

DOCKETED

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South Coast AQMD Efforts on Energy Efficiency

California Energy Commission Energy Efficiency Plan Workshop

April 30, 2019

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South Coast Air Quality Management District

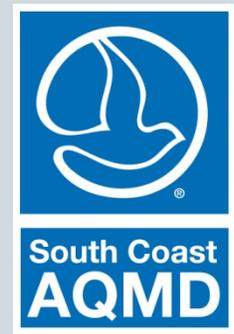
Local air pollution control agency for all of Orange County and the urban portions of Los Angeles, Riverside and San Bernardino counties

- Largest of the 35 local air agencies in CA and in the U.S.
- 17 million residents

Responsibilities

- Regulate emissions from stationary sources
- Develop and implement plans to meet national air quality standards
- Permit and inspect 28,400 affected businesses
- Administer over \$100 million of incentive funding annually





Our Challenge

The Los Angeles area has historically suffered from some of the worst air quality in the country

Los Angeles 2017



Los Angeles c. 1950

We've made significant progress, but still suffer from poor air quality

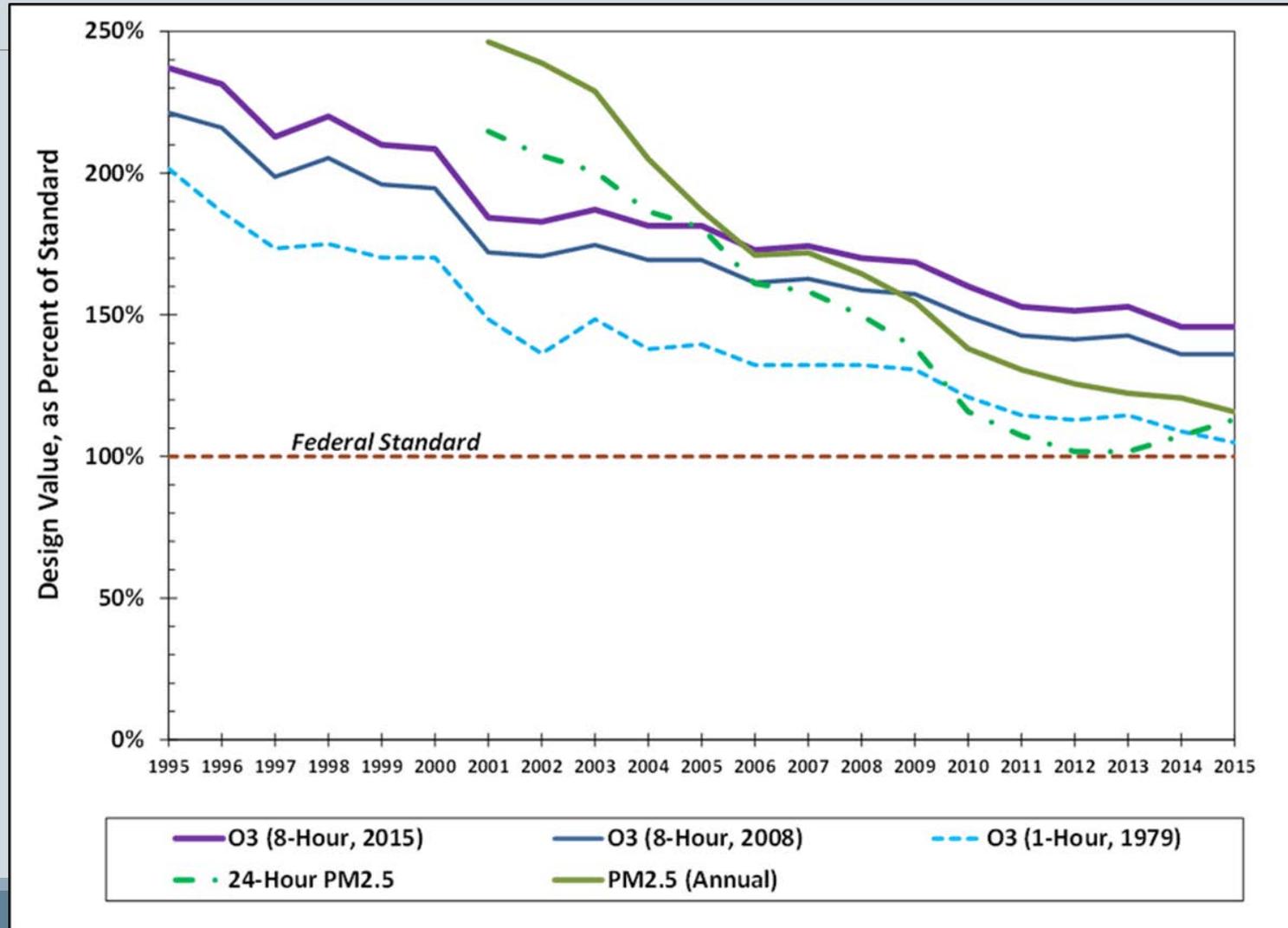
- Worst ozone in the country
- Second-worse fine particulate matter (PM_{2.5})

