

DOCKETED

Docket Number:	19-IEPR-06
Project Title:	Energy Efficiency and Building Decarbonization
TN #:	229538-14
Document Title:	Time to Reconcile
Description:	Presentation by Carmen Best, Recurve Analytics
Filer:	Raquel Kravitz
Organization:	California Energy Commission
Submitter Role:	Commission Staff
Submission Date:	8/26/2019 10:46:46 AM
Docketed Date:	8/26/2019

The background features a dark blue gradient with faint, stylized outlines of electrical transmission towers and power lines. On the right side, several curved lines in shades of orange, red, and blue sweep upwards. A prominent blue line curves across the bottom of the slide, with several thinner lines branching off from it.

RECURVE

SHAPE THE FUTURE OF ENERGY

Carmen Best, Director of Policy & Emerging Markets

August 27, 2019
IEPR Joint Commission Meeting

California has
constructed a
crazy quilt of
policies:

**Time to
Reconcile**



Source: https://www.carnegiearts.org/wp-content/uploads/2018/11/exhibit_geesbend.jpg

RE

Solution:

- Common Valuation
- Targeting & Performance
- Building Bridges with Data Infrastructure



COMMON VALUATION

Current Barriers

Common Valuation



*D. 19-05-019 (5/16/2019) Decision
Adopting **Cost-Effectiveness** Analysis
Framework Policies for All Distributed
Energy Resources*



*Valuation of DER (VDER) compensates
projects based on **when and where**
they provide electricity to the grid
“Value Stack”*



*Procurement and auction mechanisms
based on **Marginal Cost of Carbon**
and performance accountability*



TARGETING & PERFORMANCE

There should be no such thing as a
non-cost effective program

FILTERS (0) No filters selected

I. Resource Curve Optimization

Annual Baseline and Reporting Load...



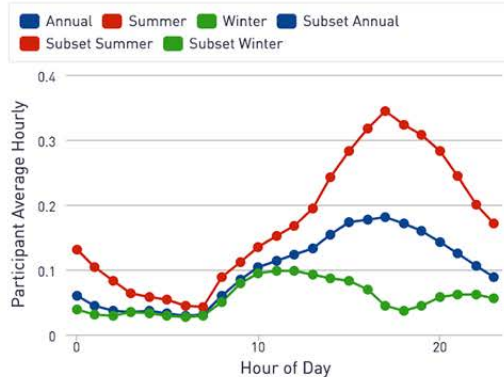
Summer Baseline and Reporting Lo...



Winter Baseline and Reporting Load ...



Resource Curve - Full Program (dots), Cohort (Lines)



Monthly Savings



100%

Projects

31 %

% Negative Savers

876 kWh

Annual Avg. Participant Savings

10 %

Annual kWh Savings

192 kWh

Summer Peak Avg. Participant Savings

17 %

Summer Peak kWh Savings

Distribution of Annual MWh Savings



Electric Resource Curve

Residential HVAC and Shell

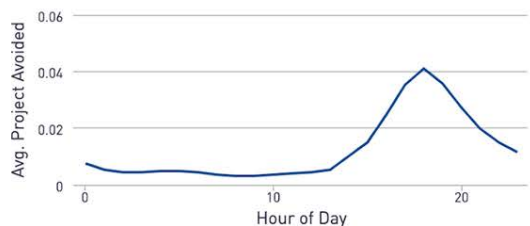
FILTERS (0) No filters selected

II. Portfolio Avoided Cost and GHG

Average Project Electric Utility Avoided Costs



Marginal GHG Analysis



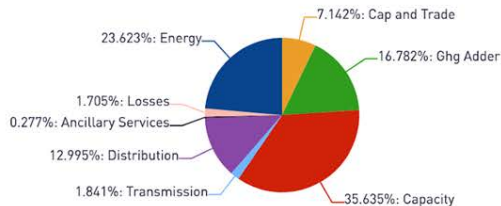
.298 Tons

Avg. Project Annual GHG Savings From Electricity

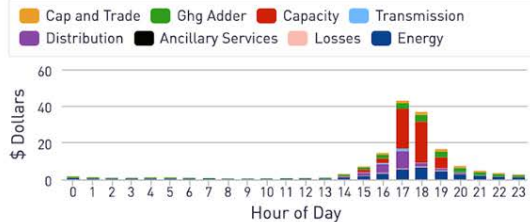
.34 Tons/MWh

% Avoided GHG per MWh Savings

Avoided Cost Profile (Positive Only)



