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CALIFORNIA ENERGY COMMISSION

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Notice of Availability of 15-Day Language

Computers, Computer Monitors, and Signage Displays Appliance Efficiency Rulemaking

> California Energy Commission Docket No. 16-AAER-02

INTRODUCTION

On September 9, 2016, the California Energy Commission published a Notice of Proposed Action proposing modifications to the Energy Commission's appliance efficiency regulations to include energy efficiency standards for computers and computer monitors, to clarify that signage displays are subject to the television efficiency standards, and to clarify that certain appliances are not included in the battery charger systems efficiency standard. After reviewing comments received during the 45-day comment period and during the October 10, 2016, public meeting, the Commission has determined that changes to the proposed regulations are necessary. The Commission invites the public to review and comment on these changes. The proposed revisions are summarized below and included in this notice. Additionally, the proposed revisions and other supporting documents are available on the Energy Commission website at: http://www.energy.ca.gov/appliances/2016-AAER-02/rulemaking/.

The information upon which the proposed regulations are based is at the website listed above. The public may also request copies of the proposed regulations by contacting Angelica Romo-Ramos at Angelica.Romo@energy.ca.gov or (916) 654-4147.

The entire rulemaking file is available for viewing (and copying) throughout the rulemaking process at the California Energy Commission, 1516 9th Street, Sacramento, California, 95814.

BACKGROUND

The Energy Commission is charged with reducing the inefficient consumption of energy and water by prescribing efficiency standards and other cost-effective measures for appliances that require a significant amount of energy and water to operate on a statewide basis. Such standards must be technologically feasible and attainable and must not result in any added total cost to the consumer over the designed life of the appliance.

In determining cost-effectiveness, the Energy Commission must consider the value of the water or energy saved, the effect on product efficacy for the consumer, and the lifecycle cost to the consumer of complying with the standard. The Commission also must consider other relevant factors including, but not limited to, the effect on housing costs, the total statewide costs and benefits of the standard over the lifetime of the standard, the economic effect on California businesses, and alternative approaches and the associated costs. Taking all of these factors into account, the Commission has determined that efficiency standards for computers and computer monitors should be added to the existing regulations.

The Appliance Efficiency Regulations (Title 20, Sections 1601-1609 of the California Code of Regulations) contain definitions, test procedures, labeling requirements, and efficiency standards for state- and federally-regulated appliances. Appliance manufacturers are required to certify to the Energy Commission that their products meet all applicable state and federal regulations pertaining to efficiency before their products can be included in the Commission's database of approved appliances to be sold or offered for sale within California.

PROPOSED 15-DAY LANGUAGE

The 15-Day Language changes identified in this notice include:

Changes to computers:

- Modifying the definitions and language in the text for clarity, grammar, and typographical errors. The purpose of these changes is to increase understanding of the regulatory requirements. The changes are not intended to expand or narrow the scope or effect of the proposed efficiency standards.
- Adding a new definition for the first discrete GPU to clarify which discrete GPU is eligible to receive the specific adder for the first discrete graphics.
- Adding a new mode weighting, "remote wake," in the computers test procedure.
 This is in response to comments that the "full capability" mode weighting did not
 apply to many operating systems, and recommending that "remote wake" mode
 weighting be used instead.
- Modifying the interface scores in Table V-1:
 - Adding a USB port category below 30 watts of power. The purpose of this change is to reduce the gap for expandability score of USB ports with respect to their power requirements.
 - Dividing Thunderbolt 3.0 or higher expandability score into multiple categories, similar to USB ports. Because a Thunderbolt port has functionality similar to a USB port, this change provides consistency between their expandability scores.
 - Modifying some language in the text for clarity.

- Adding a new document incorporated by reference, ECMA-383 (2010), to reference the computation of the frame buffer bandwidth for discrete graphics.
- Exempting computers that cannot have an operating system from requirements associated with operating systems.
- Modifying the effective dates for integrated displays in Table V-8 to align with the effective dates for computers.
- Modifying the system memory bandwidth requirement for the high bandwidth system memory adder to ensure that the adder value is positive over the entire range of covered values.
- Modifying the small volume manufacturer exemption. This change is in response
 to comments received on the limit for the number of base units in order for the
 exemption to apply.
- Modifying Table X to clarify the text and add data fields. This change is made to ensure the data that is needed to determine compliance and the data that is required in section 1604 are collected.

Changes to monitors:

- Modifying definitions and language throughout the text for clarity, grammar, and typographical errors. The purpose of these changes is to increase understanding of the regulatory requirements. The changes are not intended to expand or narrow the scope or effect of the proposed efficiency standards.
- Deleting the January 1, 2011, requirements for signage displays, as they are superseded by the January 1, 2013, requirements in existing regulations.
- Providing for computer monitor allowances in Table V-5 to be added together for computer monitors that have multiple characteristics. The purpose of this change is to adjust the proposed standard to ensure that an adequate adder allowance is available to a computer monitor that provides more than one feature.
- Reducing the Tier 2 allowance for gaming monitors with incremental hardwarebased assistance. The purpose of this change is to drive further technically feasible and cost effective improvements in these types of monitors.
- Modifying the certification requirements for medical computer monitors. Medical
 computer monitors are not required to meet the proposed standard or testing
 requirement. The purpose of the change is to make sure manufacturers certify
 medical computer monitor models to the Energy Commission for the purposes of
 data collection to monitor the market growth.

• Adding data fields to Table X to ensure that data necessary to determine compliance is being collected.

DOCUMENTS INCORPORATED BY REFERENCE

The Energy Commission has added a document incorporated by reference to the "frame buffer bandwidth" definition in Section 1602(v). The new document incorporated by reference is Ecma International Standard ECMA-383 (December 2010), published in December 2010 by the European Computer Manufacturer's Association and is available for free at ECMA International Rue du Rhone 114 – CH – 1204 Geneva, by phone at +41 22 849 6000, or by fax at +41 22 849 6001 and on their website athttp://www.ecmainternational.org/publications/standards/Categories_to_be_used_with_Ecma-383.htm and http://www.ecma-international.org/publications/files/ECMA-ST/ECMA-383.pdf. This document will also be available for review in person at the Energy Commission. For these reasons, the Energy Commission concludes that this document is reasonably available to the affected public in conformance with California Code of Regulations, Title 1, Section 20(c).

STATUS CONFERRED

The changes to the original express terms also establish a status conferred situation for medical computer monitors that meet the definition of device pursuant to Section 210(h) of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (21 U.S.C. 321(h)) and are listed and approved as such by the United States Food and Drug Administration (FDA). Under our regulations, these devices are exempt from Section 1605.3(v)(4) and the testing procedures contained in Section 1604(v)(4), but will still be required to comply with the certification requirements in Section 1606 and the marking requirements contained in Section 1607. The FDA has expertise in designating devices as medical devices, and the Energy Commission has determined that it is reasonable to rely on their expertise to identify what devices should qualify for this exemption.

ADDITIONAL DOCUMENTS RELIED UPON

The Energy Commission has relied upon the following technical, theoretical, or empirical studies, reports, or similar documents in drafting the 15-day language:

Various stakeholders. Integral stakeholder input received after 45-day comment period.

PUBLIC HEARING

The Energy Commission will consider adopting the proposed regulations during its regularly scheduled business meeting on:

Wednesday, December 14, 2016

10:00 a.m.
California Energy Commission
1516 Ninth Street
Art Rosenfeld Hearing Room
Sacramento, California
(Wheelchair accessible)

Remote Access Available by Computer or Phone via WebExTM (See instructions below.)

Instructions for accessing Energy Commission hearings using either method can be found at http://www.energy.ca.gov/webcast/index.html. If you have a disability and require assistance to participate in these hearings, please contact Christina Edwards at Christina.Edwards@energy.ca.gov or (916) 657-3825 at least 5 days in advance.

PUBLIC COMMENT

Any interested person may submit written comments on the proposed changes. The written comment period for the 15-Day Language will be from November 23, 2016, through 5:00 PM on December 13, 2016.

Please submit comments using the e-commenting feature on the Commission's 2016 Appliance Efficiency Rulemaking webpage http://www.energy.ca.gov/appliances/2016-AAER-02/rulemaking/. Click on "Submit e-comment." A full name, email address, comment title, and either a comment or an attached document (.doc, .docx, or .pdf format) is mandatory. After a challenge-response test used by the system to ensure that responses are generated by a human user and not a computer, click on the "Agree & Submit Your Comment" button to submit the comment to the Commission Dockets Unit.

Please note that written comments, attachments, and associated contact information included within the written comments and attachments (e.g., your address, phone, email) become part of the viewable public record.

You are encouraged to use the electronic filing system, described above, to submit comments. If you are unable to submit your comments electronically, a paper copy of your comments may be sent to:

California Energy Commission

Docket No. 16-AAER-02

Docket Unit

1516 Ninth Street, MS-4

Sacramento, CA 95814-5504

Or email them to: DOCKET@energy.ca.gov

The Energy Commission will also accept oral comments during the hearing on December 14, 2016. Comments may be limited to three minutes per speaker. All comments will become part of the public record of this proceeding.