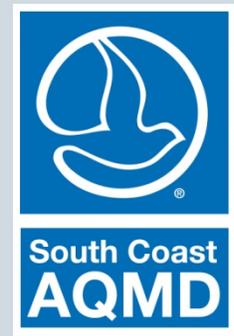


Upcoming Deadlines to Attain National Standards

Standard	Concentration	Classification	Attainment Year
2008 8-hour Ozone	75 ppb	Extreme	2031
2012 Annual PM2.5	12 ug/m3	Moderate/Serious	2021/2025
2006 24-hour PM2.5	35 ug/m3	Serious	2019
1997 8-hour Ozone	80 ppb	Extreme	2023
1979 1-hour Ozone	120 ppb	Extreme	2022

Ozone and PM_{2.5} Air Quality Trends in the South Coast Air Basin





2016 Air Quality Management Plan (AQMP)

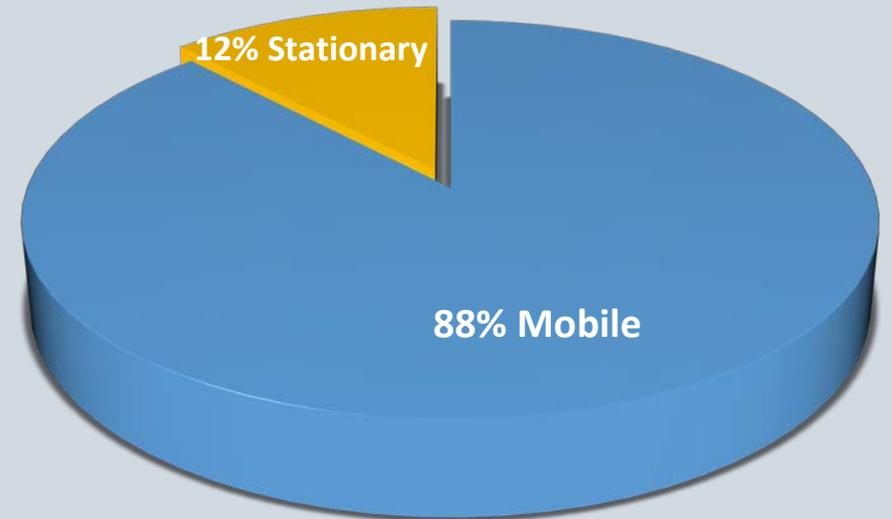
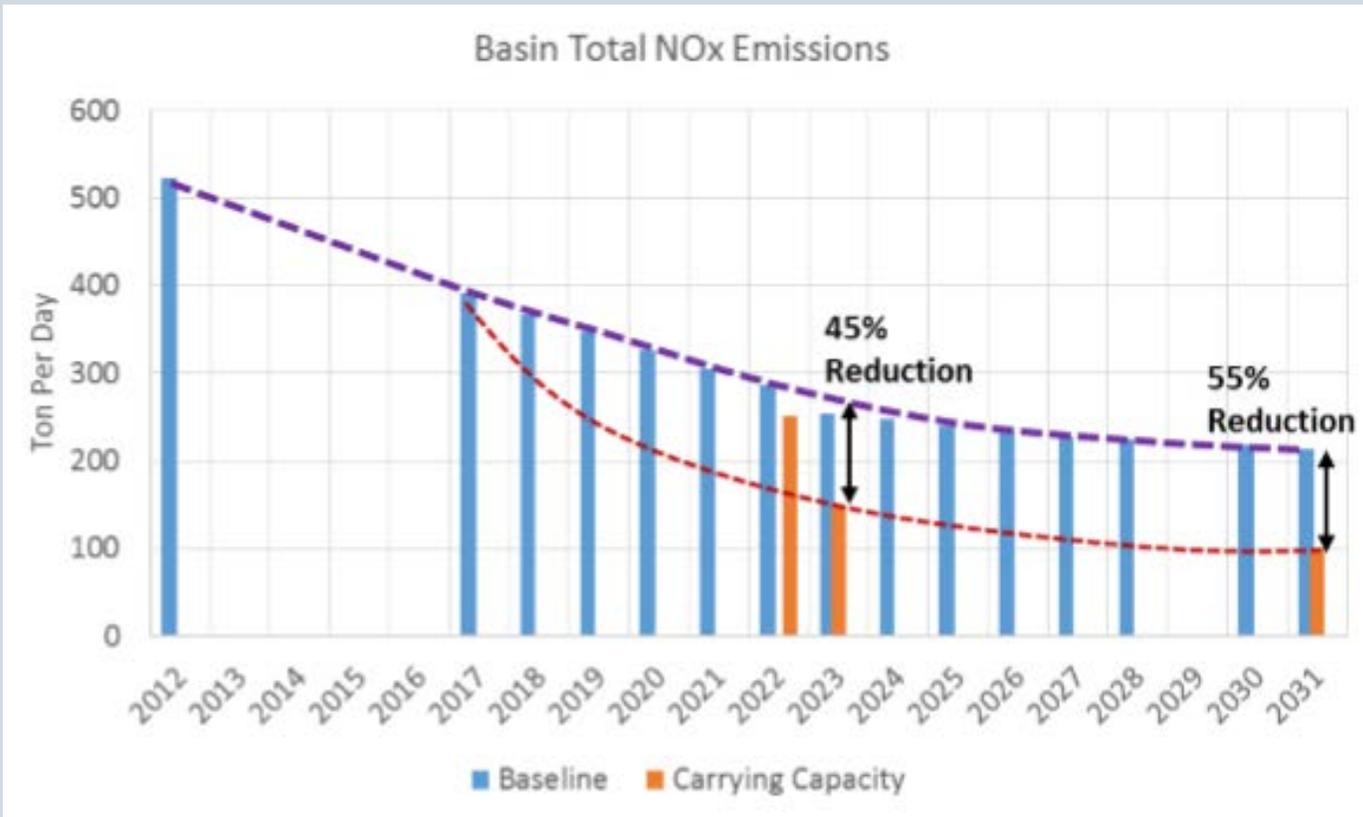
Regional blueprint for achieving federal air quality standards