Average Project Annual Electric Utility Avoided Costs



\$152.66

Avg. Project Annual Electric Utility Avoided Costs

\$.17/kWh

\$ Avoided Cost per kWh Savings

Electric Avoided Cost

Residential HVAC and Shell

50% of Projects

FILTERS (1) 3_Summer_Peak_kWh Top Half

I. Resource Curve Optimization

Annual Baseline and Reporting Load...



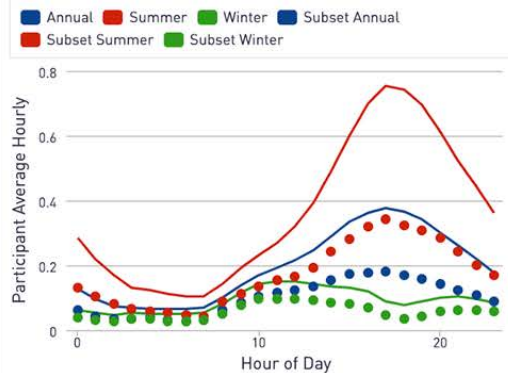
Summer Baseline and Reporting Lo...



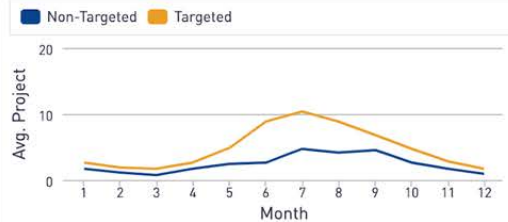
Winter Baseline and Reporting Load ...



Resource Curve - Full Program (dots), Cohort (Lines)



Monthly Savings



50%
Projects

18 %
% Negative Savers

1,723 kWh
Annual Avg. Participant Savings

14 %
Annual kWh Savings

428 kWh
Summer Peak Avg. Participant Savings

24 %
Summer Peak kWh Savings

Distribution of Annual MWh Savings



40%
Fewer
Negatives

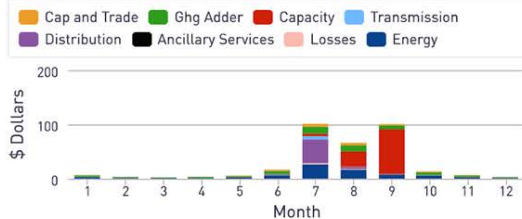
40%
More Peak
Summer

50% of Projects

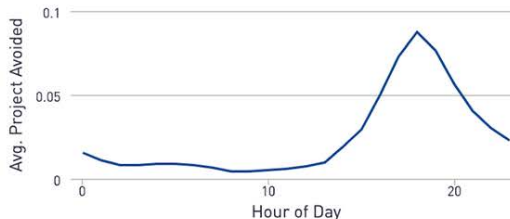
FILTERS (1) 3_Summer_Peak_kWh Top Half

II. Portfolio Avoided Cost and GHG

Average Project Electric Utility Avoided Costs



Marginal GHG Analysis



.598 Tons

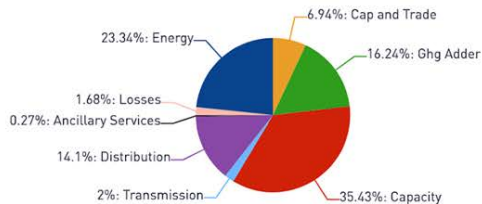
Avg. Project Annual GHG Savings From Electricity