PUBLIC ADVISER AND OTHER COMMISSION CONTACTS

The Energy Commission's Public Adviser's Office is available to assist any person who wishes to participate in this proceeding. If you want information on how to participate in this proceeding, please contact the Public Adviser, Alana Mathews, at PublicAdviser@energy.ca.gov or (916) 654-4489, or toll-free in California at (800) 822-6228.

News media inquiries should be directed to the Media and Public Communications Office at (916) 654-4989, or by email at mediaoffice@energy.ca.gov.

If you have questions on the subject matter of this proceeding, please contact Harinder Singh at Harinder.Singh@energy.ca.gov or (916) 654-4091 for questions concerning monitors and signage displays or Soheila Pasha at Soheila.Pasha@energy.ca.gov or (916) 657-1002 for computers. If you have legal questions about this proceeding, please contact Senior Attorney Lisa DeCarlo at Lisa.Decarlo@energy.ca.gov or (916) 654-5195.

Proposed Regulatory Language

Proposed 15-day language appears as double underline (<u>example</u>) and proposed deletions appear as double strikeout (<u>example</u>). Proposed 45-day language appears as underline (<u>example</u>) and proposed deletions appear as strikeout (<u>example</u>). Existing language appears as plain text. Three dots or "..." represents the substance of the regulations that exists between the proposed language and current language.

1601. Scope.

• • •

(v) <u>Computers, computer monitors, Tt</u>elevisions, and consumer audio and video equipment, which are compact audio products, digital versatile disc players, and digital versatile disc recorders.

. . .

- (w) Battery charger systems, except those:
- (1) used to charge a motor vehicle that is powered by an electric motor drawing current from rechargeable storage batteries, fuel cells, or other portable sources of electrical current, and which may include a nonelectrical source of power designed to charge batteries and components thereof. This exception does not apply to forklifts and autoettes, electric personal assistive mobility devices, golf carts, or low speed vehicles, as those vehicles are defined in Division 1 of the California Vehicle Code;
- (2) that are classified as Class II or Class III devices for human use under the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act and require U.S. Food and Drug Administration listing and approval as a medical device;
- (3) used to charge a battery or batteries in an illuminated exit sign, as defined in Section 1602(*l*);
- (4) with input that is three phase of line-to-line 300 volts root mean square or more and is designed for a stationary power application;
- (5) that are battery analyzers; or
- (6) that are voltage independent or voltage and frequency independent uninterruptible power supplies as defined by IEC 62040-3 ed.2.0 (March 2011); or
- (7) that are contained completely within a larger product and that:
 - (a) provide power for data storage or for continuity within volatile cache or memory systems;
 - (b) maintain information for system use; and
 - (c) the battery is not capable of powering full operation of the product when AC mains power is removed.

Note: Authority cited: Sections 25213, 25218(e), 25402(a)-25402(c) and 25960, Public Resources Code; and sections 16, 26 and 30, Governor's Exec. Order No. B-29-15 (April 1, 2015). Reference: Sections 25216.5(d), 25402(a)-25402(c), 25402.5.4 and 25960, Public Resources Code; and section 16, Governor's Exec. Order No. B-29-15 (April 1, 2015).

1602. Definitions.

(a) General.

. . .

"Basic model" of a computer means a group of computer models that are made by a single manufacturer and that have the same chassis, power supply, motherboard, and expandability score. The chassis shall be considered the same if the energy use characteristics are not modified by variations in the chassis, such as a change in color.

. . .

(v) Computers, Computer Monitors, Televisions, and Consumer Audio and Video Equipment.

"Add-in card" means a removable device that can be installed in a computer peripheral component interconnect (PCI) or other slot. Add-in card does not include hard-disks, system memory, er-removable devices that are intended to operate outside of a computer chassis, or other components that are listed in Table V-8. It also does not include cards, such as riser cards, that split, or physically extend, or convert a slot type a motherboard slot.

"Computer" means a device that performs logical operations and processes data. A computer includes both stationary and portable units and includes a desktop computer, a portable all-in-one, a notebook computer, a mobile gaming system, a high expandability computer, a small-scale server, a thin client, and a workstation. Although a computer is capable of using input devices and displays, such devices are not required to be included with the computer when the computer is shipped. A computer is composed of, at a minimum:

- (1) A central processing unit (CPU) to perform operations or, if no CPU is present, then the device must function as a client gateway to a server and the server acts as a computational CPU;
- (2) Ability to support user input devices such as a keyboard, mouse, or touchpad; and
- (3) An integrated display screen or the ability to support an external display screen to output information.

The term "computer" does not include a tablet, a game console, a television, a small computer device, a server other than a small-scale server, or an industrial computer.

"Computer monitor" means an analog or digital device of diagonal screen size greater than or equal to 17 inches and less than or equal to 61 inches, that has a pixel density of greater than 5000 pixels per square inch, and that is designed primarily for the display of computer generated signals not marketed for use as a television for viewing by one person in a desk-based environment. A computer monitor is composed of a display screen and associated electronics.

A computer monitor does not include:

- (1) Displays with integrated or replaceable batteries designed to support primary operation without AC mains or external DC power, (e.g., electronic readers, mobile phones, portable tablets, battery-powered digital picture frames); or
- (2) A television or a signage display.

"Computer monitor off mode" means the computer monitor is connected to a power source, produces no visual information, and cannot be switched into any other mode with a remote control unit, an internal signal, or an external signal.

"Computer monitor sleep mode" means a low-power mode in which the computer monitor provides one or more non-primary protective functions or continuous functions.

"Computer off mode" means an ACPI System Level S5 state.

"Computer sleep mode" means a low-power mode that the computer enters automatically after a period of inactivity or by manual selection. A computer with sleep capability can quickly "wake" in response to network connections or user interface devices with a latency of less than or equal to five seconds from initiation of the wake event to the system becoming fully usable, including rendering of display. For systems where ACPI standards are applicable, computer sleep mode is ACPI System Level S3 (suspend to RAM) state. Some computers utilize an alternative sleep mode to ACPI S3.

"Desktop computer" means a computer whose main unit is designed to be located in a fixed location, often on a desk or on the floor. A desktop computer includes an integrated desktop computer. A workstation, a high expandability computer, or a small-scale server is not a desktop computer.

"Digital Cinema Initiative (DCI)-P3" means a red-green-blue (RGB) color space that covers 41.7% of the CIELUV color space that features the widest color gamut of all of the emulated color spaces and that is wider than standard RGB (sRGB).

<u>"Discrete Graphies" or "Discrete Graphies GPU" means a graphics processing unit (GPU) with a local memory controller interface and local graphics-specific memory. Discrete GPUs are not packaged on the same die or substrate as the CPU.</u>

"Energy-Efficient Ethernet capability" means Ethernet interfaces that are capable of reducing power consumption during times of low data throughput, as specified in *IEEE 802.3az-2010*.

"Enhanced-performance display (EPD)" means a computer monitor that has all of the following features and functionalities:

- (1) A contrast ratio of at least 60:1 measured at a horizontal viewing angle of at least 85°, with or without a screen cover glass;
- (2) A native resolution equal to or greater than 2.3 megapixels (MP); and
- (3) A color gamut size of at least sRGB as defined by *IEC* 61966-2=1:1999. Shifts in color space are allowable as long as 99 percent or more of defined sRGB colors are supported.

"Expandability score" means the results of a calculation designed to estimate a computer's power supply capacity based on the power draw if each interface present in the system were operated at their designed maximum voltage and current.

"First Discrete GPU" means the computer's discrete GPU that has the highest frame buffer bandwidth measured in gigabytes per second (GB/s).

"Frame buffer bandwidth" means the amount of data that is processed per second by a discrete GPU, the rate at which data can be read from or stored within discrete, integrated, or hybrid graphies, expressed in gigabytes per second (GB/s). It is calculated based on Ecma International Standard ECMA-383 (December 2010).

"Game console" means a device that is designed and marketed primarily for video game usage and that the consumer does not have the ability to add or remove system memory or a central processing unit.

"Gaming monitor" means a computer monitor that is capable of adjusting the monitor refresh rate with the frame rate of the video content, and supports a continuously variable refresh rate ranging across a factor of at least 1.75 times the minimum supported (for example a variable refresh rate of at least 40Hz to 70Hz if the minimum supported refresh rate is 40Hz); the monitor may include an incremental hardware-based assistance.

"Graphical user interface (GUI)" means a user interface, beyond a text-based interface, that allows users to interact with electronic devices through graphical icons and visual indicators.

"Graphics processing unit (GPU)" means an integrated circuit, separate from the CPU, designed to accelerate the rendering of two-dimensional or three-dimensional content to displays. A GPU may be either integrated with the CPU or discrete.

"High expandability computer" means a computer with any of the following:

- (1) An expandability score of more than 690;
- (2) If the computer is manufactured before January 1, 2020, a power supply of 600 watts or greater and either:
 - (i) a first discrete GPU discrete or integrated graphics with a frame buffer bandwidth of 400 gigabytes per second (GB/s) or greater; or
 - (ii) a total of 8 gigabytes or more of system memory with a bandwidth of 432 GB/s or more and an integrated GPU.
- (3) If the computer is manufactured on or after January 1, 2020, a power supply of 600 watts or greater and either:
 - (i) a first discrete GPU discrete or integrated graphics with a frame buffer bandwidth of 600 gigabytes per second (GB/s) or greater; or
 - (ii) a total of 8 gigabytes or more of system memory with a bandwidth of 632 GB/s or more and an integrated GPU.

