

DOCKETED

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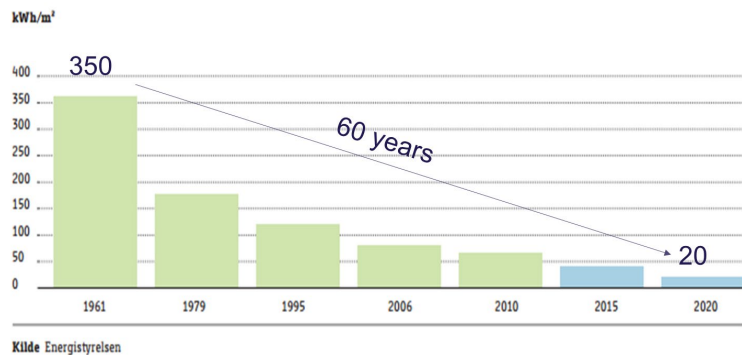
DANISH EXPERIENCES ON THE POSSIBILITIES FOR REDUCING WHOLE-LIFE CARBON IN BUILDINGS

PROFESSOR HARPA BIRGISDOTTIR

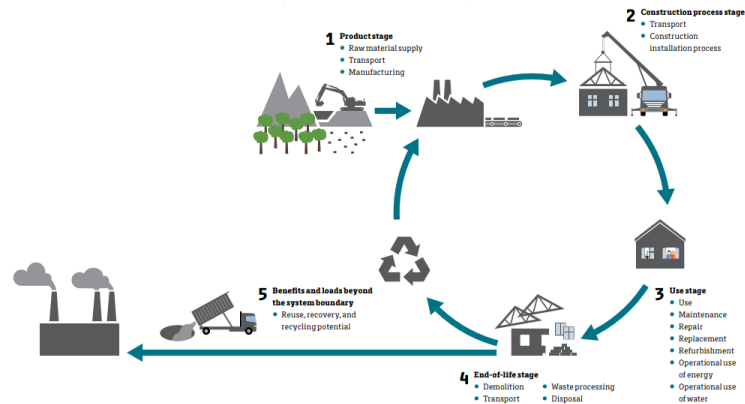


BUILD
AALBORG UNIVERSITY

1. Development of the operational energy requirements



2. Focus on building life cycle



10 years of Focus on LCA on Buildings in Denmark

2011-2012
Green Building Council Denmark
DGNB certification incl. LCA on buildings



2014
The Danish Government:
Political strategy for buildings with
Vision for a Voluntary Sustainability Class in the Building Code

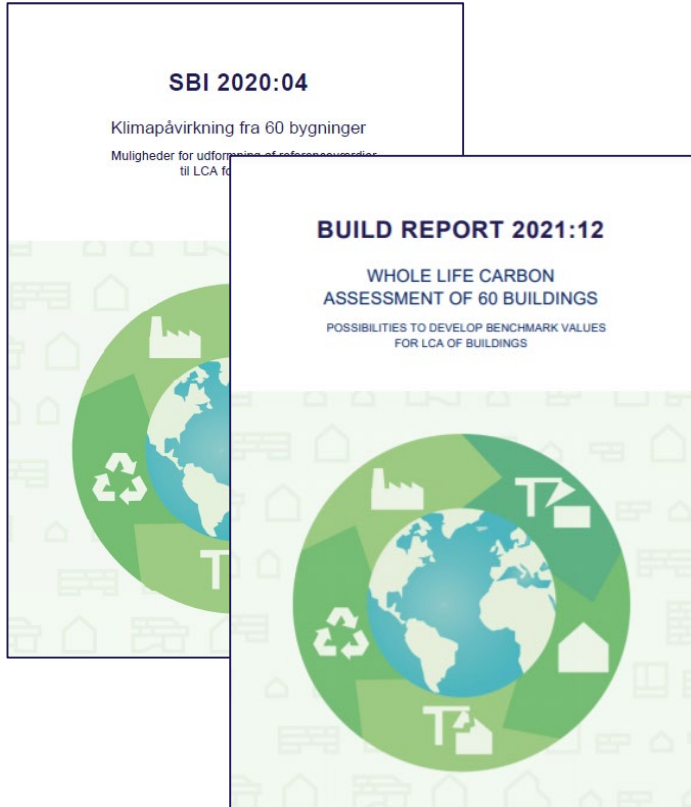
2015
National LCA-tool LCAbyg launched in April 2015
Several publications