.35 Tons/MWh

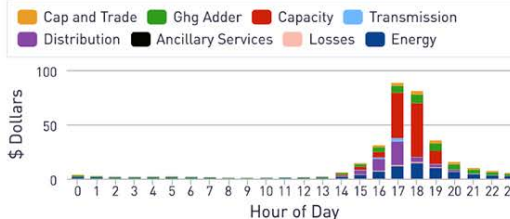
\$ Avoided GHG per MWh Savings

2x Avoided GhGs

Avoided Cost Profile (Positive Only)



Average Project Annual Electric Utility Avoided Costs



\$317.24

Avg. Project Annual Electric Utility Avoided Costs

\$.18/kWh

\$ Avoided Cost per kWh Savings

2x Avoided Cost

10% of Projects

FILTERS (2) 3_Summer_Peak_kWh Top 10% 5_Summer_Shoulder_Ratio Top 10%

I. Resource Curve Optimization

Annual Baseline and Reporting Load...



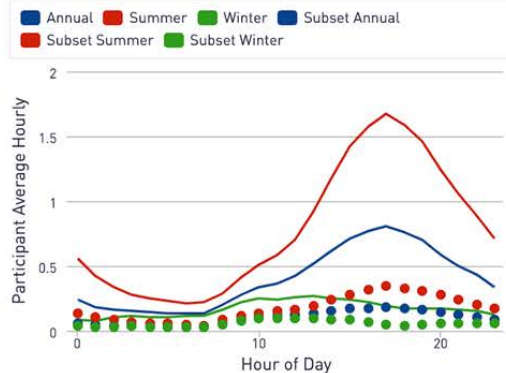
Summer Baseline and Reporting Lo...



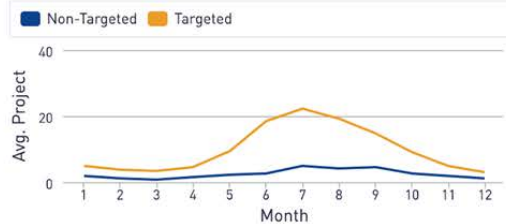
Winter Baseline and Reporting Load ...



Resource Curve - Full Program (dots), Cohort (Lines)



Monthly Savings



10%
Projects

8 %
% Negative Savers

3,516 kWh
Annual Avg. Participant Savings

20 %
Annual kWh Savings

921 kWh
Summer Peak Avg. Participant Savings

32 %
Summer Peak kWh Savings

Distribution of Annual MWh Savings



75% Fewer Negatives

2x Peak kWh Summer

10% of Projects

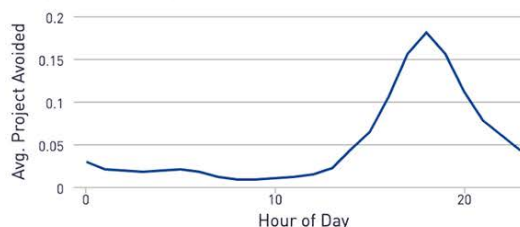
FILTERS (2) 3_Summer_Peak_kWh Top 10% 5_Summer_Shoulder_Ratio Top 10%

II. Portfolio Avoided Cost and GHG

Average Project Electric Utility Avoided Costs



Marginal GHG Analysis



1.234 Tons

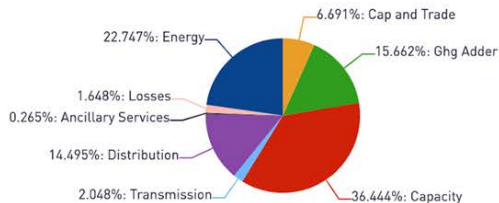
Avg. Project Annual GHG Savings From Electricity