"Hybrid graphics" means a functionality that allows automatically places the system's first Dediscrete GPUGraphics to enter in a low-power state when not required in favor of an integrated GPUIntegrated Graphics. This functionality allows graphics rendering by lower power and lower capability integrated GPUs while on battery or when the output graphics are not overly complex while then allowing the more power consumptive but more capable discrete GPU to provide rendering capability when the system requires it.

"Idle condition" means an active state of a computer where no user interaction is occurring and where no user-prescribed task is underway.

"Industrial computer" means any of the following:

- (1) A process controller that is designed specifically to automate an industrial, medical, or laboratory process.
- (2) A computer that is integrated into the chassis of industrial, medical, or laboratory equipment that contains more than a computer, and that is designed specifically to perform logical operations and process data for an industrial, medical, or laboratory product using product-specific software.

"Integrated desktop computer" means a desktop computer in which the computing hardware and display are integrated into a single housing, and which is connected to AC power through a single cable. Integrated desktop computers come in one of two forms: (1) a system where the display and computer are physically combined into a single unit; or (2) a system packaged as a single system where the display is separate but is connected to the main chassis by a DC power cord, and both the computer and display are powered from a single power supply.

"Integrated graphicsGPU" means a graphics solution that does not contain discrete graphics discrete GPU.

"Keyboard, video, and mouse (KVM)" or "keyboard, mouse, and monitor (KMM)" means a computer monitor that can operate with a KVM switch and is designed to be used in a server rack for use solely in a data center.

"Limited capability operating system" means an operating system that performs basic operations and that meets all of the following criteria does not:

- (1) Have Does not have automatic power management features;
- (2) Support Does not support USB devices;
- (3) Have Does not have Graphical User Interface (GUI); or and
- (4) Support Does not support multiple user profiles or distinguish between users.

"Long-idle mode" means a state where the computer has reached an idle condition 15 minutes after operating system boot, after completing an active workload, or after resuming from computer sleep mode, and the primary computer display has entered a low-power state where screen contents cannot be observed (for example, backlight has been turned off) but remains in the working mode ACPI GO.

"Main storage" means the largest capacity non-volatile storage device present in the system.

"Medical computer monitor" means a computer monitor that meets the definition of a device contained in Section 210(h) of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (21 U.S.C. § 321(h)) and is listed and approved as such by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration.

"Mobile gaming system" means a computer that is primarily used for gaming and that is designed specifically for portability and to be operated for extended periods both with and without a direct connection to an AC mains power source. A mobile gaming system is sold with an integrated display and a physical keyboard, and has all of the following criteria:

1) <u>Discrete video eard</u> First discrete GPU with frame buffer bandwidth of 128 gigabytes per second or greater;

- 2) System memory of 16 gigabytes or more;
- 3) An external power supply with a nameplate output power AC adaptor size of 150 watts or greater; and
- 4) Total battery capacity of 90 watt-hours or greater.

"Mobile thin client" means a notebook computer that relies on a connection to remote computing resources, such as a computer server or a remote workstation, to obtain primary functionality, and does not have integral rotational storage media.

"Mobile workstation" means a high-performance, single-user computer primarily used for graphics, computer-aided design (CAD), software development, financial, or scientific applications, among other computation intensive tasks, excluding game play, and that is designed specifically for portability and to be operated for extended periods of time either with or without a direct connection to an external power source. Mobile workstations utilize an integrated display and are capable of operation on an integrated battery. A mobile workstation may use an external power supply and have an integrated keyboard and pointing device. In addition, a mobile workstation must meet all of the following criteria:

- (1) Has a mean time between failures (MTBF) of at least 13,000 hours;
- (2) Has qualified or is currently being reviewed for qualification by two or more independent software vendor (ISV) product certifications;
- (3) Has either:
 - (i) <u>aAt least one integrated or discrete GPU graphies processing unit with frame buffer bandwidth</u> of <u>134 96</u> gigabytes per second or greater; or
 - (ii) A total of 4 gigabytes or more of system memory with a bandwidth of 134 gigabytes per second or greater and an integrated GPU;
- (4) Supports the inclusion of three or more internal storage devices; and
- (5) Supports at least 32 gigabytes of system memory.

"Monitor screen area" means the viewable screen area of the computer monitor, calculated by multiplying the viewable image width by the viewable image height. For curved screens, the measurements shall be made along the curvature on the face of the screen rather than along a straight line or chord.

"Native resolution" means the physically present number and size of pixels in a display panel.

"Notebook computer" means a computer designed specifically for portability and to be operated for extended periods both with and without a direct connection to an AC mains power source. A notebook computer is sold with an integrated display and a physical keyboard. The term "notebook computer" includes two-in-one notebooks, mobile thin clients, and notebook computer models with touch-sensitive screens. Notebook computer does not include mobile workstations or mobile gaming systems.

"Off mode" means an ACPI System Level S5 state.

"Organic light-emitting diode (OLED) monitor" means a monitor in which the emissive electroluminescent layer of the light-emitting diode is a film of organic compound that emits light in response to an electric current.

"Portable all-in-one" means a computer designed for limited portability that meets all of the following criteria:

- (1) Includes an integrated display with a diagonal size greater than or equal to 17.4 inches;
- (2) Does not have a keyboard integrated into the physical housing of the product in its as-shipped configuration;
- (3) Includes and primarily relies on touch-screen input, with optional keyboard;
- (4) Includes the capacity to connect to a wireless network; and
- (5) Includes an internal battery that can power the computer's primary functions.

"Primary storage" means the largest capacity non-volatile storage device present in the system.

"Professional signage display" means an electronic display that is:

- (1) Composed of an area greater than 1,400 square inches;
- (2) Composed of two or more display panels, each with a diagonal size greater than 12 inches;
- (3) Designed to be operated by an external data controller; and
- (4) Designed and marketed for viewing by multiple people in a non-desk-based environment. Examples of such environments include stadiums, airports, and convention centers.

"Rack-mounted workstation" means a workstation that is designed to be natively rack mounted as described in *IEC* 60297-3-101:2004. The rack-mounted workstation may be accessed locally by direct connection to the workstation and display or accessed remotely across a network by one or more users.

"Short-idle mode" means a state where the computer has reached an idle condition five minutes after operating system boot, after completing an active workload, or after resuming from computer sleep mode, and the primary computer display is on and the computer remains in the working mode ACPI GO (SO).

"Signage display" means an analog or digital device designed primarily for the display of computer-generated signals that is not marketed for use as a computer monitor or a television.

"Sleep mode" means a low power mode that the computer enters automatically after a period of inactivity or by manual selection. A computer with sleep capability can quickly "wake" in response to network connections or user interface devices with a latency of less than or equal to five seconds from initiation of the wake event to the system becoming fully usable, including rendering of display. For systems where ACPI standards are applicable, sleep mode is ACPI System Level S3 (suspend to RAM) state. Some computers utilize an alternative sleep mode to ACPI S3.

"Small computer device" means a computer system with an integrated and primary display that has a screen area of 20 square inches or less.

"Small-scale server" means a computer that uses desktop components in a desktop form factor but that is designed to be a storage host for other computers. A small-scale server is designed to perform functions such as providing network infrastructure services (for example, archiving) and hosting data and media. This product is not designed to process information for other systems or run Web servers as a primary function. A small-scale server has all the following characteristics:

- (1) Designed in a pedestal, tower, or other form factor similar to those of desktop computers such that all data processing, storage, and network interfacing is contained within one box or product;
- (2) Designed to operate continuously, except for maintenance;
- (3) Capable of operating in a simultaneous multi-user environment serving several users through networked client units; and
- (4) Designed for an industry-accepted operating system for home or low-end server applications (e.g., Windows Home Server, Mac OS X Server, Linux, UNIX, Solaris).

"Small volume manufacturer" means a manufacturer that meets all of the following criteria:

- (1) The manufacturer's gross revenues from the 12-month period preceding the certification, from all of the entity's operations, including operations of any other person or business entity that controls, is controlled by, or is under common control of the entity, is \$2,000,000 or less;
- (2) The manufacturer assembles and sells the computers at the same location; and.
- (3) The manufacturer has certified as a small volume manufacturer to the Energy Commission under Section 1606(k).

"System memory bandwidth" means the rate at which data can be read from or stored into the computer system's memory, expressed in gigabytes per second (GB/s).

"Tablet" means a device that is designed for portability and that meets all of the following criteria:

- (1) Has an integrated display with a diagonal size less than 17.4 inches;
- (2) Does not have an integrated, physically attached keyboard in its as-shipped configuration;
- (3) Has and primarily relies on touch-screen input;
- (4) Has and primarily relies on a wireless network connection; and
- (5) Has and is primarily powered by an internal battery with connection to an AC mains power source for battery charging and not for primary powering of the device.

A tablet may be referred to as a slate.