2016 AQMP Objectives:

- Regulatory measures
- *Incentive-based programs*
- *Co-benefits from existing GHG reduction programs*
- Further deployment of cleaner technologies
- Reduction from State and Federal mobile sources



Basin Total NOx Emissions



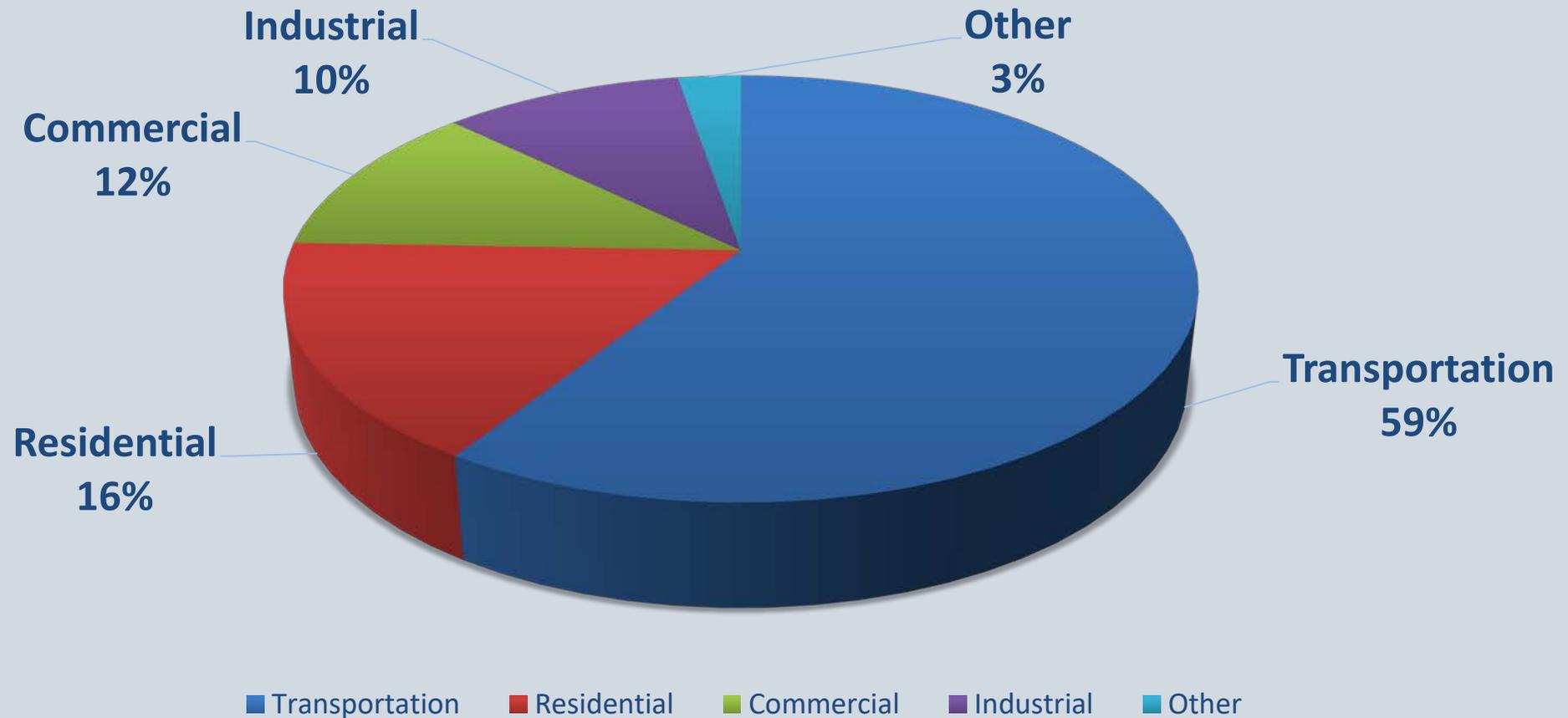
Sources of NOx (2012)
522 Tons per Day

Significant NOx reduction still needed for ozone/PM 2.5 attainment

Key Types of Air Pollution

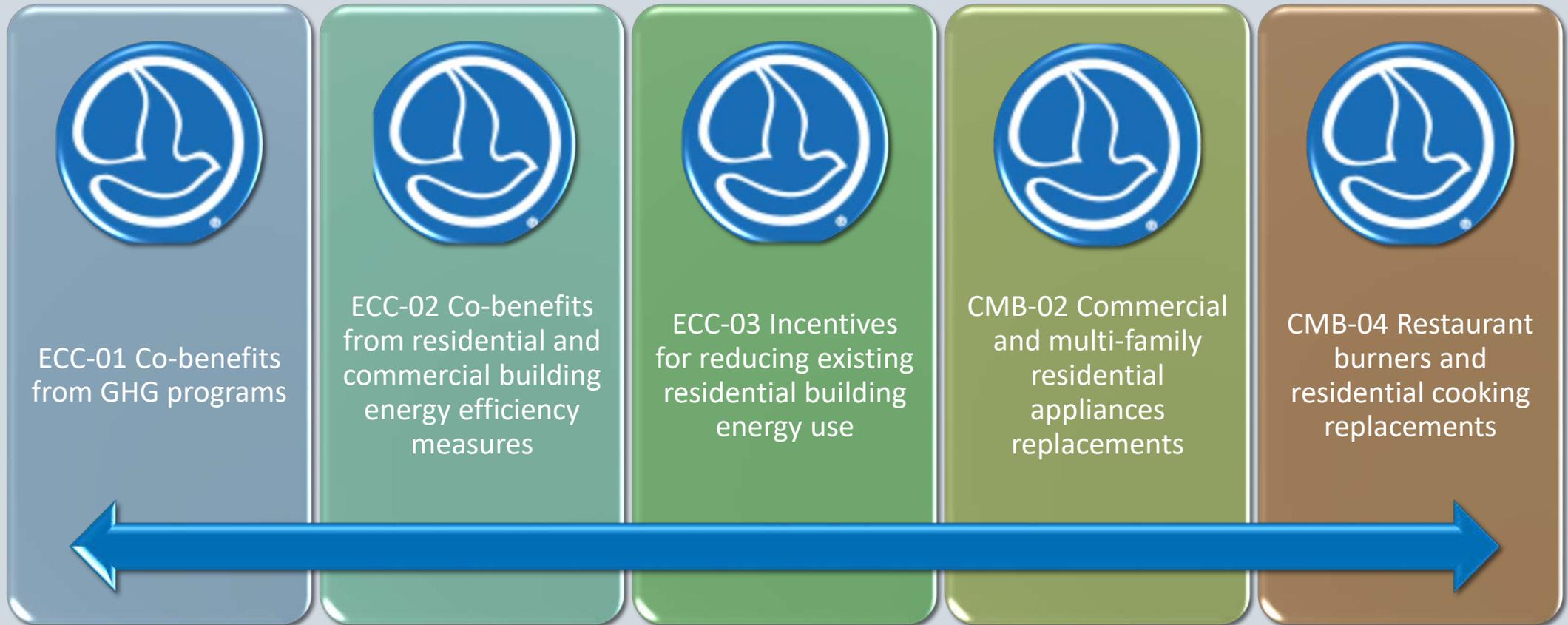


Share of Energy Use in South Coast Basin





2016 AQMP Energy Efficiency and Climate Measures





AB 1318 Emission Mitigation Projects

AB 1318 established a mitigation fund from fees paid by CPV Sentinel for the construction and operation of a new power plant in Desert Hot Springs. Funded projects are required to be in close proximity to the power plant and at least 30% of funds spent in EJ areas.

AB 1318 funds were distributed to 26 emission reduction projects in Coachella Valley for a total of approximately \$51M, including:

- Over 1,000 homes weatherized with insulation
- A dozen solar projects at various locations



Two Bunch Palms
Elementary School



Bubbling Wells
Elementary School



Desert Hot Springs
High School