4x Avoided GhGs

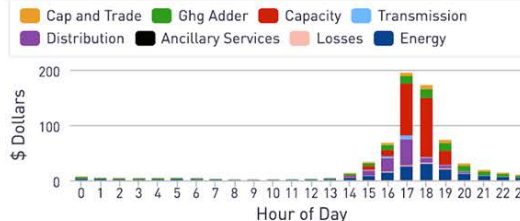
.35 Tons/MWh

\$ Avoided GHG per MWh Savings

Avoided Cost Profile (Positive Only)



Average Project Annual Electric Utility Avoided Costs



\$678.93

Avg. Project Annual Electric Utility Avoided Costs

4.5x Avoided Cost

\$.19/kWh

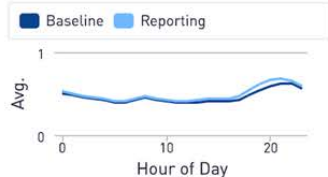
\$ Avoided Cost per kWh Savings

25% of Projects

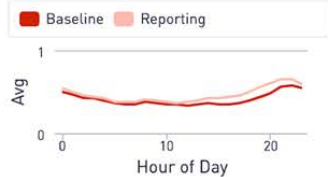
FILTERS (1) 3_Summer_Peak_kWh Bottom Quartile

I. Resource Curve Optimization

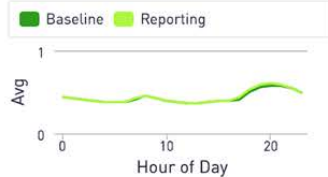
Annual Baseline and Reporting Load...



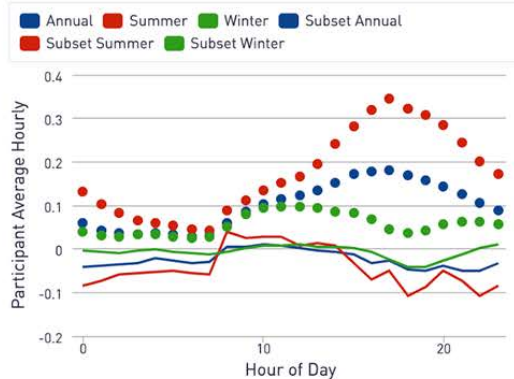
Summer Baseline and Reporting Lo...



Winter Baseline and Reporting Load ...



Resource Curve - Full Program (dots), Cohort (Lines)



Monthly Savings



25%
Projects

51 %
% Negative Savers

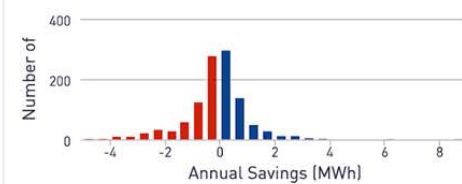
-205 kWh
Annual Avg. Participant Savings

-5 %
Annual kWh Savings

-45 kWh
Summer Peak Avg. Participant Savings

-18 %
Summer Peak kWh Savings

Distribution of Annual MWh Savings



51%
Negative

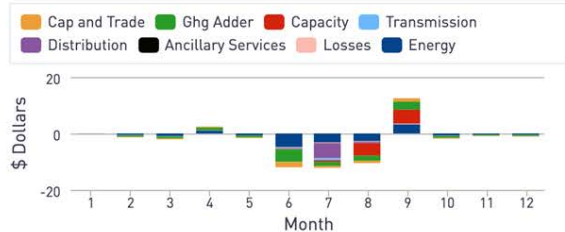
Energy Use
Increases

25% of
Projects

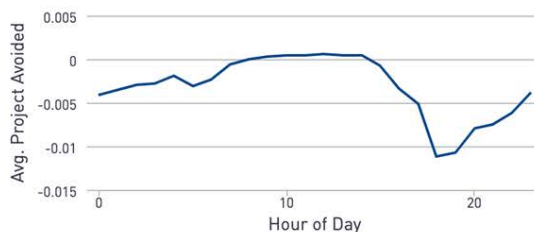
FILTERS (1) 3_Summer_Peak_kWh Bottom Quartile

