

**DOCKETED**

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<b>Project Title:</b>	Business Meeting Agendas, Transcripts, Minutes, and Public Comments
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<b>Document Title:</b>	Presentation of February 16 2022 Business Meeting
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<b>Submitter Role:</b>	Commission Staff
<b>Submission Date:</b>	2/16/2022 2:37:04 AM
<b>Docketed Date:</b>	2/16/2022



**California Energy Commission  
Business Meeting  
February 16, 2022  
10:00 a.m.**



# **Pledge of Allegiance**



**I pledge allegiance to the Flag  
of the United States of America,  
and to the Republic for which it stands,  
one Nation under God, indivisible,  
with liberty and justice for all.**



# Consent Calendar: a. – e.

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- a. SSA Pacific, Inc. Contact: Kate Reid
- b. Linde Inc. Contact: Kate Reid
- c. Pilot Travel Centers LLC (DBA Pilot Flying J).  
Contact: Kate Reid
- d. International Council on Clean Transportation Inc.  
Contact: Sharon Purewal
- e. Rice Solar Energy, LLC. Contact: Keith Winstead



# **Item 2: Solar Energy Generating System Units (SEGS) III – VII Boundary Modification**

February 16, 2022, Business Meeting

Presented by Elizabeth Huber, Compliance Monitoring and Enforcement Office Manager

John Heiser, Compliance Project Managers

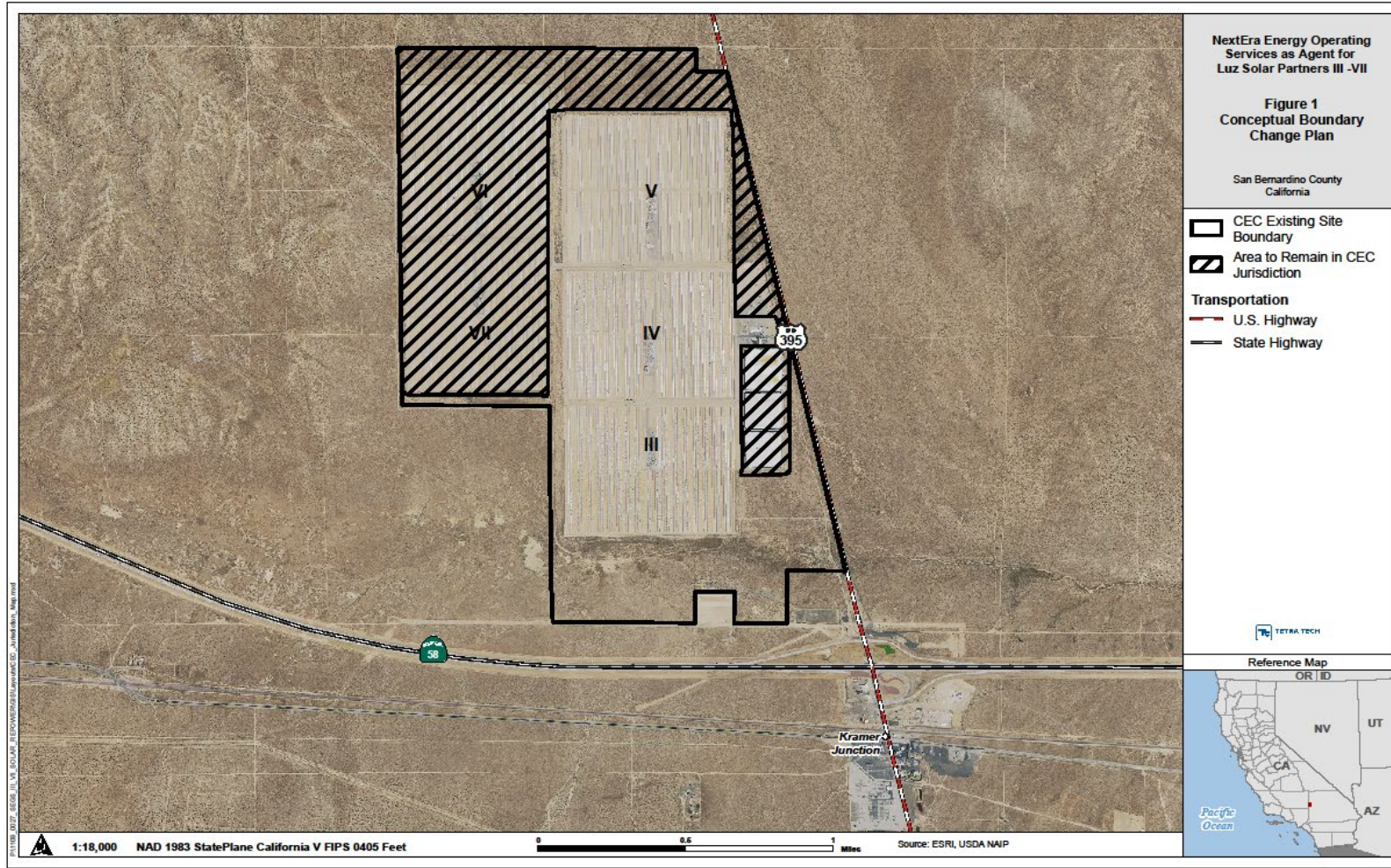
Jared Babula, Legal Counsel

Siting, Transmission and Environmental Protection Division





# Benefits to Californians



Supporting California's goals of a clean energy future.



# Key Milestones

Date	Action
<b>5/25/1988</b>	SEGS III – VII Project Approved
<b>2/01/1989</b>	SEGS III - VII Came Online
<b>10/15/2019</b>	SEGS III – VII Ceased Operations
<b>6/09/2021</b>	Decommissioning and Closure Plan Approved





# SEGS Units III – V Decommissioned







# Staff Recommendation

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- Approve SEGS III – VII boundary modification.



# **Item 3: 2021 Integrated Energy Policy Report (IEPR)**

February 16, 2022 Business Meeting

Heather Raitt, IEPR

Heather Bird, Efficiency Division

David Erne, Energy Assessments Division

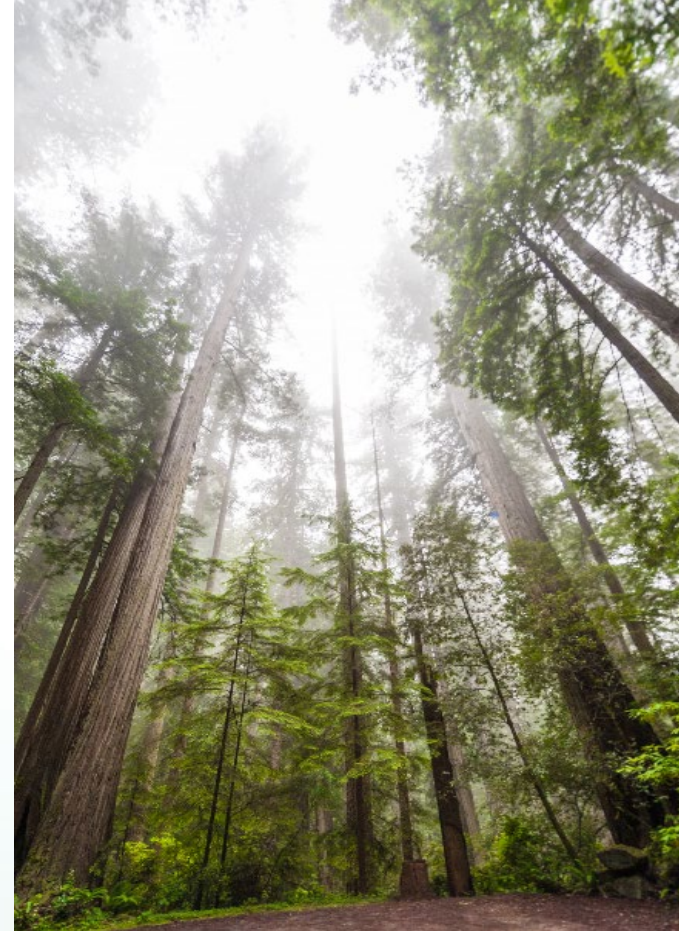
Nick Fugate, Energy Assessments Division

Charles Smith, Fuel and Transportation Division



# Benefits to Californians

- Puts forward energy policies that:
  - Conserve resources
  - Protect environment
  - Ensure energy reliability
  - Enhance state's economy
  - Protect public health and safety
- Supports state's clean energy future.