"Thin client" means an independently powered computer that relies on a connection to remote computing resources (for example, a computer server or a remote workstation) to obtain primary functionality. Main computing functions (for example, program execution, data storage, interaction with other internet resources) are provided by remote computing resources. A thin client does not have integral rotational storage media and is designed for use in a fixed location during operation.

"Two-in-one notebook" means a notebook computer which has a clam shell form factor, but has a detachable keyboard. The keyboard and display portions of the product must be shipped as an integrated unit.

"Very high performance monitors" means a computer monitor that meets all of the following criteria:

(1) Has a diagonal screen size of 27 inches or greater;

- (2) Has a native resolution equal to or greater than either 3840x2160 pixels or 8.29 Megapixels; and
- (3) Has a color space greater than 99 percent of defined Adobe RGB color or greater than 99 percent of Digital Cinema Initiative (DCI)-P3 colors—; and
- (4) Has a contrast ratio of at least 60:1 measured at a horizontal viewing angle of at least 85°, with or without a screen cover glass.

"Workstation" means a computer used for graphics, computer-aided design (CAD), software development, financial, or scientific applications, among other computation intensive tasks. A workstation covered by this specification must meet the following criteria:

- (1) Product as shipped does not support altering frequency or voltage beyond the computer processing unit and GPU manufacturers' operating specifications;
- (2) Has system hardware that supports error-correcting code (ECC) that detects and corrects errors with dedicated circuitry on and across the CPU, interconnect, and system memory; and
- (3) Meets two or more of the following criteria:
 - (A) Supports one or more discrete GPU graphie or discrete compute accelerators.
 - (B) Supports four or more lanes of PCI-express, other than discrete GPU graphies, connected to accessory expansion slots or ports where each lane has a bandwidth of 8 gigabits per second (GbB/s) or more.
 - (C) Provides multi-processor support for two or more physically separate processor packages or sockets. This requirement cannot be met with support for a single multi-core processor.
 - (D) Has qualified or is currently being reviewed for qualification by two or more independent software vendor (ISV) product certifications.

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The following documents are incorporated by reference in Section 1602.

Number Title

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ADOBE SYSTEMS INCORPORATED

Adobe RGB (1998) Adobe RGB (1998) Color Image Encoding Version 2005-05 (May 2005)

<u>Copies available from:</u> <u>Adobe Systems Incorporated</u>

Corporate Headquarters

345 Park Avenue

San Jose, CA 95110-2704

(408) 536-6000

http://www.adobe.com

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EUROPEAN COMPUTER MANUFACTURERS ASSOCIATION (ECMA)

Ecma International Standard ECMA- Measuring the Energy Consumption of Personal Computing Products, 3rd

<u>383 (2010)</u> <u>edition (December 2010)</u>

<u>Copies available from:</u> <u>ECMA International</u>

Rue du Rhone 114 - CH - 1204 Geneva

Tel: +41 22 849 6000 Fax: +41 22 849 6001 http://www.ecma-

international.org/publications/standards/Categories_to_be_used_with_Ecma-

383.htm

http://www.ecma-international.org/publications/files/ECMA-ST/ECMA-

383.pdf

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INSTITUTE OF ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS ENGINEERS (IEEE)

IEEE 802.3az-2010 IEEE Standard for Information technology-- Local and metropolitan area

networks-- Specific requirements-- Part 3: CSMA/CD Access Method and Physical Layer Specifications Amendment 5: Media Access Control Parameters, Physical Layers, and Management Parameters for Energy-

Efficient Ethernet

. . .

Copies available from: IEEE (TechStreet)

Publications Office

10662 Los Vaqueros Circle

PO Box 3014

Los Alamitos, CA 90720-1264 http://www.techstreet.com/ieee

http://standards.ieee.org

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INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION (IEC)

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<u>IEC 60297-3-101:2004</u> <u>Mechanical structures for electronic equipment – Dimensions of mechanical</u>

structures of the 482,6 mm (19 in) series - Part 3-101: Subracks and

associated plug-in units

IEC 61966-2-1:1999 Multimedia systems and equipment –Colour measurement and

management. Part 2-1: Colour management - Default RGB colour space -

sRGB

Copies available from: International Electrotechnical Commission

3, Rue de Varembé

P.O. Box 131 CH - 1211 Geneva 20

Switzerland http://www.iec.ch Phone: +41 22 919 02 11 Fax: +41 22 919 03 00

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UNIFIED EXTENSIBLE FIRMWARE INTERFACE FORUM

<u>Advanced Configuration and Power</u> <u>Interface Specification Revision 5.0</u>

Power Advanced Configuration and Power Interface Specification

(December 6, 2011) and Advanced

Configuration and Power Interface Specification Revision 5.0 Errata A (November 13, 2013)

<u>Copies available from:</u> <u>UEFI Forum Administration</u>

3855 SW 153rd Drive Beaverton, OR 97003 USA

http://www.uefi.org Phone: +1 503-619-0864 Fax: +1 503-644-6708

. . .

Note: Authority cited: Sections 25213, 25218(e), 25402(a)-25402(c) and 25960, Public Resources Code; and sections 16, 26 and 30, Governor's Exec. Order No. B-29-15 (April 1, 2015). Reference: Sections 25216.5(d), 25402(a)-25402(c), 25402.5.4 and 25960, Public Resources Code; and section 16, Governor's Exec. Order No. B-29-15 (April 1, 2015).

1604. Test Methods for Specific Appliances.

(v) Computers, Computer Monitors, Televisions, and Consumer Audio and Video Equipment.

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(2) The test method for televisions <u>and signage displays</u> manufactured on or after April 2, 2014 is 10 C.F.R. Sections 430.23(h) (Appendix H to Subpart B of part 430).

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- (4) The test method for computer monitors is the ENERGY STAR Program Requirements for Displays, Final Test Method (September 2015), with the following modifications:
 - (A) On mode measurements shall be made using the *IEC* 62087: 2011 and computer monitor sleep mode and computer monitor off mode measurements shall be made using the *IEC* 62301:2011, as specified in the *ENERGY STAR Program Requirements for Displays, Final Test Method (September 2015)*.
 - (B) A computer monitor shall be tested as required by the test procedure only for each of the following:
 - 1. On mode power <u>draw</u>eonsumption.
 - 2. Computer monitor sSleep mode power draw-consumption.
 - 3. Computer monitor ooff mode power draw consumption.
 - (C) Product features and functions not specifically addressed by the test method shall be turned off or disconnected. Built-in speakers shall be muted or turned down to their lowest volume setting for the on mode power eonsumption draw test.

- (D) Before starting the test procedure for measuring on mode power eonsumptiondraw, any feature unrelated to the display of images (for example USB hubs, webcams, speakers, LAN connections, and SD card readers) shall be turned off.
- (5) The test method for computers is the *ENERGY STAR Program Requirements for Computers, Final Test Method (Rev. March-2016)*, with the following modifications:
- (A) Settings regarding hard-disk spinning shall not be altered from the default as-shipped settings.
- (B) The total powerannual energy consumption of a computer shall be calculated using Equation 1 in Section 3 of the ENERGY STAR Program Requirements for Computers, Eligibility Criteria Version 6.1 (Rev. March-2016).
 - 1. Computers manufactured before July 1, 2021 shall use the "conventional" mode weighting of Table 3 for a desktop computer, a mobile gaming system, a small-scale server, a high expandability computer, or a thin client, or Table 4 for a notebook computer, a mobile workstation, or a portable all-in-one computer, contained within Section 3 of the ENERGY STAR Program Requirements for Computers, Final Test Method (Rev. March-2016), unless they meet either the criteria in Section 1604(v)(5)(B)(2) to use "full capability" mode weighting, or the criteria in Section 1604(v)(5)(B)(3) to use "remote wake" below.
 - 2. In order to use the "full capability" mode weighting a computer shall have the following features enabled as shipped:
 - i. Maintain Ethernet (*IEEE 802.3-2015*) or wireless (*IEEE 802.11-2012*) network addresses and network connection capability while in ACPI System Level S3 Sleep Mode or an alternative to ACPI S3 sleep mode;
 - ii. Resume from ACPI System Level S3 Sleep Mode or an alternative to ACPI S3 sleep mode upon request from outside the local network; and
 - <u>iii.</u> Support advertising host services and network name while in ACPI System Level S3 Sleep Mode or an alternative to ACPI S3 sleep mode.
 - 3. In order to use the "remote wake" mode weighting a computer shall have the following features enabled as shipped:
 - i. Maintain Ethernet (*IEEE 802.3-2015*) or wireless (*IEEE 802.11-2012*) network addresses and network connection capability while in ACPI System Level S3 Sleep Mode or an alternative to ACPI S3 sleep mode; and
 - <u>ii.</u> Resume from ACPI System Level S3 Sleep Mode or an alternative to ACPI S3 sleep mode upon request from outside the local network.

- 4. Computers manufactured on or after July 1, 2021, shall use the "conventional" mode weighting of Table 3 for a desktop computer, a mobile gaming system, a small-scale server, a high-expandability computer, or a thin client, or Table 4 for a notebook computer, a mobile workstation, or a portable all-in-one computer, contained within Section 3 of the ENERGY STAR Program Requirements for Computers, Eligibility Criteria Version 6.1 (Rev. March-2016).
- 5. Workstations shall calculate total annual energy consumption using the weighting of Table 8. contained within Section 3 of the ENERGY STAR Program Requirements for Computers, Eligibility Criteria Version 6.1 (Rev. March-2016).