2020
The Danish Government:
Voluntary Sustainability Class launched

2021
The Danish Government:
National strategy for sustainable construction

Report: Whole Life Carbon Assessment of 60 Danish Building cases



Purpose

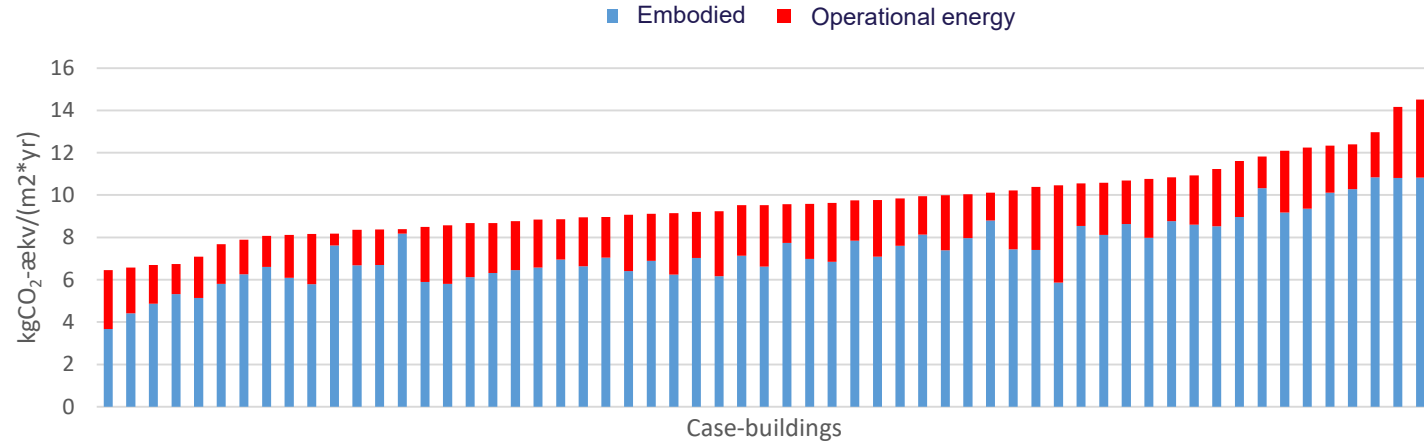
- To establish sufficient data background on the climate impact of buildings in Denmark over their life cycle.
- On the basis of this, possible reference values are calculated and suggested

<https://sbi.dk/Assets/Klimapaavirkning-fra-60-bygninger/SBi-2020-04.pdf>

<https://ybn.aau.dk/da/publications/whole-life-carbon-assessment-of-60-buildings-possibilities-to-dev>

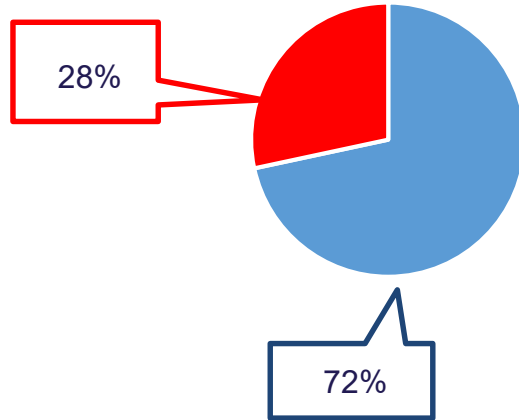


Whole Life Carbon (50 years reference study period)