# Structure of 2021 IEPR

- Andrew McAllister, 2021 IEPR Lead Commissioner

Topic	Lead Commissioner
Volume I: Building Decarbonization	Commissioner McAllister
Volume II: Reliability	Vice Chair Gunda
<i>Volume III: Gas – not presented today</i>	<i>Vice Chair Gunda</i>
Volume IV: Forecast	Vice Chair Gunda
Appendix: Clean Transportation Program	Commissioner Monahan







# Report Development

- Held 21 IEPR workshops
- December 2021
  - Posted Draft IEPR
  - All volumes except gas
  - 8 sets of comments
- February 2022
  - Posted Final IEPR





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# **2021 IEPR**

## **Volume I: Building Decarbonization**

Heather Bird, Supervisor  
Efficiency Division



# California's Decarbonization Goals

Reduce GHG emissions to 1990 levels by 2020 (AB 32)

Reduce GHG emissions 40% below 1990 levels by 2030 (SB 32)

Reduce emissions from highly potent GHG emissions – including methane and hydrofluorcarbon refrigerants – to 40% below 2013 levels by 2030 (SB 1383)

60% renewables by 2030 (SB 100)

100% clean electricity by 2045 (SB 100)

Economy-wide carbon neutrality by 2045 (EO B-55-18)



# Buildings, Industrial, and Agricultural Decarbonization

## Buildings (24%)

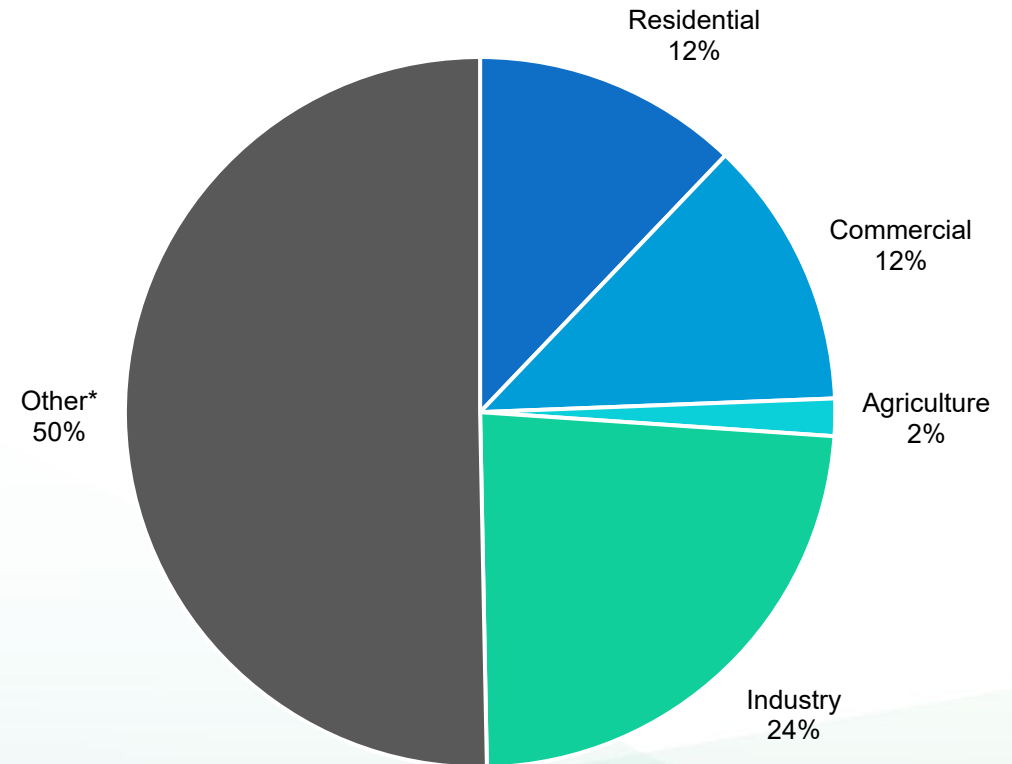
- Air Quality
- Building performance
- Existing Buildings

## Industry and Agriculture (26%)

- Tailored solutions

Accounts for half of state's GHG emissions

GHG Emissions from Fuel, Refrigerant, and Electricity Use



Source: CEC using the California Air Resources Board's 2000-2019 GHG Inventory





# Recommendations - Top Line

- Focus on existing buildings
- New state goal: 6 million heat pumps by 2030 (new & existing)
- Prioritize equity and inclusion in program design



## Residential Units

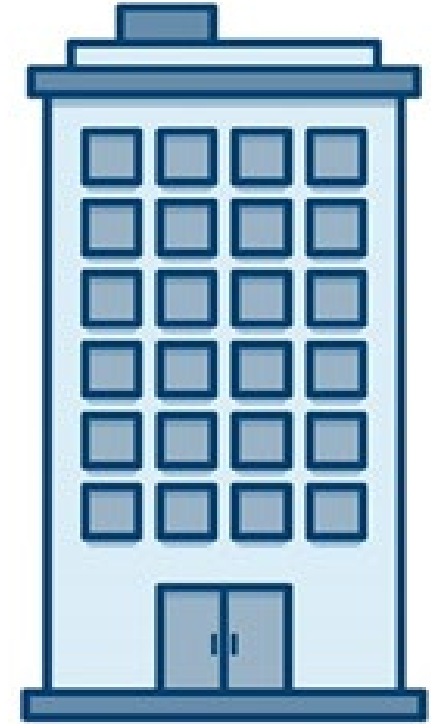
13.7 million

## Annual Electricity Consumption

93,522 GWh

## Annual Gas Consumption

4,562 MM therm



## Commercial Space

7.4 billion sq.ft.

## Annual Electricity Consumption

105,174 GWh

## Annual Gas Consumption

2,130 MM therm



# Recommendations – Coordination

- California agencies
- Local & regional leadership and workforce
- Private market
- Federal efforts and funding
- Other states and countries





