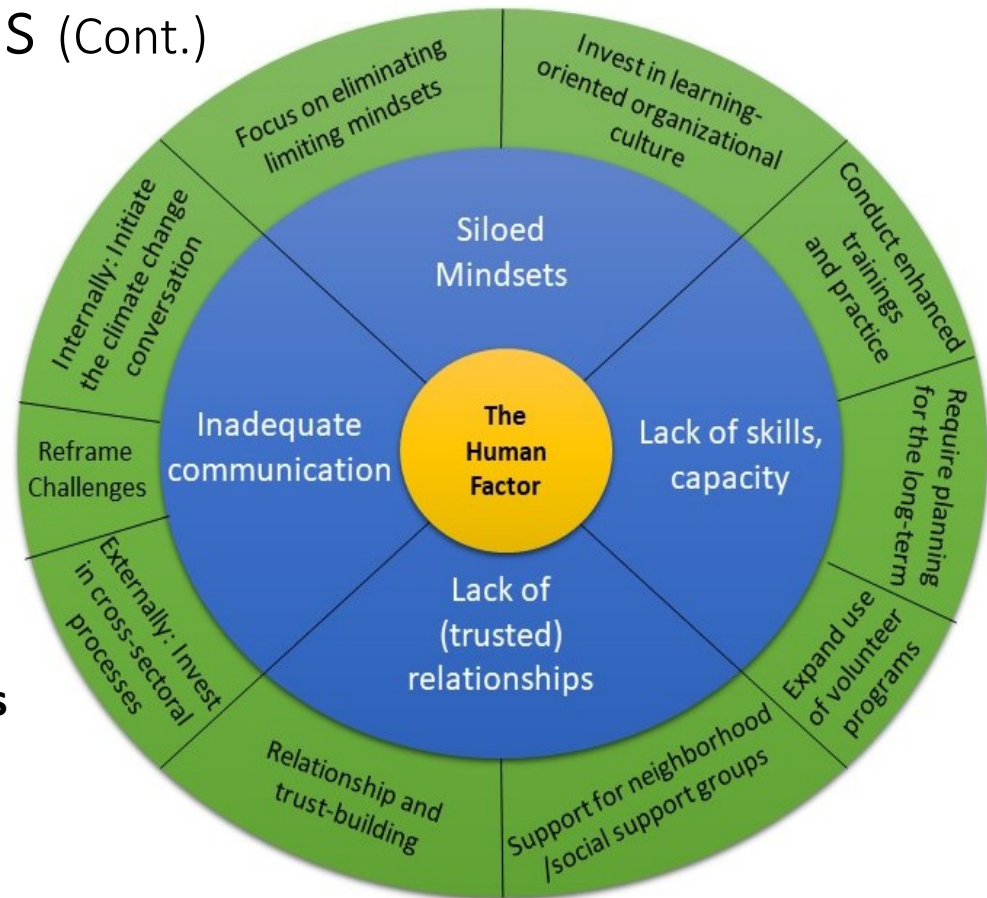
- Governance Gaps and Policy Coherence
- Integrated Adaptation Planning
- Regional Lifeline Scenario Planning Exercises
- Institutional Barriers
- Preparedness Measures at the Utility and Agency-Level

Sample Challenges

- Challenge #1: Building Back Better After Disaster
- Challenge #2: Detrimental Post-Disaster Waivers
- Challenge #3: Common Sequences of Extreme Events
- Challenge #4: Interconnections and Interdependencies
- Challenge #5: Lack of Communication



Action Opportunities (Cont.)



**Taking Preparedness Measures
at the Utility and Agency-Level**

Thank you!



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