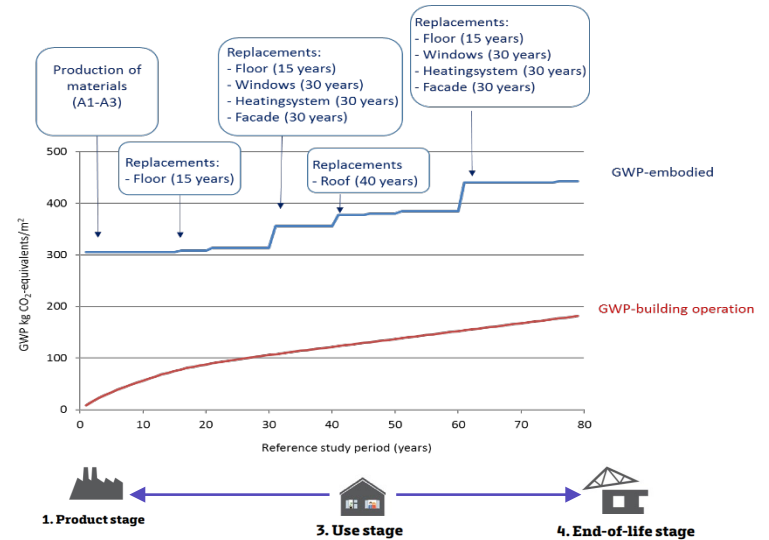


Important lessons for whole life carbon of new buildings

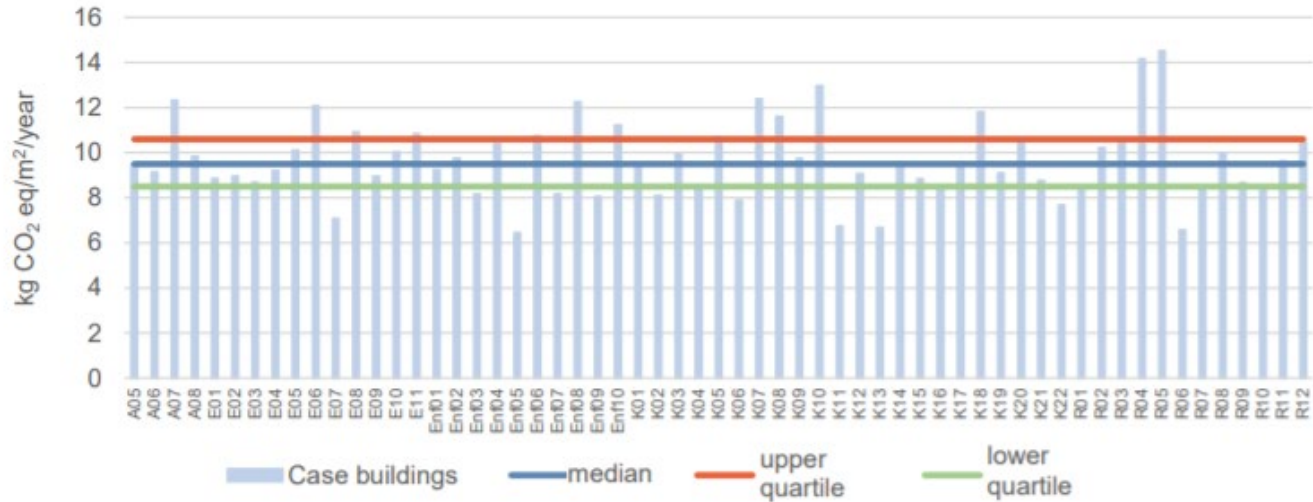
1. The importance of embodied



2. The timing of emissions



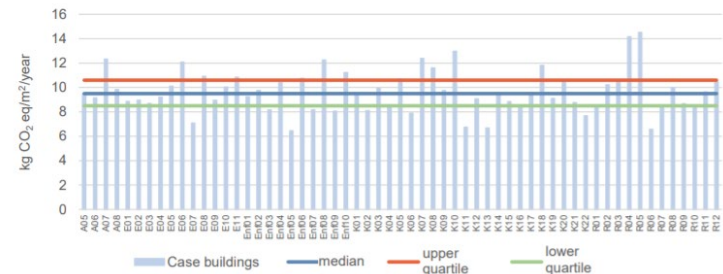
Suggestions for reference values (benchmarks)



Climate partnerships suggestions of limit values (in 2020)



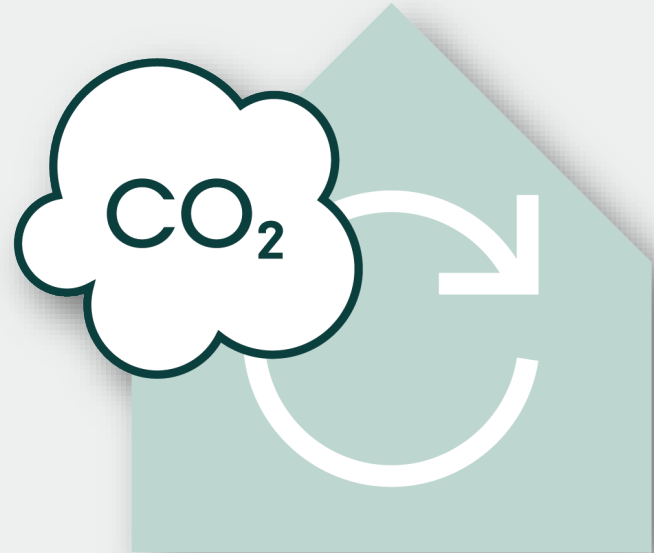
	Building regulation kg CO ₂ /m ² /year	Voluntary sustainability class kg CO ₂ /m ² /year
2021	12	8,5
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2030	6	3,5 - 4