# Recommendations – Focus Areas

- Load flexibility
- Industry and agriculture processes
- Embodied carbon





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# **2021 IEPR**

# **Volume II: Ensuring Reliability in a Changing Climate**

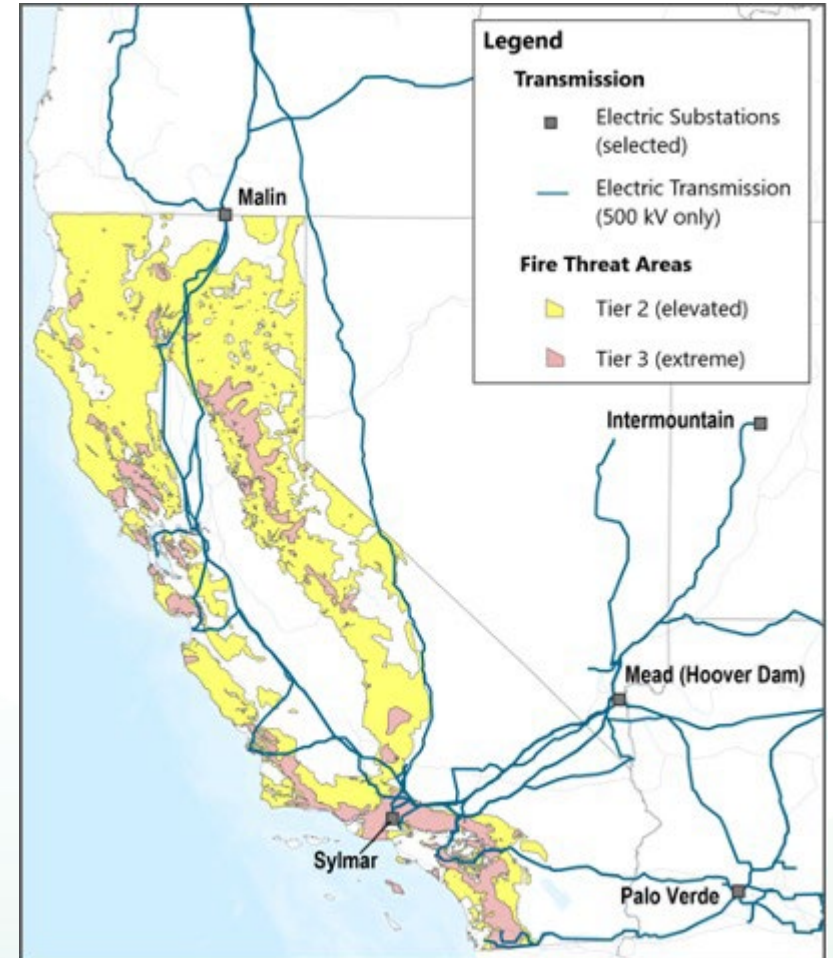
David Erne, Manager  
Energy Assessments Division





# Reliability Volume

- **Scope**
  - Summer electric reliability
- **Situational awareness**
  - Growth in renewables and storage
  - Gas fleet retirements
  - Climate change
- **Reliability Analysis/Improvements**
  - Near-term - summer stack analysis
  - Midterm: 2022 – 2026
- **DR improvement to support reliability**
  - Work update





# Recommendations



- **Situational Awareness**

- Annual reliability outlook
- Tracking new projects

- **Planning**

- Climate change
- Transmission and projects
- Energy storage permitting & emergency response



# Recommendations Cont.



- **Implementation**
  - Restructure demand response
  - Dynamic rate plans and automated devices
- **R&D**
  - Zero-carbon technologies
  - Load flexibility solutions
  - Energy storage



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# **2021 IEPR**

## **Volume IV: California Energy Demand Forecast**

Nick Fugate, Lead Analyst  
Energy Assessments Division



# How the Forecast is Used

Helps keep California's electricity supply clean, affordable, and reliable

Ensures electricity resource and system reliability studies begin with reasonable assumptions

- Economic and demographic growth
- Climate change impacts
- Programs and standards
- Distributed resource adoption
- Transportation electrification





# What the Forecast Covers

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## Includes:

- Annual end-user electricity and gas consumption
- Peak and hourly electricity demand
- Self-generation, electric vehicles, and other load modifiers
- Baseline and additional achievable scenarios

## Key Updates:

- Forecast period extended to 2035
- New Title 24 commercial PV & storage requirements
- Updated additional achievable efficiency scenarios
- New additional achievable fuel substitution scenarios



# Summary of Results

## Baseline Consumption

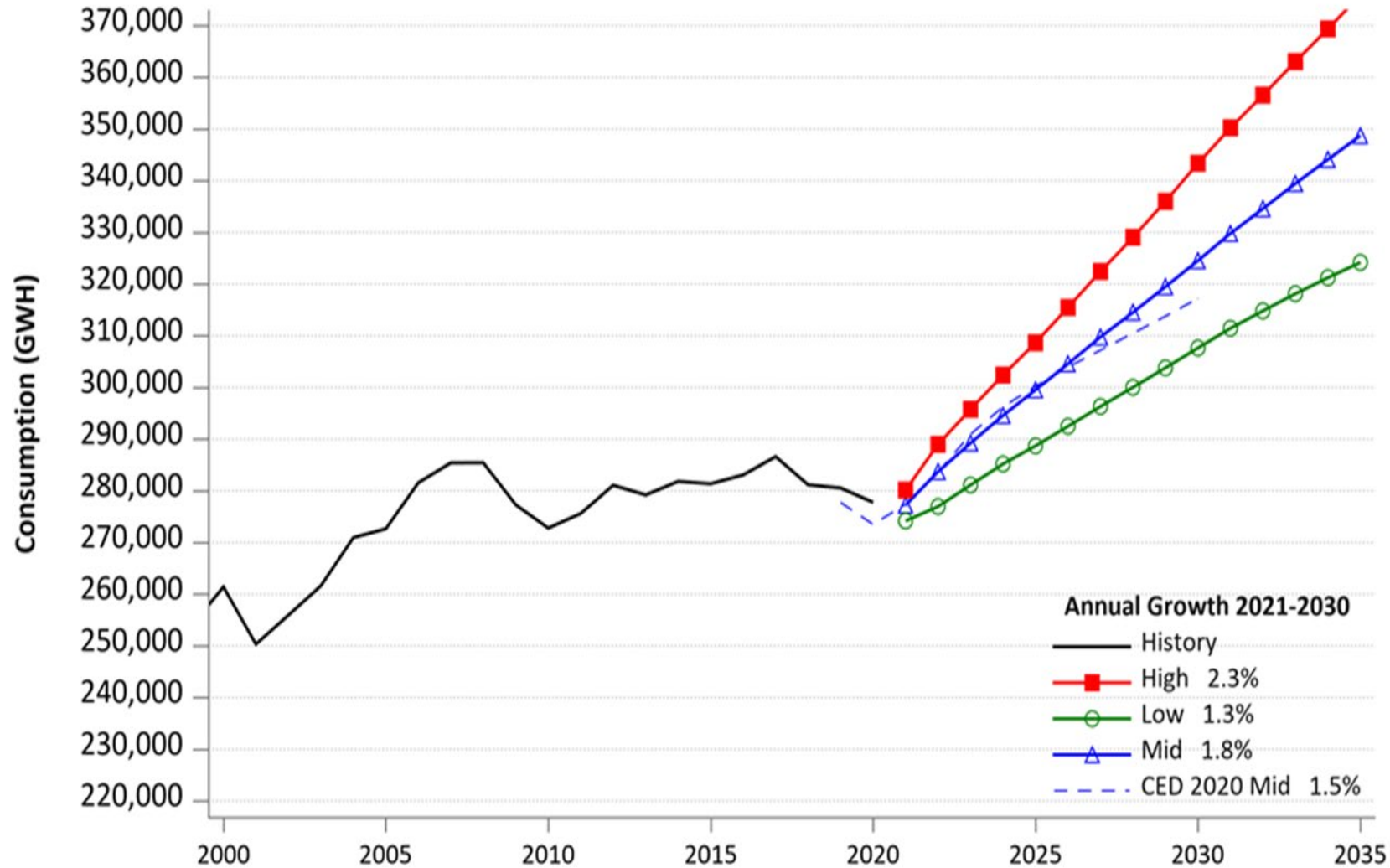
- 1.8% annual growth
- 340,000 GWh by 2035

## Managed Sales

- 0.7% annual growth
- 269,000 GWh by 2035

## Managed Peak

- 0.9% annual growth
- 52,400 MW by 2035 (CAISO only)





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# **2021 IEPR Appendix: Assessing the Benefits of the Clean Transportation Program**

Charles Smith, Office Manager  
Fuels and Transportation Division, Transportation Integration and  
Production Office



# Benefits of the Clean Transportation Program

- Provides funding to projects that:
  - Reduce GHG emissions in transportation
  - Improve health by eliminating tailpipe emissions
  - Reduce petroleum reliance
  - Increase zero-emission vehicle (ZEV) mobility
  - Support grid reliability
- Benefits Assessment
  - Fulfills requirement in statute
  - Improves transparency and oversight of program's portfolio



# Program Highlights

**51%**

Funding located  
in disadvantaged or  
low-income communities

**\$734M**

Matched  
funding

**20,000**

Trainees

**15,154**

EV Chargers

**3,152**

Natural gas  
trucks

**70**

Natural gas  
fueling stations

**83**

Hydrogen  
fueling stations

**27**

Manufacturing  
facilities

Source: CEC. Totals as of August 2021.