(C) The expandability score calculation shall be included in test reports and shall be calculated as follows:

- Sum the product of Identify the score for each individual interface type score as determined by
 Table V-1 and then multiplyied by the total number of occurrences of that particular such interfaces
 type present in the system as sold or offered for sale. Finally, sum the subtotals for all interface types.
- 2. Each instance of an individual interface may only receive one score.
- 3. Add 100 to the score.

<u>Table V-1</u> <u>Interface Types and Scores for Expandability Score Calculation</u>

Interface Type	<u>Interface Score</u>
USB 2.0 or less	<u>5</u>
<u>USB 3.0 or 3.1 Gen 1</u>	10
<u>USB 3.1 Gen 2</u>	<u>15</u>
USB ports or Thunderbolt 3.0 or greater that can	100
provide 100 or more watts of power	
USB ports or Thunderbolt 3.0 or greater that can	<u>60</u>
provide between from 60 or more and up to less than	
100 watts of power	
USB ports or Thunderbolt 3.0 or greater that can	<u>30</u>
provide between from 30 or more and up to less than 60	
watts of power	
Thunderbolt 3.0 or greater or USB ports that are not	<u>20</u>
otherwise addressed in Table V-1 and that cannot	
provide 30 or more watts of power	
<u>Unconnected USB 2.0 motherboard header</u>	10 per header
<u>Unconnected USB 3.0 or 3.1 Gen 1 motherboard header</u>	20 per header
PCI slot other than PCIe x16 (only count mechanical	<u>25</u>
slots)	
PCIe x16 or higher (only count mechanical slots)	<u>75</u>
<u>Thunderbolt 2.0 or less</u>	<u>20</u>
Thunderbolt 3.0 or greater	100
M.2 (except key M)	<u>10</u>
<u>IDE, SATA, eSATA</u>	<u>15</u>
M.2 key M, SATA express, U.2	<u>25</u>

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Integrated liquid cooling	50
CPU Support for 4 channels of memory or a 256 bit or	100
greater memory interface	
Either:	
1) CPU and motherboard support for 4 or more channels	
of system memory and at least 8 GB of installed and	
compatible system memory; or	
2) At least 8 GB of system memory installed on a 256	
bit or greater memory interface.	

- (D) A computer monitor used in the testing of desktop computers shall have a native resolution of at least 1920x1080 pixels and use progressive scanning. The computer operating system shall be set to operate at a minimum of 1920x1080 pixels and progressive scanning. If multiple display connections are available on the computer, choose the correct connection using the following criteria:
 - 1. If hybrid graphics is available, choose the port that enables hybrid graphics.
 - 2. If a discrete graphies GPU is installed, choose a connection to the primary first discrete graphie GPU, except for where it conflicts with subdivision (D)(1) of this section.
 - 3. If no discrete graphies GPU is installed, choose a connection to a port integrated into the motherboard.
 - 4. If there are multiple connector ports to choose from pursuant to subdivisions (D)(1) through (D)(3) of this section, connect the display to a port using the first available from the port types listed below:
 - i. Display Port
 - <u>ii.</u> HDMI
 - iii. DVI
 - iv. VGA
 - v. Other
- (E) An integrated desktop computer, mobile gaming system, or notebook computer shall be tested using the integrated display's native resolution.
- (F) During testing, a notebook computer, mobile gaming system, portable all-in-one, or integrated desktop shall proceed using Section 5.2(A)(1)-and ignore the direction not to disable automatic brightness control as described in Section 5.2(A) of the ENERGY STAR Program Requirements for Computers, Final Test Method (Rev. March-2016). If automatic brightness control is supported and is enabled by default, position a light such that 300 lux directly enters the automatic brightness control sensor. If automatic brightness control is not enabled by default or the luminous emittance of the display is less than described in the ENERGY STAR Program Requirements for Computers, Final Test Method (Rev. March-2016) Section 5.2(E), then

configure luminous emittance of the display per Section 5.2(E) of the ENERGY STAR Program Requirements for Computers, Final Test Method (Rev. March-2016).

- (G) For purposes of providing data as required in Section 1606, desktop computers, thin clients, mobile gaming systems, notebook computers, and portable all-in-ones shall be tested by selecting the configuration that has the greatest allowable energy consumption as provided for in Section 1605.3(v)(5). If multiple configurations exist that meet this criteria, select the configuration that will yield the greatest annual energy consumption as measured by the test procedure.
- (H) The computer sleep mode power measurement shall be tested in a modified manner from the test procedure described in *IEC* 62623:2012. Instead of measuring power after manually entering sleep mode, the power measurement shall begin no sooner than 30 minutes and no later than 31 minutes of user inactivity on the unit under test. This measurement shall follow be performed after the long-idle test without altering the unit under test.
- (I) The power factor of a computer power supply and compliance with Table V-9 in Section 1605.3(v)(6) shall both be determined by the following test procedure: Generalized Test Protocol for Calculating the Energy Efficiency of Internal Ac-Dc and Dc-Dc Power Supplies Revision 6.7 (March 1, 2014). In addition the median power factor during long short-idle measurements shall be recorded in the test report.

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The following documents are incorporated by reference in Section 1604.

TE: A

Number

Title

FEDERAL TEST METHODS

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ENERGY STAR Program Requirements for Computers, subparts Eligibility Criteria Version 6.1 (Rev. March-2016) and Final Test Method (Rev. March-2016)

ENERGY STAR Program Requirements for Displays, subpart Final Test Method (Rev. Sep-2015)

Copies available from:

US EPA Climate Protection Partnership ENERGY STAR Programs Hotline & Distribution (MS-6202J) 1200 Pennsylvania Ave NW Washington, DC 20460 www.energystar.gov

ECOVA

<u>Generalized Test Protocol for Calculating the Energy</u> <u>Efficiency of Internal Ac-Dc and Dc-Dc Power Supplies</u> Revision 6.7 (March 1, 2014) Copies available from: Plug Load Solutions by Ecova

www.plugloadsolutions.com Phone: (971) 201-4180

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INSTITUTE OF ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS ENGINEERS (IEEE)

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IEEE 802.3-2015 IEEE Standard for Ethernet

IEEE 802.11-2012 IEEE Standard for Wireless LANs

Copies available from: IEEE (TechStreet)

Publications Office

10662 Los Vaqueros Circle

PO Box 3014

Los Alamitos, CA 90720-1264 http://www.techstreet.com/ieee

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INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION (IEC)

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<u>IEC 62087: 2011</u> <u>Methods of measurement for the power consumption of </u>

audio, video and related equipment

<u>IEC 62301:2011</u> <u>Household electrical appliances – Measurement of</u>

standby power

IEC 62623:2012 Desktop and notebook computers – Measurement of

energy consumption

Copies available from: International Electrotechnical Commission

3, Rue de Varembé

P.O. Box 131 CH - 1211 Geneva 20

Switzerland

http://www.iec.ch Phone: +41 22 919 02 11 Fax: +41 22 919 03 00

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UNIFIED EXTENSIBLE FIRMWARE INTERFACE FORUM

Advanced Configuration and Power Interface
Specification Revision 5.0 (December 6, 2011) and
Advanced Configuration and Power Interface
Specification Revision 5.0 Errata A (November 13, 2013)

Advanced Configuration and Power Interface

Specification

Copies available from:

UEFI Forum Administration

3855 SW 153rd Drive Beaverton, OR 97003 USA http://www.uefi.org

Phone: +1 503-619-0864

Fax: +1 503-644-6708

Note: Authority cited: Sections 25213, 25218(e), 25402(a)-25402(c) and 25960, Public Resources Code; and sections 16, 26 and 30, Governor's Exec. Order No. B-29-15 (April 1, 2015). Reference: Sections 25216.5(d), 25402(a)-25402(c) and 25960, Public Resources Code; and section 16, Governor's Exec. Order No. B-29-15 (April 1, 2015).

1605.1. Federal and State Standards for Federally-Regulated Appliances.

(v) Computers, Computer Monitors, Televisions, and Consumer Audio and Video Equipment.

See Section 1605.3(v) for energy efficiency standards for computers, computer monitors, televisions, and consumer audio and video equipment.

Note: Authority cited: Sections 25213, 25218(e), 25402(a)-25402(c) and 25960, Public Resources Code; and sections 16, 26 and 30, Governor's Exec. Order No. B-29-15 (April 1, 2015). Reference: Sections 25216.5(d), 25402(a)-25402(c) and 25960, Public Resources Code; and section 16, Governor's Exec. Order No. B-29-15 (April 1, 2015).

1605.2. State Standards for Federally-Regulated Appliances.

(v) Computers, Computer Monitors, Televisions, and Consumer Audio and Video Equipment.

See Section 1605.3(v) for energy efficiency standards for computers, computer monitors, televisions, and consumer audio and video equipment.

Note: Authority cited: Sections 25213, 25218(e), 25402(a)-25402(c) and 25960, Public Resources Code; and sections 16, 26 and 30, Governor's Exec. Order No. B-29-15 (April 1, 2015). Reference: Sections 25216.5(d), 25402(a)-25402(c) and 25960, Public Resources Code; and section 16, Governor's Exec. Order No. B-29-15 (April 1, 2015).