Residential
Weatherization



Residential
Weatherization



South Coast AQMD Recent Energy Efficiency Incentive Projects

In January 2019, South Coast AQMD awarded approx. \$47M from special revenue funds to 26 mobile and stationary source projects. Additional consideration was given for projects with GHG co-benefits.

Energy efficiency type projects

Commercial water heating incentive program (1)

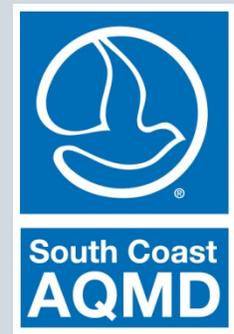
Residential fuel cell with solar and storage demonstration project (1)

Residential energy efficiency retrofit program in EJ areas (2)

Fuel cell and microgrid projects (3)

Restaurant cooking equipment and furnace technology demonstrations (5)

Multi-family affordable housing electrification (1)



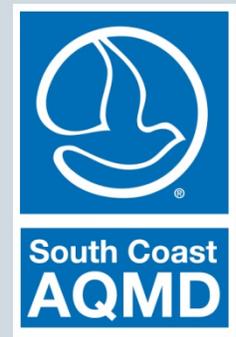
South Coast AQMD's Net Emissions Analysis Tool (NEAT)

SCAQMD staff is developing an emissions tool to estimate changes in criteria and GHG emissions and costs associated with replacement of residential appliances with low- or zero-emitting appliances.

Fuel	Technology	UEC	NOX EF	CO2e EF	Unit Cost	Install Cost	Lifetime	Penetration
Electric	Water Heat	2468	0	0	368	1700	13	0.0740
Electric	Solar Water Heat with Electric Backup	1964	0	0	1411	3869	13	0