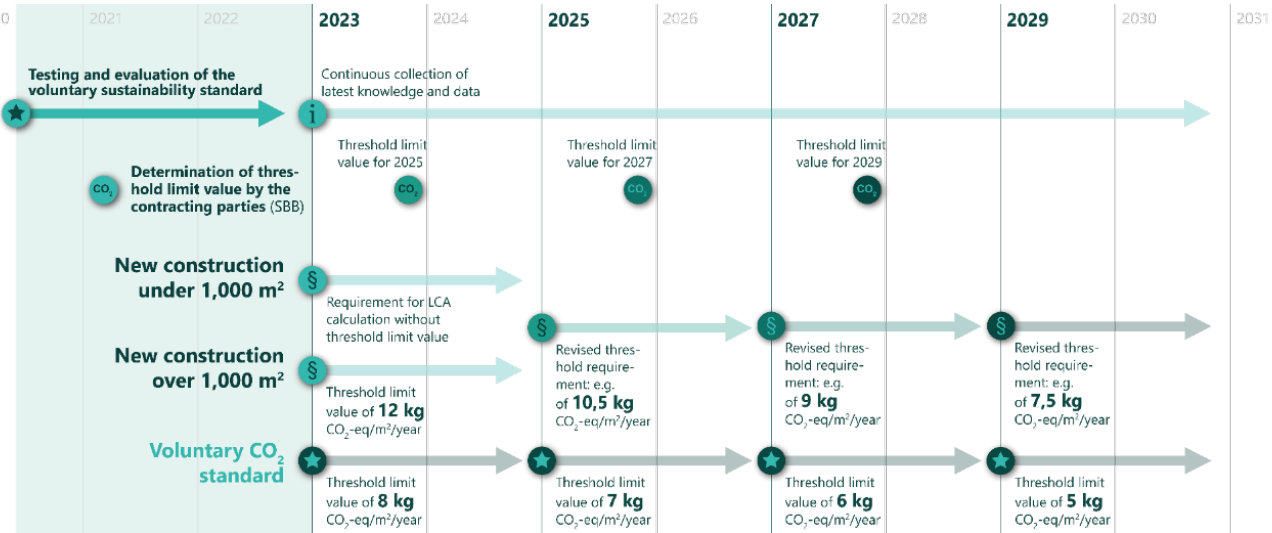
Embodied Carbon regulation for DK

5. March 2021

- Upcoming LCA requirements
- Separate requirements for small and larger buildings (2023)
- Buildings over 1000m² required to meet a limit value for CO₂
- New requirement from 2025, 2027, 2029.
- Additional more ambitious volunteer targets
- Parties meet again in 2023, 2025, 2027 to tighten the target



New national strategy (2021)

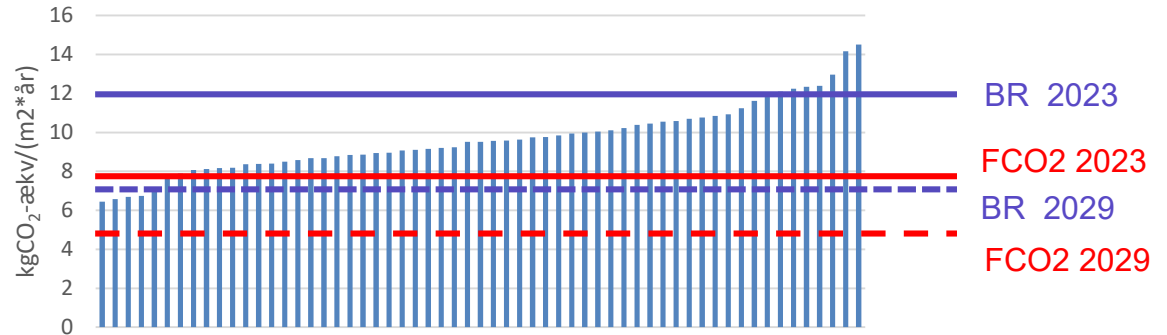
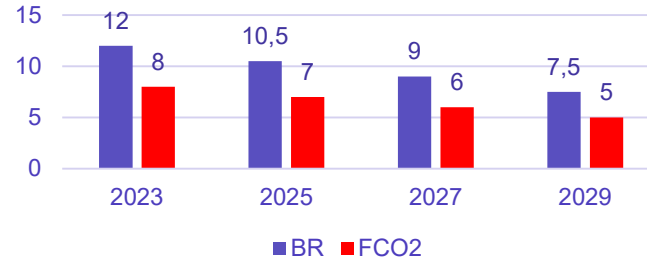


https://im.dk/Media/637602217765946554/National_Strategy_for_Sustainable_Construktion.pdf

New national strategy (2021)



Suggested limit values



Preparation for the CO₂-regulation

Data collection for more data for upcoming LCA-regulation and limit value

- The knowledge and calculation basis for future determination of limit values will be expanded in the upcoming years
- Experience and data is analyzed
- Definition for system boundary
- Certain building types
- Development and LCA tool
- Define the upcoming LCA criteria