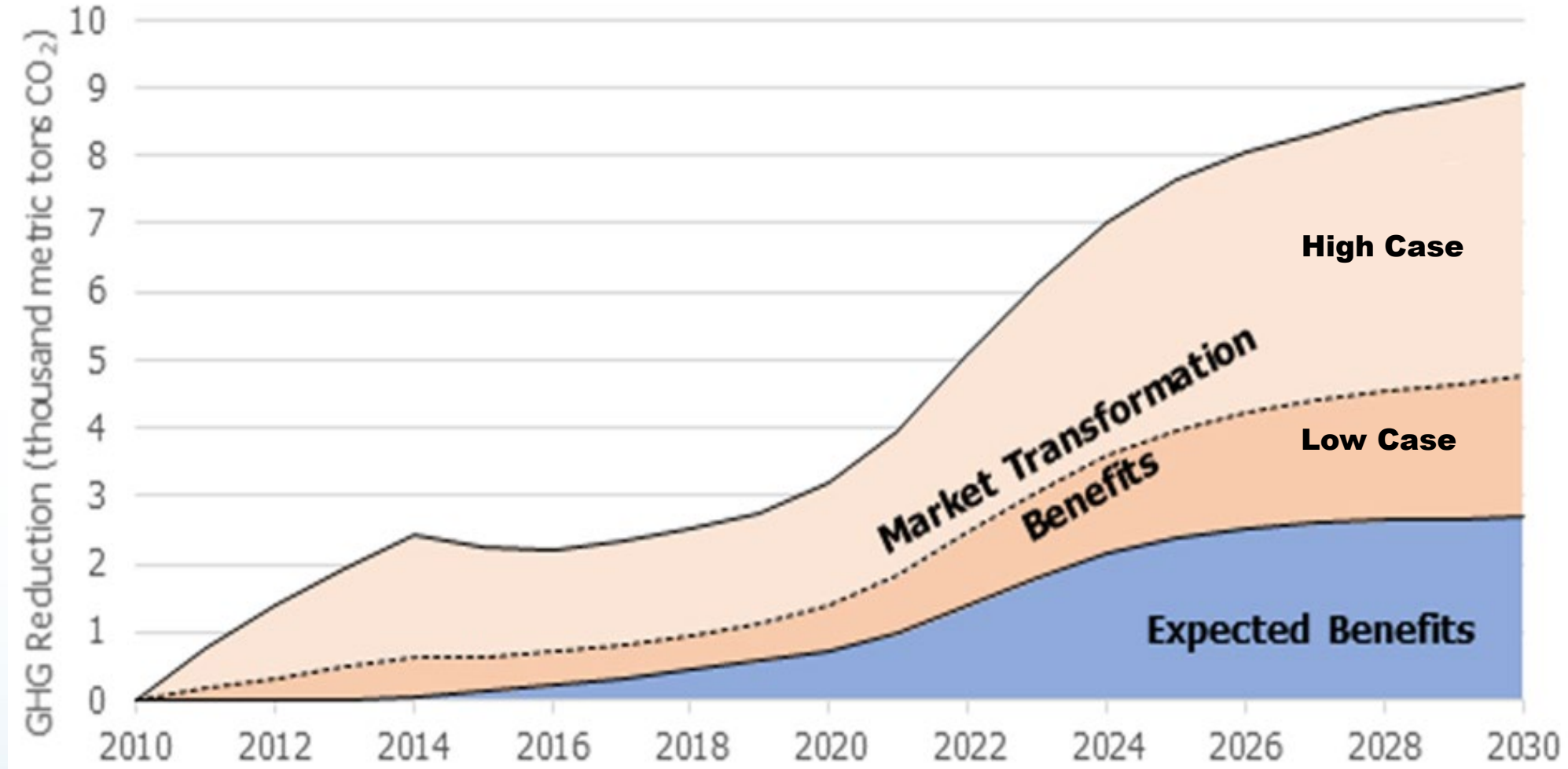


# Quantifying Benefits

- Analytical support from National Renewable Energy Laboratory
- 3 key metrics: GHG reductions, air quality benefits, petroleum displacement
- Expected Benefits
  - Directly proportional to alternative fuel produced, dispensed, or consumed in the project
- Market Transformation Benefits
  - Tougher to quantify, but no less real
  - Range of potential benefits, due to greater uncertainty



# Annual GHG Reductions



Source: National Renewable Energy Laboratory, CEC



# Staff Recommendation

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Adopt 2021 IEPR with Errata:

- Volume I: Building Decarbonization
- Volume II: Ensuring Reliability in a Changing Climate
- Volume IV: California Energy Demand Forecast
- Appendix: Assessing the Benefits and Contributions of the Clean Transportation Program

Thank you!



# **Item 4: Building Initiative for Low-Emissions Development (BUILD) Program Guidelines**

February 16, 2022 Business Meeting

Deana Carrillo, Manager  
Renewable Energy Division, Local Assistance and Financing Office



# Benefits to California

- Green Jobs Creation
- GHG Reduction
- New Affordable Housing
- Health & Non-Energy Benefits







# BUILD Program: Governance

SB 1477 (Stern, Ch. 378)	CPUC Decision 20-03-027
<p>Authorized 2 building decarbonization programs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• BUILD</li><li>• Technology and Equipment for Clean Heating (TECH) Initiative</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Established additional program requirements</li><li>• CEC identified as BUILD Program administrator</li></ul>
<p>Develop and deploy near-zero-emission building technologies to reduce greenhouse gas (GHG) emissions</p>	<p>Incent new low-income all electric residential housing to reduce GHG emissions</p>



# BUILD Budget

Budget Item	Amount
<b>Program Costs:</b> Incentives for Low-Income Housing Developments	\$60 Million (no less than)
<b>Program Costs Other</b>	\$10 Million
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Technical assistance Provider - up \$8 Million over 6 years</li> <li>• New Adopter Award –up to \$ 2 Million</li> </ul>	
<b>Administrative Costs</b>	\$8 Million (no more than)
<b>Joint Evaluation Cost Share</b>	\$2 Million (no more than)
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$80 Million</b>

Incentives must be proportional to each gas corporation's contribution:

Gas Territory	Percentages
SCG	49.26%
PG&E	42.34%
SDG&E	6.77%
SWG	1.63%



# Project Eligibility

## ❖ New all-electric low-income housing

- Single-family and Multifamily
- Targets
  - Disadvantaged communities
  - Low-income communities
  - Tribal communities
- Designed to ensure projects do not result in higher utility bills for residents





# Program Designed to Address Barriers and Low-Income Market Needs



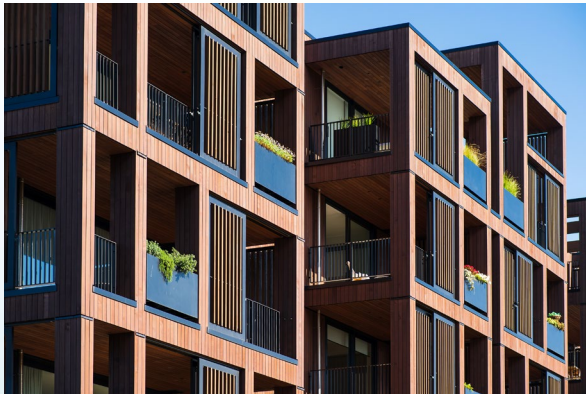
- ✓ Technical assistance in development phase impacts early design decisions and supports the education of contractors
- ✓ New Adopter design award supports new entrants into market, reducing upfront barriers
- ✓ Streamlined application requirements and staged funding awards support an applicant's development timetables and aligns with other financing, incentive and rebate programs
- ✓ Addresses split incentive between resident and owner costs and portions of projects paid by residents versus project owner/manager