1605.3. State Standards for Non-Federally-Regulated Appliances.

- (v) Computers, Computer Monitors, Televisions, and Consumer Audio and Video Equipment.
- (1) Consumer Audio and Video Equipment. The power usage of consumer audio and video equipment manufactured on or after the effective dates shown shall be not greater than the applicable values shown in Table V-12. For

equipment that consists of more than one individually powered product, each with a separate main plug, the individually powered products shall each have a power usage not greater than the applicable values shown in Table $V-\underline{12}$.

Table V-12

Standards for Consumer Audio and Video Equipment

[Table omitted]

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- (2) Televisions <u>and Signage Displays</u>. All televisions <u>and signage displays</u> manufactured on or after the effective dates shall meet the requirements shown in Table V-23.
- (3) In addition, televisions <u>and signage displays</u> manufactured on or after January 1, 2011 shall meet the requirements shown in Sections 1605.3(v)(3)(A) and 1605.3(v)(3)(B) and 1605.3(v)(3)(C) of this Article.
 - (A) A television <u>or signage display</u> shall automatically enter TV standby-passive mode or standby-active mode after a maximum of 15 minutes without video or audio input on the selected input mode.
 - (B) A television or signage display shall enter TV standby-passive mode when turned off by remote or integrated button/switch.
 - (C) The peak luminance of the product in "home" mode, or in the default mode as shipped, shall not be less than 65% of the peak luminance of the "retail" mode, or the brightest selectable preset mode, of the product.

Table V-23 Standards for Televisions and Signage Displays

Effective Date	Screen Size (area A in square inches)	Maximum TV <u>and</u> <u>Signage Display</u> Standby-passive Mode Power Usage (watts)	Maximum On Mode Power Usage (P in Watts)	Minimum Power Factor for (P ≥ 100W)
January 1, 2006	All	3 W	No standard	No standard
January 1, 2011	A < 1400	1₩	$P \le 0.20 \times A + 32$	9.9
January 1, 2013	A < 1400	1W	$P \le 0.12 \text{ X A} + 25$	0.9

(D) EXCEPTIONS to Sections 1605.3(v)(2) and 1605.3(v)(3):

1. Professional signage displays.

(4) Computer monitors. Computer monitors manufactured on or after July 1, 2019, shall comply with all of the following:

(A) The computer monitor on-mode power draw shall be less than or equal to the following equation with each of the applicable allowances applied at most once:

$$\underline{E_{on}} \leq (\underline{E_{on_max}} + \underline{E_{EP}} + \underline{E_{Game}} + \underline{E_{OLED}} + \underline{E_{Curve}})$$

Where: E_{on} is the computer monitor on-mode power draw in watts as determined under Section 1604(v)(4),

E_{on max} is the maximum on-mode power draw in watts as determined by Table V-4,

 \underline{E}_{EP} is the enhanced performance display allowance in watts as determined in Table V-5,

E_{Game} is the gaming monitor allowance in watts as determined in Table V-5,

E_{OLED} is the OLED monitor allowance in watts as determined in Table V-5, and

<u>E_{Curve}</u> is the curved monitor allowance in watts as determined in Table V-5.

Comply with the maximum on mode standards in Table V 4.

- (B) Comply with at least one of the following requirements:
 - 1.—Consume less than or equal to 0.7 watt in sleep mode and less than or equal to 0.5 watt in off mode;
 - 2. Consume less than or equal to 1.2 watts in computer monitor sleep mode and computer monitor off mode power combined.
- (C) Be shipped with a screen luminance less than or equal to $200 \text{ cd/m}^2 \pm 35 \text{ percent}$. A manufacturer may ship with additional features enabled, even if they were turned off in testing.
- (D) Computer monitors with touch screen capability are allowed an additional 1 watt allowance per mode in on, sleep, and off modes where touch functionality is enabled.

<u>Table V-4</u>

<u>Power Consumption Standards for Computer Monitors</u>

Resolution in megapixels (MP)	Diagonal Screen Size (d) in Inches	Maximum Computer Monitor On Mode Power Consumption in Watts
$\frac{\textbf{Resolution}}{\leq 5.0} \underline{MP}$	<u>17"≤d≤20"</u>	$\frac{[(6.0 \text{*r}) + (0.025 \text{*A}) + 3.7] \triangleq}{\text{applicable adder in Table V-5}}$
	20" <d<23"< td=""><td>$\frac{[(4.2*r) + (0.02*A) + 2.2] \triangleq}{\text{applicable adder in Table V-5}}$</td></d<23"<>	$\frac{[(4.2*r) + (0.02*A) + 2.2] \triangleq}{\text{applicable adder in Table V-5}}$
	<u>23"≤d<25"</u>	[(4.2*r) + (0.04*A) – 2.4] * applicable adder in Table V 5
	<u>25"≤d<30"</u>	[(4.2*r) + (0.07*A) − 10.2] <u>*</u> applicable adder in Table V-5
	<u>30"≤d≤61"</u>	[(6.0*r) + (0.1*A) – 14.5] <u>*</u>
Resolution > 5.0 MP	<u>17"≤d≤20"</u>	[25 + (0.025*A) +3.7] *

		applicable adder in Table V-5
	20" <d<23"< td=""><td>[25 + (0.02*A) + 2.2] *</td></d<23"<>	[25 + (0.02*A) + 2.2] *
		applicable adder in Table V 5
	<u>23"≤d<25"</u>	$[25 + (0.04*A) - 2.4] \triangleq$
		applicable adder in Table V-5
	<u>25"≤d<30"</u>	[25 + (0.07*A) − 10.2] <u>*</u>
		applicable adder in Table V-5
	<u>30"≤d≤61"</u>	[25 + (0.1*A) - 14.5] *
		applicable adder in Table V-5
Where:		

[&]quot;A" is the viewable monitor screen area in square inches "d" is the diagonal measurement of the display in inches "r" is the megapixel resolution of the display.

(E) Manufacturers shall apply no more than one applicable adder from Table V 5 to determine the maximum on mode wattage.

Table V-5 List of Potentially Applicable Adders Allowances

<u>Allowance</u>	Computer Monitor Type	Models manufactured on or after July 1, 2019, and before January 1, 2021	Models manufactured on or after January 1, 2021
<u>E</u> _{EP}	Enhanced Performance Display with a color gamut support of 32.9% of CIELUV or greater (99% or more of defined sRGB colors)	±.3⊕ * E _{on_max}	<u>4.20 * E_{on_max}</u>
<u> 1469</u>	Enhanced Performance Display with a color gamut support of 38.4% of CIELUV or greater (99% or more of defined Adobe RGB colors)	±.75 * E _{on_max}	4.60 * E _{on_max}
<u>E_{Game}</u>	Gaming Monitors without incremental hardware-based assistance	<u>4.30</u> * E _{on_max}	4.20 * E _{on_max}
<u>≅Game</u>	Gaming Monitors with incremental hardware-based assistance	<u>4.35 * E_{on_max}</u>	<u>4.353 * E_{on_max}</u>
<u>E_{OLED}</u>	OLED monitor	<u> </u>	<u> </u>

$\underline{\mathbf{E}}_{ ext{Curve}}$	<u>Curved monitor</u>	$4.30 * E_{on_max}$	$4.20 * E_{on_max}$
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- (EE) EXCEPTIONS to Section 1605.3(v)(4): The following computer monitors are not required to comply with Section 1605.3(v)(4) but shall comply with the test procedures in Section 1604(v)(4), the certification requirements in Section 1606, and the marking requirements in Section 1607:
 - <u>1.</u> KVMs.
 - 2. KMMs.
 - Computer monitors that are classified for use as medical devices by the United States Food and Drug Administration.
 - 4. Very high performance monitors.
- (F) EXCEPTION to Section 1605.3(v)(4): Medical computer monitors are not required to comply with Section 1605.3(v)(4) or the test procedures in Section 1604(v)(4) but shall comply with the certification requirements in Section 1606 and the marking requirements in Section 1607.
- (5) Desktop computers, thin clients, mobile gaming systems, portable all-in-ones, and notebook computers. Desktop computers, thin clients, mobile gaming systems, portable all-in-ones, and notebook computers manufactured on or after January 1, 2019, shall:
 - (A) Comply with Table V-7; and
 - (B) Be shipped with power management settings that do both of the following:
 - 1. Transition the computer into either the <u>computer sleep mode or computer off mode measured in Section 1604(v)(5) within 30 minutes of user inactivity.</u> If the transition is to a <u>computer sleep mode</u>, that sleep mode shall either:
 - i. Be a computer sleep mode as described in ACPI as S3; or
 - ii. Consume power less than or equal to the values shown in Table V-6.
 - 2. Transition connected displays into sleep mode within 15 minutes of user inactivity.
 - (C) If the model is shipped at the purchaser's request with either a limited capability operating system or without an operating system, or if the model is not capable of having an operating system, the model is not required to comply with Section 1605.3(v)(5)(B).
 - (D) Desktop computers and thin clients assembled before July 1, 2021, entirely from parts manufactured before September 1, 2018, are not required to comply with Section 1605.3(v)(5)(A).