II. Portfolio Avoided Cost and GHG

Average Project Electric Utility Avoided Costs



Marginal GHG Analysis



-.076 Tons

Avg. Project Annual GHG Savings From Electricity

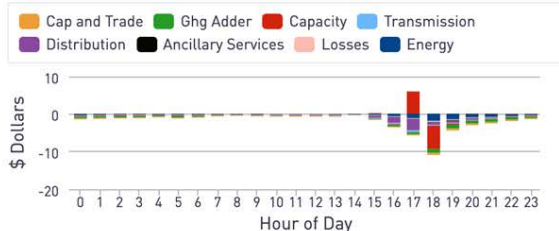
-.37 Tons/MWh

\$ Avoided GHG per MWh Savings

Avoided Cost Profile (Positive Only)



Average Project Annual Electric Utility Avoided Costs



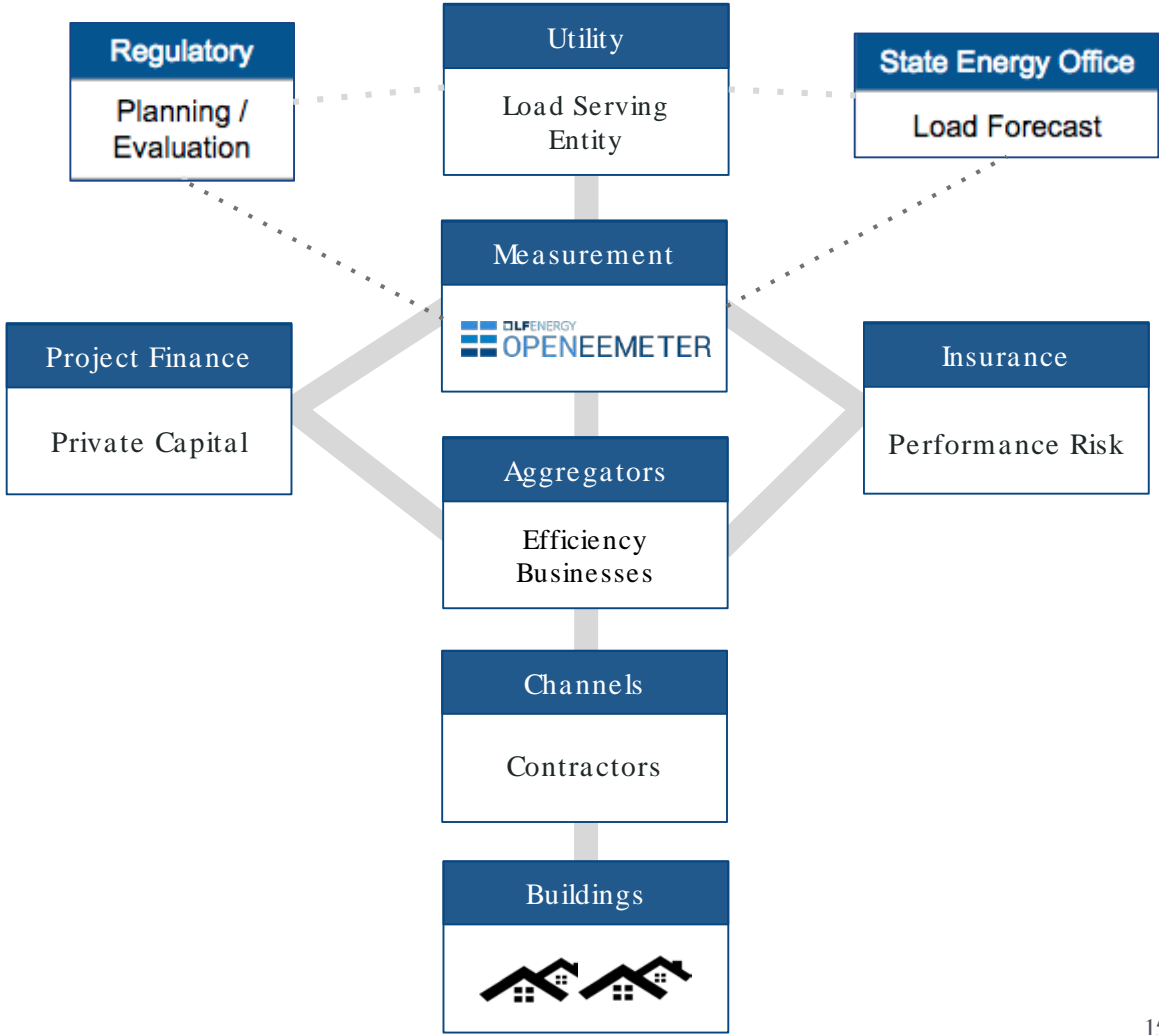
-\$26.86

Avg. Project Annual Electric Utility Avoided Costs

\$ -.13/kWh

\$ Avoided Cost per kWh Savings

Performance Accountability





BUILDING BRIDGES

DATA ACCESS AND TRANSFER

Bridge the Gap

- Data **access**
- Processes for **secure** sharing
- Transparency to support **common valuation**



ENERGY DATA VAULT

Portfolio

Building Type

- All
- Retail Store
- Office
- Hotel

Energy Conservation Measure

- All
- Building Leakage
- HVAC System
- HVAC Duct Leakage
- Roof Insulation

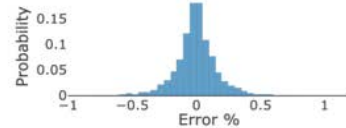
Accuracy



Average Savings Accuracy: **±0.7%**

95% confidence interval for Average Savings result. Smaller is better.

[More →](#)