# Program Overview

## Technical Assistance

- Near Zero Emission Building Design support
- Application Assistance
- Education & Outreach



## Incentives & Awards

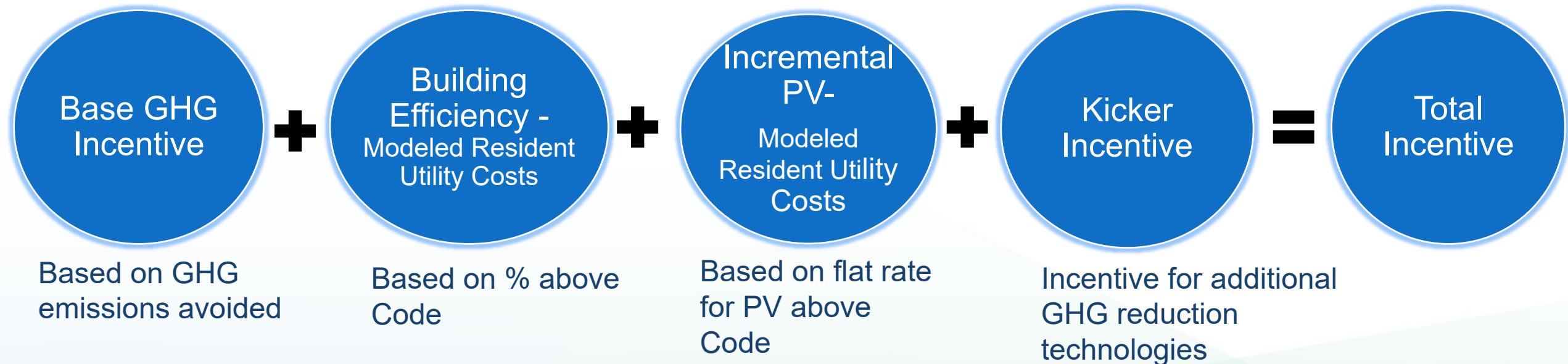
- New Adopter Design Award
- BUILD Incentive
  - GHG Incentive Calculator
  - Modeled resident utility costs savings
- Reservation Process Available
- Progress Payments





# Incentive Types

**Program Cap: \$2 Million Per Applicant**





# Kicker Incentives



**Grid Flexibility**



**Lower-GWP Refrigerants**



**Induction Cooktop**



**Heat Pump Clothes Dryer**



**On-Site Energy Storage**



**Basic, Smart, and Bi-Directional EV Chargers**



# Stakeholder Engagement

## Opportunities for Public Input

- Early Interagency workshops with CPUC
- Focus groups
- Public workshops on BUILD design and guidelines
- Public comment periods

## BUILD Implementation Plan and Guidelines

- Apr 2021: CPUC Approved Implementation Plan
- Sep 2021: Preliminary Program Design
- Dec 2021: Initial Draft Guidelines
- Jan 2022: Proposed Final Guidelines
- Feb 2022: Final Guidelines to CEC





# Program Launch

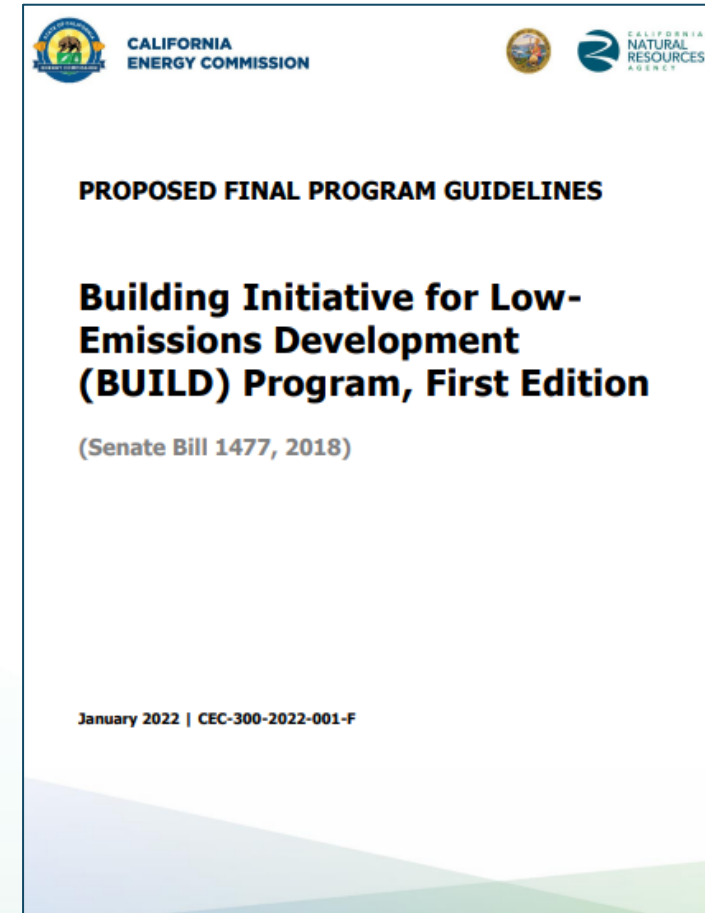
- **Consideration by CEC**
- **Guidelines submitted to CPUC for enactment**
- **Technical assistance and outreach**
- **March 1 – Target to accept incentive applications**





# Staff Recommendation

- **Approve BUILD Program Guidelines**
- **Adopt staff's determination that action is exempt from CEQA**







# **Item 5: Interim Report to the CPUC on Supply-Side Demand Response**

February 16, 2022 Business Meeting

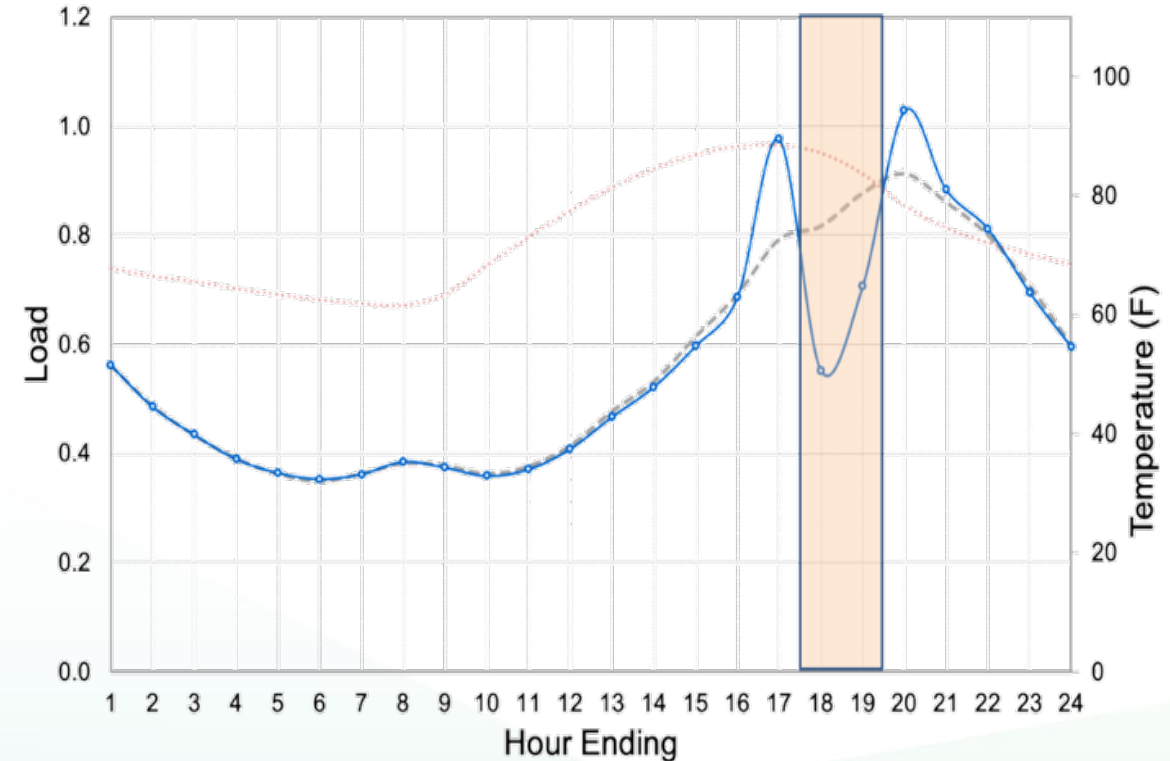
Erik Lyon, Special Advisor  
Office of Vice Chair Gunda



# Benefits to Californians

## Demand Response (DR):

- Provides greater reliability to grid
- Reduces costs
- Reduces fossil fuel consumption
- Aligns electric demand with renewable energy generation
- Reduces need for new power plants and transmission lines



Source: Grounded Analytics



# Overview

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## What is the best way to measure DR's contribution to reliability?



