

**DOCKETED**

<b>Docket Number:</b>	19-ERDD-01
<b>Project Title:</b>	Research Idea Exchange
<b>TN #:</b>	225139
<b>Document Title:</b>	Presentation - Panel I - Question 6 - California Offshore Wind Research Needs
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<b>Organization:</b>	NREL
<b>Submitter Role:</b>	Public Agency
<b>Submission Date:</b>	10/29/2018 2:40:34 PM
<b>Docketed Date:</b>	10/29/2018



# California Offshore Wind Research Needs

*Next-Generation Wind Energy Technologies and their Environmental Implications*

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*October 25, 2018*

*California Energy Commission*

1516 Ninth Street  
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# Primary Research Question

- What research is needed, e.g. environmental and technological, to set the stage for future development and implementation of offshore wind energy in California?

# Wind Plant Technology Needs

- Deepwater Mooring Systems – design solutions to minimize foot prints, expedite anchor placements, and avoid use conflicts in water depths between 500-m and 1000-m.
- Floating Platform Scaling – platforms with favorably cost scaling as turbine capacity increases; capturing cost benefits for larger turbines
- Floating array power system innovation – optimized dynamic cabling and power delivery systems with floating substations
- Control of large floating arrays and system control optimization – sensors, actuators, and algorithms
- Optimized turbines - Purpose-built floating offshore wind turbines at 10 MW + capacity

# Siting and Supply Chain Technology Needs

- Comprehensive Wind Resource Assessment and Validation (hub height)
- Campaigns to measure offshore metocean conditions for resource validation
- Technology solutions to reduce use conflicts during construction and operation
- Floating wind turbine installation strategies to reduce cost and utilize local infrastructure
- Innovations to develop alternative vessels to avoid Jones Act conflicts
- High Sea-State Crew Transfer Solutions
- State-wide coastal grid access and expansion study
- Detailed ports and harbor engineering upgrade study for specific locations – future anticipating technology advancements
- Supply chain technology development to accelerate local infrastructure – large scale fabrication, dry docks, land and sea upgrades

# Thank you for your attention

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