Privacy Cost: **2.75%**

Percentage of personal privacy budget this query will consume

SUBMIT QUERY

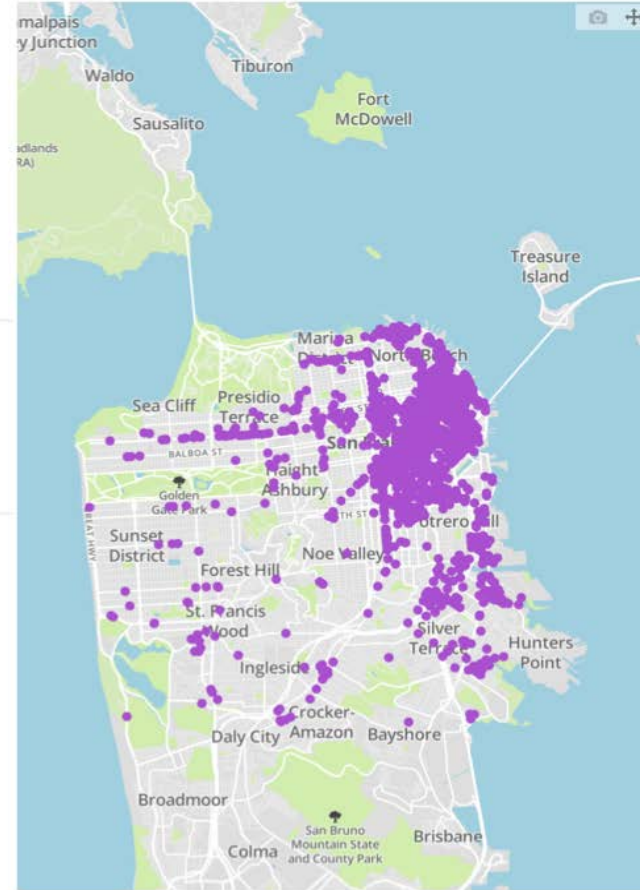
Results

8195

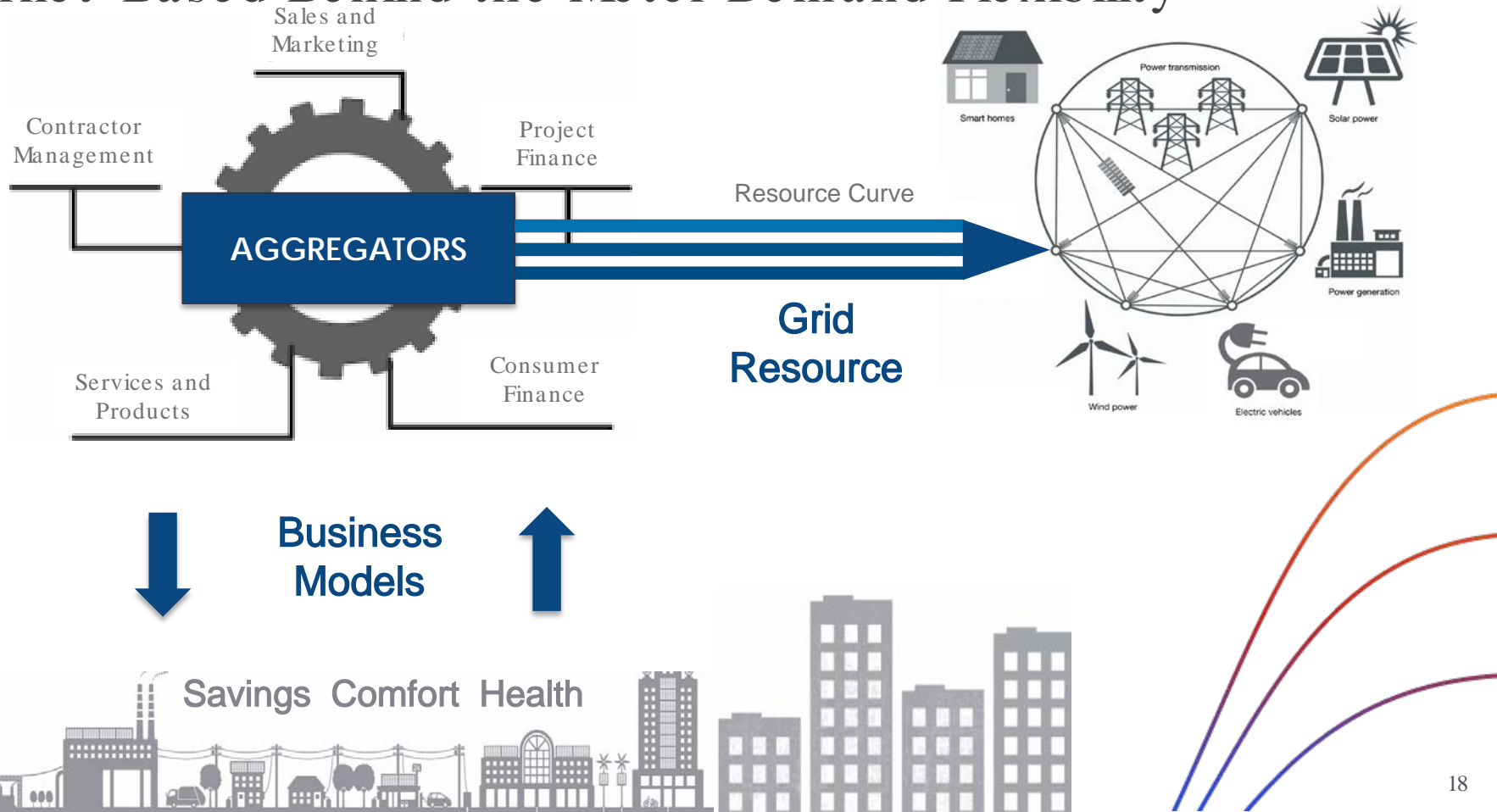
Total Projects

11.3% ±0.7%

Average Savings
at 95% confidence



Market-Based Behind the Meter Demand Flexibility





Questions?

Carmen Best
carmen@recurve.com

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