CPUC requested CEC to take a fresh look



CEC established stakeholder working group

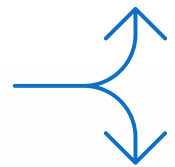


CEC staff developed recommendations for CPUC



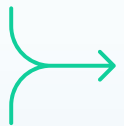
# CEC Working Group Approach

**Robust stakeholder process** with weekly meetings including utilities, DR and storage providers, customers, energy consultants, agencies, and California ISO



## Phase 1

1. Principles Working Group
2. Methodologies Working Group



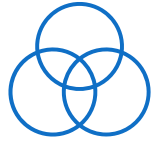
## Phase 2: Combined Working Group

Refocused on interim solutions for 2023

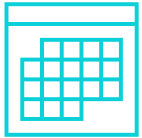


# Findings Overview

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Interrelated challenges for DR need to be addressed holistically



Planned timeline incompatible with developing permanent solution by 2023

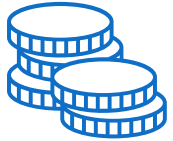


Three proposals are viable to temporarily address key challenges





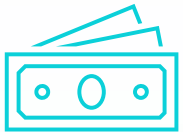
# Key DR Challenges



**Crediting:** Most utility DR resources not subject to ISO's rules for ensuring reliability



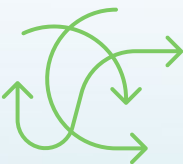
**QC Methodology:** Current approach does not accurately value contribution to reliability



**Incentive Mechanisms:** Penalties for underperformance not designed for DR



**Settlement Baselines:** Baseline methods do not accurately account for weather-sensitive resources



**Process:** Onerous, expensive, opaque, and inflexible

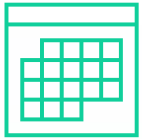


# Timeline Issues



## 2023 Compliance Year

- QC process already underway by December 2021
- Insufficient time to develop permanent methodology by 2023



## 2024 Compliance Year (and beyond)

- RA reform working group proposing significant changes
- Slice-of-Day framework likely to be recommended and adopted
- CEC Working Group must wait for recommendations to ensure compatibility



# Interim Proposals



## **LIP-Informed Effective Load Carrying Capability (Utilities)**

What is the amount of 'perfect capacity' a DR resource can replace without impacting reliability?



## **Incentive-based Approach (Third-party Providers)**

How much capacity will DR providers offer if they will be penalized for failing to deliver?



## **Loss of Load Probability-Weighted LIP (Backup)**

How do LIP results changed when hourly results are weighted by relative probability of an outage?



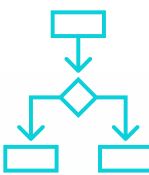
# Interim Recommendations



Status quo DR counting methodology to continue for another year



LIP-informed ELCC for utilities and incentive-based approach for third-party providers, with LOLP-weighted LIP as backup for both



Utilities and third-party providers choose between above methodologies



California ISO provide exemptions for LIP-informed ELCC



Direct investor-owned utilities to move DR onto supply plans



# Long-term Recommendations



Extend CEC stakeholder working group process



Develop comprehensive, permanent solution for subsequent years



Ensure alignment with changes to resource adequacy framework



Collaborate with CEC staff on QC counting implementation





# **Item 6: DEKRA Certification, Inc.**

February 16, 2022 Business Meeting

Jeffrey Lu, Air Pollution Specialist  
Fuels and Transportation Division



# Benefits to Californians

Advances vision for easy and grid-integrated charging:

- Improved charger interoperability
- Better-than-gas charging experience
- Electric vehicles as distributed energy resources
- Platform for innovative charging services





# Overview of Vehicle Grid Innovation Lab (ViGIL)

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- \$1,970,459 grant
- DEKRA will repurpose existing facility in Concord
- ViGIL will:
  - Provide conformance testing for industry standards and protocols
  - Serve as local resource for charging providers and manufacturers
  - Seek to begin operating this fall



# Staff Recommendation

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- Approve grant agreement
- Adopt staff determination that project is CEQA exempt



# **Item 7: Agreement with ChargePoint, Inc. for Depot Charging Pantograph Solution (ZVI-21-014)**

February 16, 2022 Business Meeting

Esther Odufuwa

Fuels and Transportation Division, Freight & Transit Unit





# Benefits to California

- Innovative MD/HD electric charging options
- Accelerated conversion of all MD/HD vehicles to ZEVs
- Reduced CO<sub>2</sub> emissions by ~139,000 MT