NatGas	Conventional Water Heater	193	0.0023	11.7600	653	1900	13	0.7160
NatGas	Solar Water Heat with Gas Backup	163	0.0023	11.7600	4349	3869	13	0

Fuel	Technology	Penetration	% adoption	UEC	NOX EF	CO2e EF	Unit Cost	Install Cost	Lifetime
Electric	Water Heat	0.0740	0	2468	0	0	368	1700	13
Electric	Solar Water Heat with Electric Backup	0	0	1964	0	0	1411	3869	13
NatGas	Conventional Water Heater	0.7160	0	193	0.0023	11.7600	653	1900	13
NatGas	Solar Water Heat with Gas Backup	0	0	163	0.0023	11.7600	4349	3869	13

- Comprehensive, yet user-friendly tool
- Intuitive workflow with extensive embedded documentation
- Level of complexity determined by the user
- Final stage of development
- Expected to be completed in Summer/Fall 2019



Moving Forward

Energy Efficiency measures identified as a viable strategy in 2016 AQMP

- Continue to implement emission reduction projects
- Develop guidelines for stationary source incentive projects
- Develop new incentive programs
- Maximize co-benefits for both criteria pollutants and greenhouse gases



South Coast
AQMD

Los Angeles

San Bernardino

Thank you!

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Orange

Riverside