Table V-6

Alternative Computer Sleep Mode Power Limits

<u>Computer Type</u>	<u>Maximum Power Consumption (watts)</u>
Workstations, Mobile Workstations, High	10 + 0.03 * C where C is the system memory capacity in
Expandability Computers, Small-Scale Servers	gigabytes minus 32 gigabytes. If C is less than zero, use
	zero for the value of C.
Desktop Computers, Thin Clients, Mobile	5 + 0.03 * C where C is the system memory capacity in
Gaming Systems	gigabytes minus 32 gigabytes. If C is less than zero, use
	zero for the value of C.
Notebook Computers, Portable All-In-Ones	2.5 + 0.03 * C where C is the system memory capacity in
	gigabytes minus 16 gigabytes. If C is less than zero, use
	zero for the value of C. If a discrete graphics GPU is
	present in the system, the maximum power consumption
	limit shall be increased by an additional 2 watts.

<u>Table V-7</u>

<u>Energy Consumption Standards for Desktop Computers, Thin Clients, Notebook Computers, Mobile Gaming Systems, and Portable All-in-Ones</u>

	une i citacie i in cines	
Computer Type	For models manufactured on or	For models manufactured on or
	after January 1, 2019, and before	after July 1, 2021, the measured
	July 1, 2021, the measured	annual energy consumption shall
	annual energy consumption shall	be less than or equal to the
	be less than or equal to the	<u>values below.</u>
	<u>values below.</u>	
Desktop Computers, mobile gaming	50 kWh/yr + applicable adders in	50 kWh/yr + applicable adders in
systems, and thin clients with an ES	Table V-8	Table V-8
of 250 or less		
Desktop Computers, mobile gaming	80 kWh/yr + applicable adders in	60 kWh/yr + applicable adders in
systems, and thin clients with an ES	Table V-8	<u>Table V-8</u>
of more than 250 but no more than		
<u>425</u>		
Desktop Computers, mobile gaming	100 kWh/yr + applicable adders	75 kWh/yr + applicable adders in
systems, and thin clients with an ES	in Table V-8	Table V-8
of more than 425 but no more than		
<u>690</u>		
Notebook computers and portable all-	30 kWh/yr + applicable adders in	30 kWh/yr + applicable adders in
<u>in-ones</u>	<u>Table V-8</u>	<u>Table V-8</u>
Minimum power factor of a computer	0.9 measured at full load	0.9 measured at full load
power supply that is not a federally-		
regulated external power supply		

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List	Table V-8 of Potentially Applicable Adders	
<u>Function</u>	Desktop Computer, Mobile Gaming	Notebook Computers and Portable
	System, and Thin Client Adder	<u> All-In-One Adder (kWh/yr)</u>
	(kWh/yr)	
System Memory	4 + 0.15 * C where C is the capacity	4 + 0.15 * C where C is the capacity
	in GB.	in GB.
Energy-Efficient Ethernet	0.9 per computer	0.9 per computer
	3.5-inch Drive: 26	2.6 per storage device
	2.5-inch Drive: 4.5	
Storage device other than primary main	Solid-State Drive (SSD): 0.5	
storage device	Solid-State Hybrid Drive (SSHD):	
	1.0	
	Other: 26 per storage device	
	For d≤20: (8.76*0.35*(1+EP)*	
	[(4.2*r)+5.7])*0.8	
	For 20 <d<23: (8.76*0.35*(1+ep)*<="" td=""><td></td></d<23:>	
	[(4.2*r)+(0.02*A)+2.2])*0.8	
	For 23≤d<25: (8.76*0.35*(1+EP)*	
	[(4.2*r)+(0.04*A)-2.4])*0.8	
		8.76*0.3*(1+EP)*
Integrated Display	For 25≤d: (8.76*0.35*(1+EP)*	[(0.43*r)+(0.0263*A)]
Where:	[(4.2*r)+(0.07*A)-10.2])*0.8	1(0.43 1)+(0.0203 11)
"d" is the diagonal measurement of the		r=6 for r Resolutions greater than 6
display in inches	<u>r=6 for r</u> Resolutions greater than 6	megapixels -shall use 6 for r .
"r" is the megapixel resolution of the	megapixels shall use 6 for r.	inegapixers sharr use o for f.
display		EP=0.4 for displays with a color
"A" is the viewable screen area in square	Before July 1, 2021 On or after July	gamut support of 38.4% of CIELUV
inches	$\frac{1, 2019}{EP=0.3}$ for displays with a	or greater (99% or more of defined
EP=0 for displays that are not enhanced	color gamut support of 32.9% of	Adobe RGB colors).
performance displays	CIELUV or greater (99% or more of	ridote NGB colors).
	defined sRGB colors); and	
	EP=0.75 for displays with a color	
	gamut support of 38.4% of CIELUV	
	or greater (99% or more of defined	
	Adobe RGB colors).	
	On or after July January 1, 2021:	
	EP=0.2 for displays with a color	
	gamut support of 32.9% of CIELUV	

or greater (99% or more of defined

	sRGB colors); and EP=0.6 for displays with a color gamut support of 38.4% of CIELUV or greater (99% or more of defined Adobe RGB colors).	
First Discrete Graphies GPU (on or after January 1, 2019 and before July 1, 2021) Where "B" is frame buffer bandwidth measured in GB/s	58.6*tanh(0.0038*B-0.137)+26.8	29.3*tanh(0.0038*B-0.137)+13.4
First Discrete Graphies GPU (on or after July 1, 2021) Where "B" is frame buffer bandwidth measured in GB/s	29.4*tanh(0.008*B- 0.03)+11+(0.011*B)	14.7*tanh(0.008*B- 0.03)+5.5+(0.0055*B)
Additional Discrete Graphics GPU	11 per unit GPU	5.5 per unit GPU
Add-in Cards This adder does not apply if either of the following criteria is met: 1) An adder is claimed for a device connected through this add-in card; or 2) An interface score from Table V-1 applies to a slot or interface provided by this add-in card.	10 per card	5 per card
Video Surveillance Card	25 per card	<u>12.5 per card</u>
Wired Ethernet or Fiber Card with a transmit rate of 10 Gb/s or greater	25 per card	<u>12.5 per card</u>
High bandwidth system memory, where "S" is system memory bandwidth measured in GB/s. This adder does not apply to a computer that meets any of the following criteria: 1) Expandability score includes a credit for 4-channel memory. 2) System memory bandwidth is less than 134 146 GB/s. 3) Majority of system memory capacity (in gigabytes) has a bandwidth less than 134 GB/s Less than 4 GB of the system memory has a bandwidth of 146 GB/s or more and either: a) Has an integrated display with a	22.78*tanh[0.006*(S-70)+0.15]- 12.33	9.11*tanh[0.006*(S-70)+0.15]-4.45

	resolution of 9 megapixels or less;	
	<u>or</u>	
	b) Does not have an integrated	
	display.	
4	Uses an adder for a first discrete	
	graphies GPU.	

- (6) Small-scale servers, high expandability computers, mobile workstations, and workstations. Small-scale servers, high expandability computers, mobile workstations, and workstations manufactured on or after January 1, 2018, shall:
 - (A) Be powered by an internal power supply that meets or exceeds the standards in Table V-9, or an external power supply that meets the level VI of efficiency described in the *International Efficiency Marking Protocol for External Power Supplies Version 3.0* (Sept. 2013);
 - (B) Incorporate Energy-Efficient Ethernet functionality;
 - (C) Transition connected displays into sleep mode within 15 minutes of user inactivity; and
 - (D) Transition the computer into either the computer sleep mode or computer off mode measured in Section 1604(v)(5) within 30 minutes of user inactivity. If the transition is to a computer sleep mode, that sleep mode shall either:
 - 1. Be a computer sleep mode as described in ACPI as S3; or
 - 2. Consume power less than or equal to the values shown in Table V-6.

Small-scale servers and rack-mounted workstations are not required to comply with Section 1605.3(v)(6)(D).

Table V-9

<u>Internal</u> Power Supply Requirements for Small scale Servers, High expandability Computers, Mobile Workstations, and Workstations

115V power supplies				
10% load	20% load	50% load	100% load	Power Factor Correction
<u>-</u>	<u>87%</u>	90%	<u>87%</u>	0.9 at 50% load
230V power supplies				
10% load	20% load	50% load	100% load	Power Factor Correction
	88%	92%	88%	0.9 at 50% load

(7) Small volume manufacturers.

- (A) Computers manufactured on or after January 1, 2019, by a small volume manufacturer in quantities of 40 or fewer units of a basic model shall:
 - (1) Ceomply with the power management settings identified in Sections 1605.3(v)(5)(B)(2)₅ and 1605.3(v)(6)(C)₅, and 1605.3(v)(6)(D)₇, and are exempt from all other requirements for computers:
 - (2) Be shipped with power management settings that transition the computer into either computer sleep mode or computer off mode within 30 minutes of user inactivity; and
 - (3) Be exempt from all other requirements for computers unless the small volume manufacturer meets the criteria in Section 1605.3(v)(7)(C).
- (B) Small-scale servers and rack-mounted workstations are not required to comply with Section 1605.3(v)(7)(A)(2).
- (C) If a small volume manufacturer produces desktop or workstation computers in quantities of more than 40 50 units of a basic model, the manufacturer shall certify those units as meeting the requirements in Sections 1603, 1604(v)(5), 1605.3(v)(5) or 1605.3(v)(6), 1606, and 1607.