# Project Overview

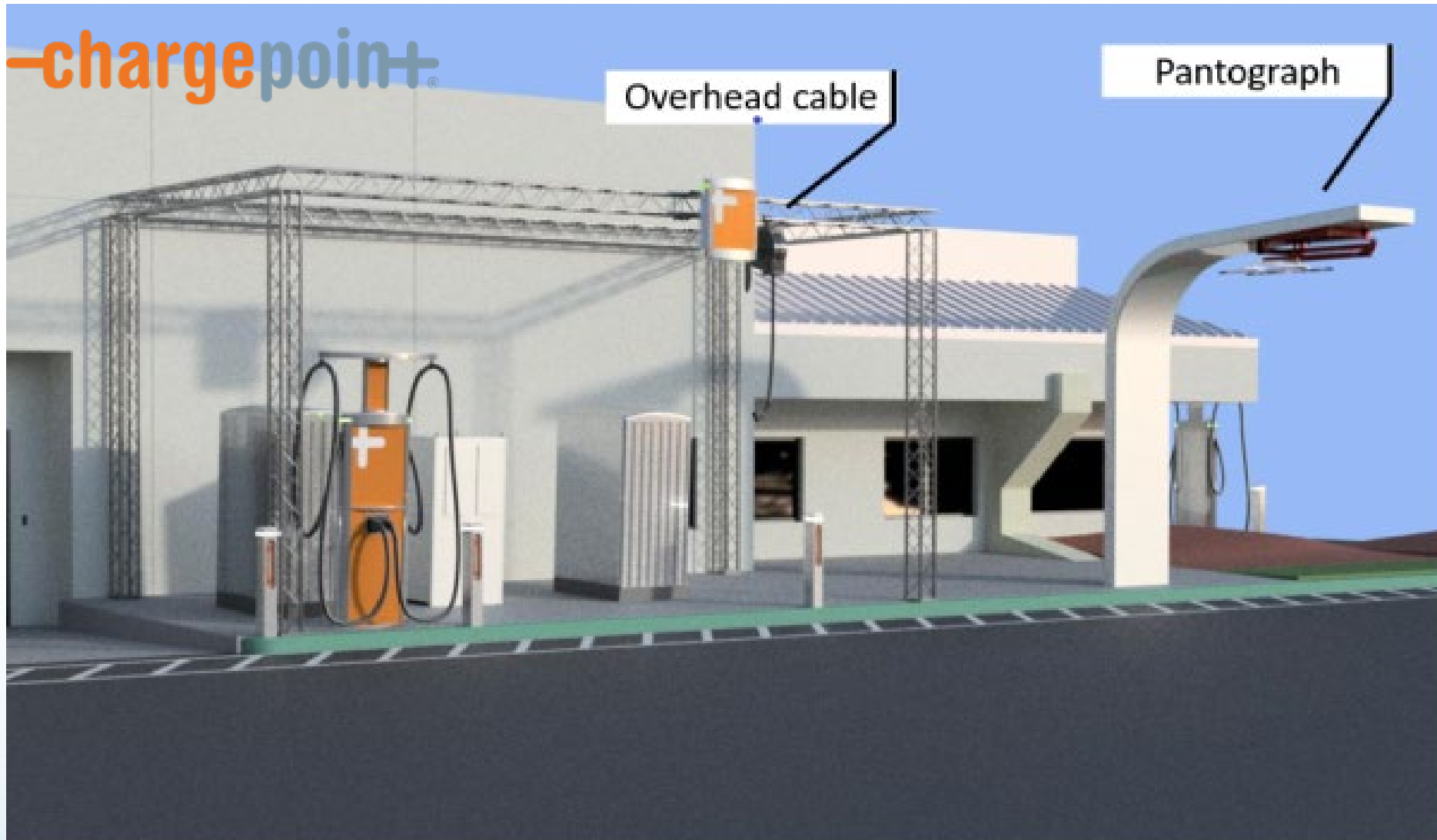


Photo credit: ChargePoint, Inc.



# Market Potential

## **MD/HD Charging Infrastructure**

**Demonstrates high  
capacity and quick  
charging option**

## **MD/HD Electric Vehicles**

**Increases rate of  
ZEV deployments,  
specifically for  
electric buses and  
port vehicles**



# Staff Recommendation

## Approve

- Agreement for \$1,999,154 with ChargePoint, Inc.

## Adopt

- Determination that this action is exempt from CEQA



# **Item 8: Bringing Rapid Innovation Development to Green Energy (BRIDGE) 2020 (GFO-20-301)**

February 16, 2022 Business Meeting

Michael Ferreira  
Energy Deployment & Market Facilitation Office  
Energy Research & Development Division



# Benefits to CA Ratepayers

- **Advances clean energy economy**
  - Supports clean energy entrepreneurs
  - Quicker transition from fossil fuels
- **Improve grid resilience and reliability**
- **Increased renewable energy production**







# Yotta Energy

Demonstrating Distributed Solar + Storage with Battery Backup Capability for Grid Resilience and Reliability

- Passive thermal maintains batteries at preferred working temperature
- Panel-level storage reduces footprint, is scalable, easy to install
- Reduces soft costs of designing, installing and maintaining energy storage





# GreenFire Energy

## Steam Dominated GreenLoop: Proof of Concept at The Geysers, CA.

- Geothermal power production without consuming subsurface water
- Allows for revitalization of declining or idle wells
- Enables cost competitive, continuous and flexible power generation





# Staff Recommendation

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Approve and adopt staff's findings that projects are exempt from CEQA.



# Item 9: **RockeTruck, Inc.**

February 16, 2022 Business Meeting

Quenby Lum, Associate Energy Specialist  
Energy Research and Development Division  
Energy Systems Research Office