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The following documents are incorporated by reference in Section 1605.3:

Number Title

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY

<u>International Efficiency Marking Protocol for</u>
<u>External Power Supplies Version 3.0 (September 2013)</u>

Copies available from:

US Department of Energy
Office of Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy,
Forrestal Building, Mail Station EE-2J
1000 Independence Ave SW
Washington, DC 20585-0121
202-586-5000
www.energy.gov

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Note: Authority cited: Sections 25213, 25218(e), 25402(a)-25402(c) and 25960, Public Resources Code; and sections 16, 26 and 30, Governor's Exec. Order No. B-29-15 (April 1, 2015). Reference: Sections 25216.5(d), 25402(a)-25402(c), 25402.5.4 and 25960, Public Resources Code; and section 16, Governor's Exec. Order No. B-29-15 (April 1, 2015).

1606. Filing by Manufacturers; Listing of Appliances in Database.

Table X Data Submittal Requirements

 Tuble It Butta Submitted Requirements			
Appliance	Required Information	Permissible Answers	
All Appliances	* Manufacturer's Name		

* Brand Name	
* Model Number	
Date model to be displayed	
Regulatory Status	Federally-regulated consumer product, federally-regulated commercial and industrial equipment, non-federally- regulated

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	Appliance	Required Information	Permissible Answers
<u>V</u>	Computer Monitors	TechnologyBacklight Type	CCCFL, LED, OLED, Quantum Dots
		Monitor Type	Computer Monitor, EPD sRGB, EPD Adobe RGB, OLED, Gaming Monitor w/ Incremental Hardware, Gaming Monitor w/o Incremental hardware, "Keyboard, Video, Mouse," "Keyboard, Mouse, Monitor," Very High Performance
		EPD sRGB	True, False
		EPD Adobe RGB	<u>True, False</u>
		OLED	True, False
		Gaming Monitor w/ Incremental Hardware	True, False
		Gaming Monitor w/o Incremental Hardware	True, False
		<u>KVM</u>	True, False
		<u>KMM</u>	True, False
		Very High Performance	True, False
		<u>Curved Monitor</u>	True, False
		Viewable Screen area (square inches)	
		Screen size (diagonal inches)	
		Automatic Brightness Control	<u>True√.</u> <u>False</u>
		Automatic Brightness Control Enabled when Shipped	<u>True≠_False</u>
		Screen Luminance (Candelas Per Square Meter)	
		Native Resolution (megapixels)	
		Power Consumed Draw in Computer Monitor On Mode (watts)	
		Power Consumed Draw in Computer Monitor Sleep Mode (watts)	
		Power Consumed Draw in Computer Monitor Off Mode (watts)	
		Touch Screen Capability	<u>True+. False</u>
		Touch Screen Enabled in On Mode	<u>True, False</u>
		Touch Screen Enabled in Computer Monitor Sleep Mode	True, False
		Touch Screen Enabled in Computer Monitor Off Mode	<u>True, False</u>

	Color Gamut	\geq 32.9% of CIELUV or greater, (99% or
		more of defined sRGB colors),
		≥38.4% of CIELUV -or greater (99% or
		more of defined Adobe RGB colors),
		$\underline{\text{Less than}} \leq 32.9\% \text{ of CIELUV}$

	Appliance	Required Information	Permissible Answers
<u>V</u>	Medical Computer	* Manufacturer's Name	
	<u>Monitor</u>	* Brand Name	
		* Model Number	

Table X Continued - Data Submittal Requirements

	Appliance	Required Information	Permissible Answers
V	Computers	Computer Type	Desktop, Notebook, Small-Scale Server,
'	<u>compators</u>	<u>computer Type</u>	Workstation, Thin Client, Portable All-In-
			One, Mobile Gaming System, Mobile
			Workstation, High Expandability
			Computer
		Operating System Type	None, Limited Capability Operating
			System, Other
		Operating System (Provide the operating	
		system used during testing to calculate energy	
		consumption.)	
		Core Speed (gigahertz)	
		Number of CPU Cores	
		CPU support for 4 or more channels of memory	<u>True, False</u>
		or a 256 bit or greater memory interface	
		Number of 3.5" hard-disk drives and Others	
		(other than primary main storage)	
		Number of 2.5" hard-disk drives (other than	
		primary <u>main</u> storage)	
		Number of solid-state drives (other than	
		primary main storage)	
		Number of hybrid solid-state drives (other than	
		<u>primary main storage)</u>	
		Nameplate output power of the external power	
		supply AC Adapter Size (watts) (notebook	
		computers and mobile gaming systems only)	
		Total Battery Capacity (watt-hours) (notebook	
		computers, portable all-in-one, and mobile gaming systems only)	
		Discrete-graphies processing unit(s) GPU(s)	True≠, False
		present in system	<u>11ue≠, r'aise</u>
		First Discrete GPU Graphies Frame Buffer	
		Bandwidth (rounded to nearest gigabyte per	
		second)	
		Total Number of Discrete GPUs Graphies	
		Processing Units	
		Integrated Display	<u>True≠, False</u>
		Color Gamut (if computer has integrated	≥32.9% of CIELUV or greater, (99% or
		<u>display)</u>	more of defined sRGB colors),

Т	29 40/ of CIELLIV on another (000/ on
	≥38.4% of CIELUV-or greater (99% or
	more of defined Adobe RGB colors), Less than <32.9% of CIELUV
Diagonal screen size (inches) (if computer has	Ecs than 52.9% of CIEEO v
integrated display)	
Viewable screen area (square inches) (if	
computer has integrated display)	
Resolution (megapixels) (if computer has	
integrated display)	
Enhanced Performance (if computer has	<u>True+, False</u>
integrated display)	-
Length of time of user inactivity before	
computer entering sleep (minutes). Do not	
report a number if the model does not enter	
sleep.	
Length of time of user inactivity before placing	
display into sleep (minutes). Do not report a	
number if the model does not enter sleep.	
Energy Efficient Ethernet Capability	<u>True+, False</u>
Total Number of Add-in Cards	
<u>Video Surveillance Card</u>	<u>True≠,_False</u>
Wired Ethernet or Fiber Card with a transmit	<u>True≠, False</u>
rate of 10 GB/s or greater	
<u>Total System Memory (gigabytes)</u>	
Highest system System memory bandwidth	
(gigabytes/second)	
System memory with bandwidth higher than	
632 GB/s (gigabytes)	
System memory with bandwidth higher than 432 GB/s (gigabytes)	
System memory with bandwidth higher than 146 GB/s (gigabytes)	
System memory with bandwidth higher than	
134 GB/s (gigabytes)	
Sleep Computer sleep mode type	ACPI S3, Other
Computer Off mode power (watts)	
SleepComputer sleep mode power (watts)	
Long-idle power (watts)	
Short-idle power (watts)	
Expandability Score	
Meets full capability mode weighting criteria	<u>True≠, False</u>
Meets remote wake mode weighting criteria	True, False
Total Annual Energy Consumption (kilowatt	
hours per year)	
Power Supply Meets Table V-9 or Level VI	<u>True</u> , False
Small Volume Manufacturer	<u>True≠, False</u>
Motherboard model number	
Power supply type	Internal, External
Internal power supply size (watts)	
Power factor at full load of the computer's	
power supply that is not a federally regulated	
<u>external power supply</u>	
Median power factor during short-idle of the	
computer's power supply that is not a federally	

regulated external power supply	
Power supply model number	

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(e) Modified and Discontinued Appliances.

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(3) If a manufacturer of a computer fails to obtain two ISV certifications within 60 days of certifying a computer model or loses ISV certifications such that the computer model no longer meets the definition of a workstation or mobile workstation, that manufacturer shall either file to remove the appliance from the database as described in Section 1606(e)(2) or shall modify the model certification as described in Section 1606(e)(1) to comply as a different computer type.

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(k) Small Volume Manufacturers.

(1) Entities seeking to be designated as a "small volume manufacturer" for purposes of Section 1605.3(v)(7) shall certify and retain records to demonstrate the following information:

- (A) Gross revenues from the 12-month period preceding the certification, from all of the entity's operations, including operations of any other person or business entity that controls, is controlled by, or is under common control of the entity, is \$2,000,000 or less; and
- (B) The manufacturer assembles and sells the computers at the same location.
- (2) If a small volume manufacturer no longer meets one of the requirements to be a small volume manufacturer, the entity shall file to remove itself from the database as a small volume manufacturer within 90 days.

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Note: Authority cited: Sections 25213, 25218(e), 25402(a)-25402(c) and 25960, Public Resources Code; and sections 16, 26 and 30, Governor's Exec. Order No. B-29-15 (April 1, 2015). Reference: Sections 25216.5(d), 25402(a)-25402(c), 25402.5.4 and 25960, Public Resources Code; and section 16, Governor's Exec. Order No. B-29-15 (April 1, 2015).