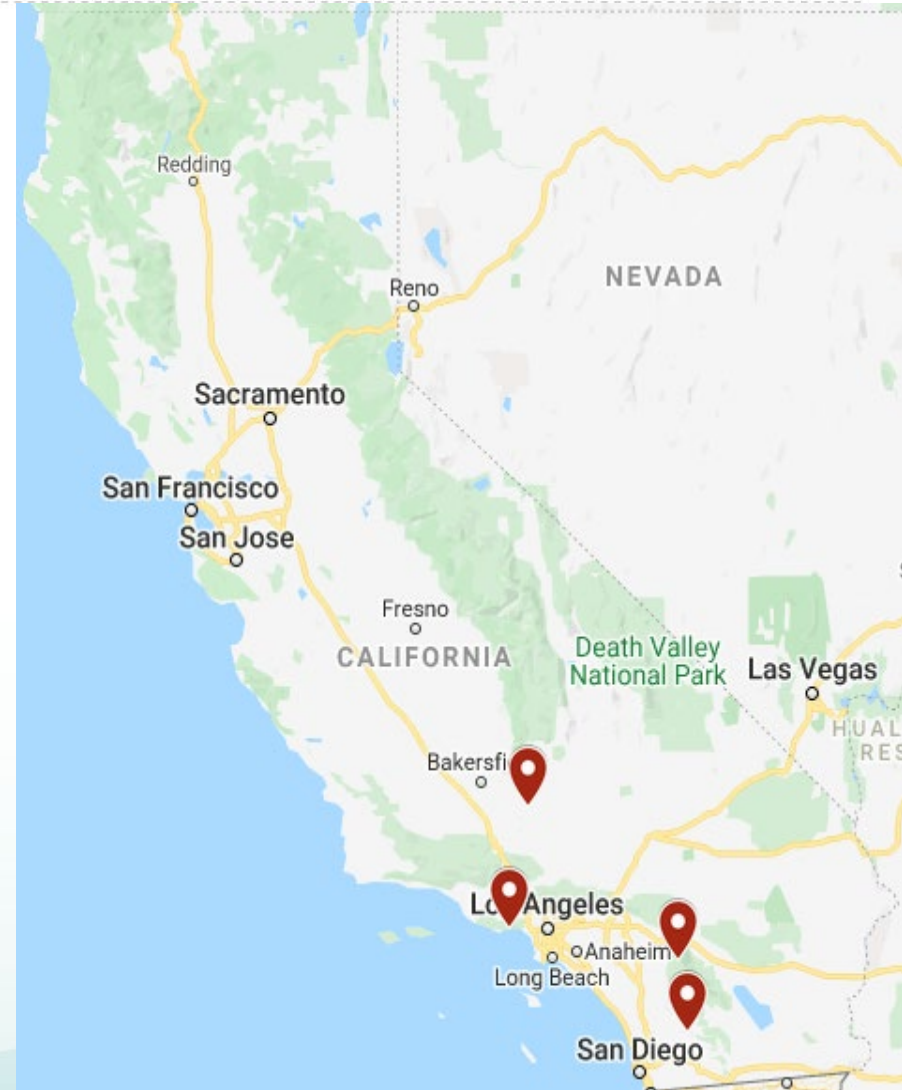




# Benefits to Californians

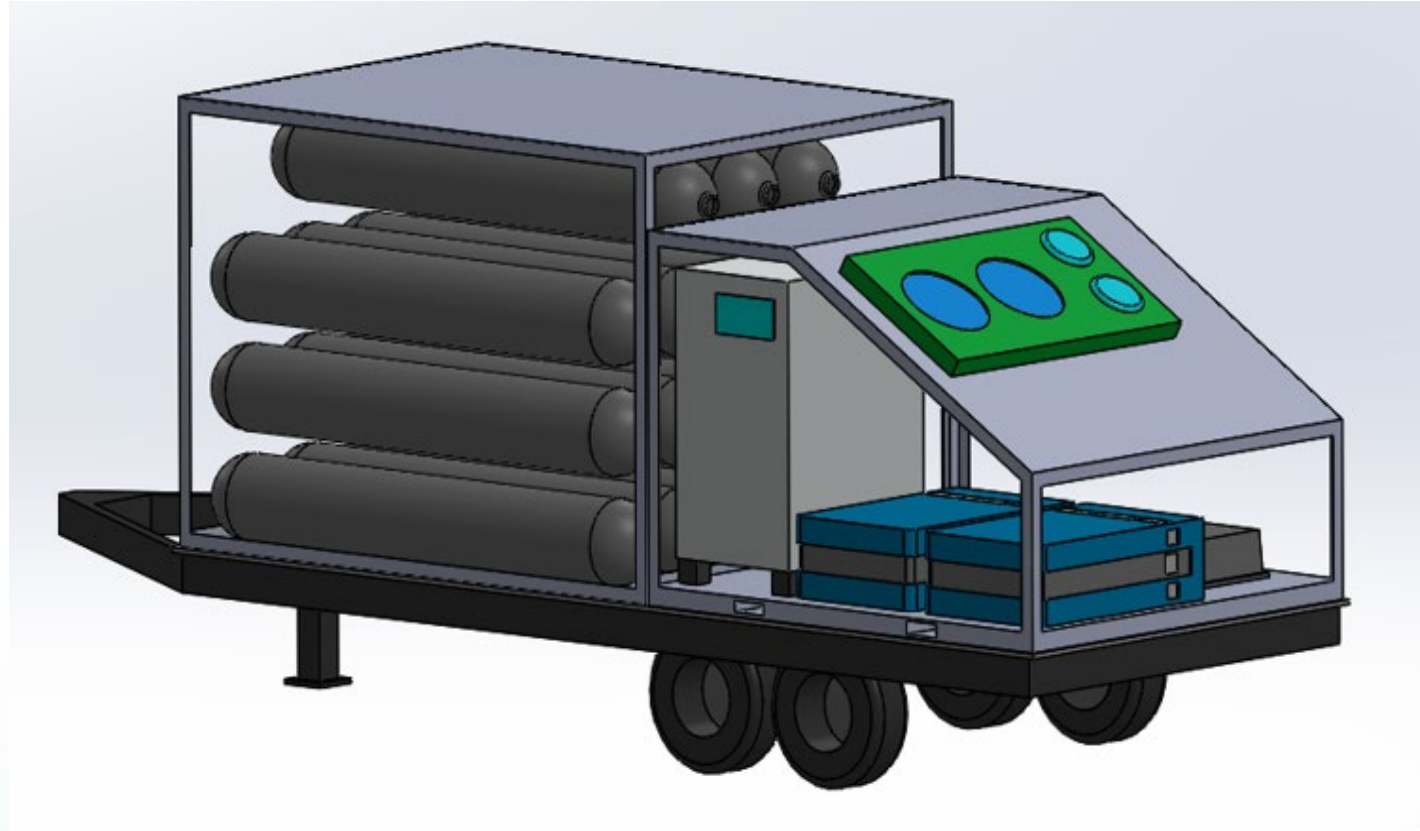
## Advances:

- Reliability
- Resiliency
- Safety
- Reduced Emissions
- Equity





# Project Overview



*Mobile fuel cell generator - concept diagram*

**ROCKETRUCK**





# Staff Recommendation

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- Approve grant agreement
- Adopt staff's determination that project is exempt from CEQA



# **Item 10: Proposed Resolutions Approving Two ECAA Loans; City of Eureka and City of San Leandro**

February 16, 2022 Business Meeting

Sean Lockwood, Associate Energy Specialist  
Renewable Energy Division, Local Assistance and Finance Office



# Benefits of ECAA Loans to Californians

**Improves Health Outcomes**



**Lowers  
Utility Costs**



**Creates Green Jobs -  
Building a Clean Energy  
Economy**

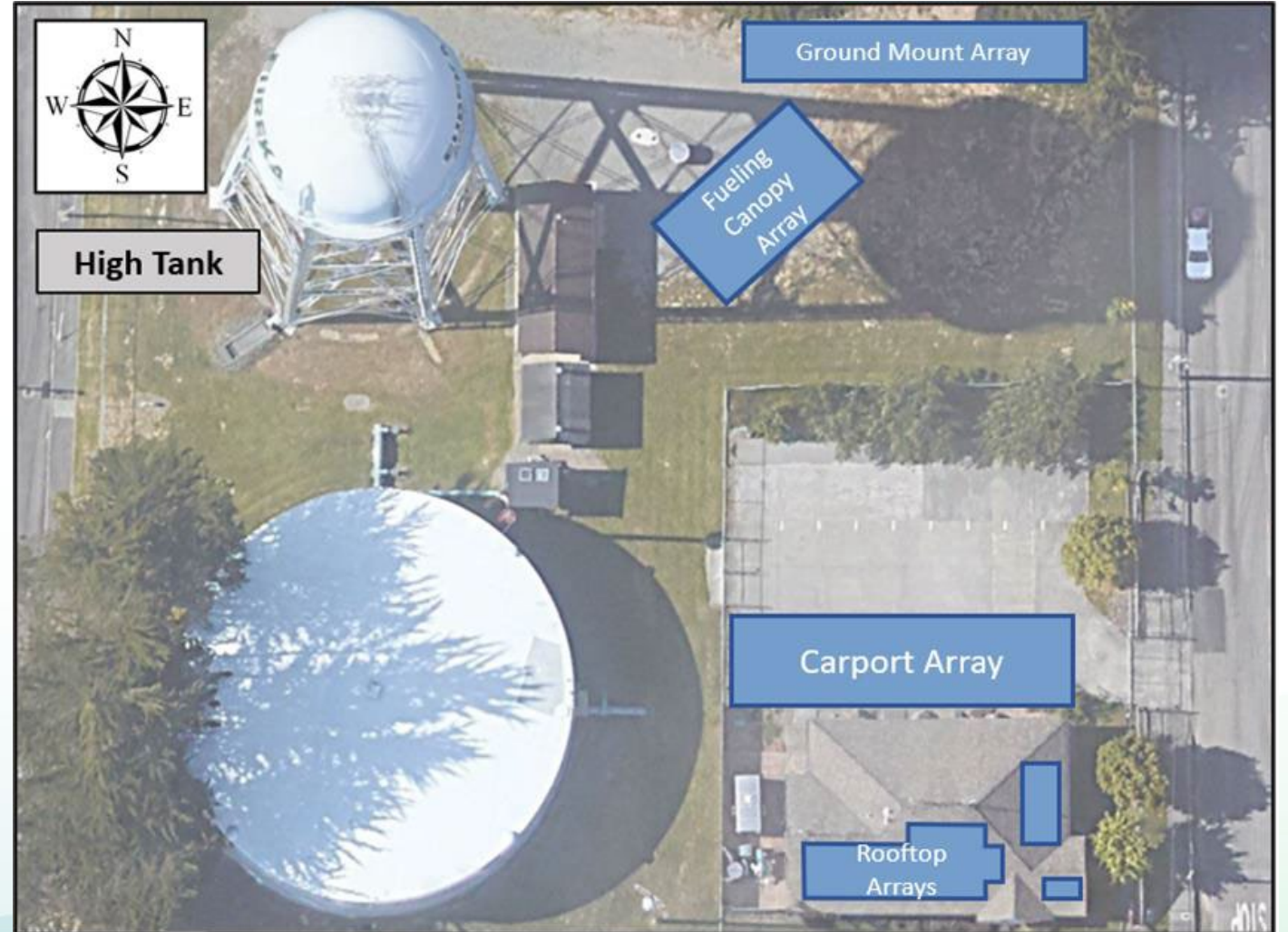






# Project Overview – City of Eureka

- \$1,392,677 loan at 1%
- LED lighting upgrades and Solar PV installations at City's Water Treatment Plant
- Solar PV installation at City's High Tank site





# Project Overview – City of San Leandro

- \$1,284,140 loan at 1%
- LED lighting upgrades at 14 city sites
- HVAC upgrades at 4 city sites
- Installation of variable frequency drive for pool pump at City's aquatic center





# Project Energy Analysis Summary

Loan Recipient	Loan Amount	Annual Energy Use Savings	Annual Energy Cost Savings
City of Eureka	\$1,392,677	525,646 kWh	\$94,970
City of San Leandro	\$1,284,140	550,871 kWh	\$112,402





# Staff Recommendation

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- Approve loan agreements
- Adopt staff's determination that projects are exempt from CEQA