

## DOCKETED

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<b>Project Title:</b>	2018-2019 Investment Plan Update for the Alternative and Renewable Fuel and Vehicle Technology Program
<b>TN #:</b>	221698
<b>Document Title:</b>	Staff Presentations on ARFVTP Activities
<b>Description:</b>	Staff presentations on funding categories from the November 7, 2017 ARFVTP Advisory Committee meeting and public workshop.
<b>Filer:</b>	Jacob Orenberg
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# Low-Carbon Fuel Production and Supply

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**Bill Kinney**

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California Energy Commission

November 7, 2017

# Biofuels Project Funding

(as of 10/31/2017)



Crimson Renewable Energy LP



CR&R, Inc.



Altex Technologies Corporation

## ARFVTP Biofuels Production Awards

Fuel Type	Awards Made	Funds Awarded (in millions)
Gasoline Substitutes	15	\$32
Diesel Substitutes	25	\$75
Biomethane	20	\$61
<b>Total</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>\$168</b>



# Biofuels Project Benefits

(as of 10/31/2017)



## Production Capacity

- 135.7 million gallons per year funded capacity (diesel gallon equivalents)



## GHG Displaced

- 1,300,000 Metric Tons CO<sub>2</sub>e/year
- 24.1 gCO<sub>2</sub>e/MJ volume weighted average carbon intensity



## Economic Benefits

- 572 long-term / 1,589 short-term jobs
- \$105.8 million in annual tax benefits
- \$84.4 million (80%) in DACs



## Disadvantaged Communities

- Over \$500 million public and private investment statewide
- \$390 million (78%) in disadvantaged communities



# Opportunities for Meeting California's Climate Change Goals

## Large commercial facilities

- High volumes of low-carbon fuels

## Community scale facilities

- Matching production with locally available feedstock supply
- Addressing complementary state goals (such as short lived climate pollutant reduction of SB 1383)

## Transformative technologies

- Advancements to increase yield, productivity, or cost effectiveness, and hurdle blend wall
- Sustainability and new feedstock utilization, such as woody biomass

# AltAir Fuels, LLC



40+ million gallons/year



Supports 200 direct and indirect jobs



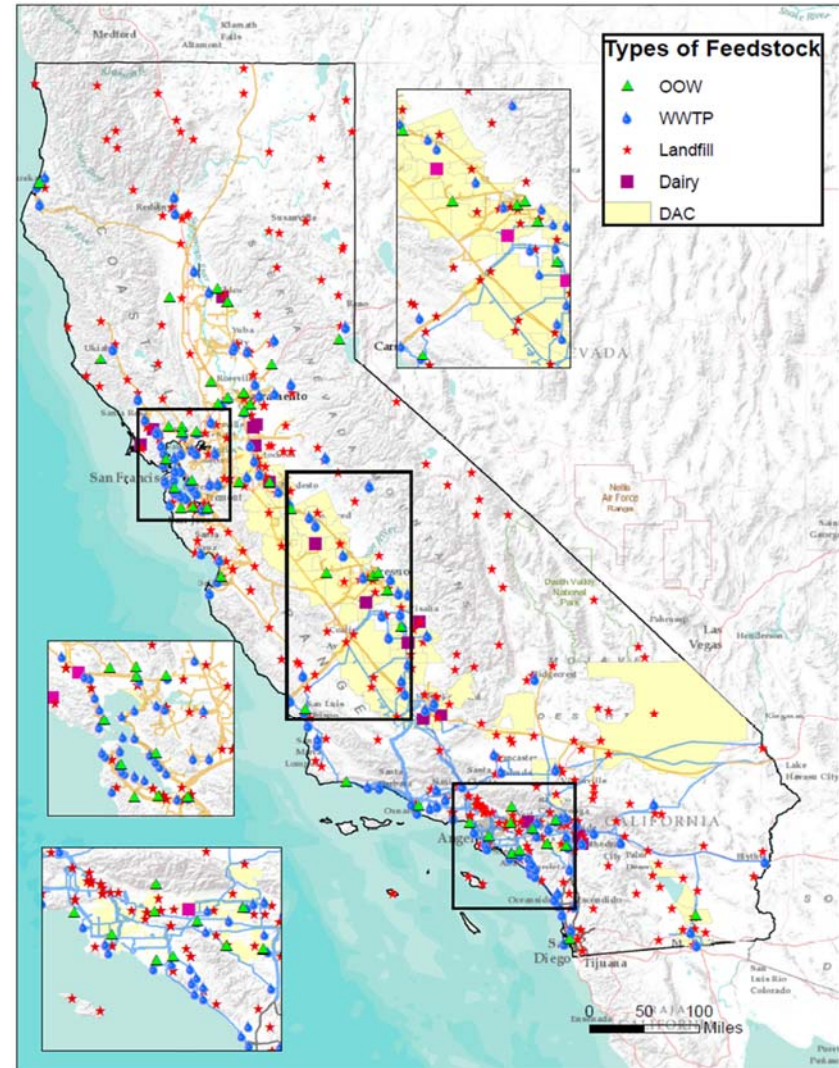
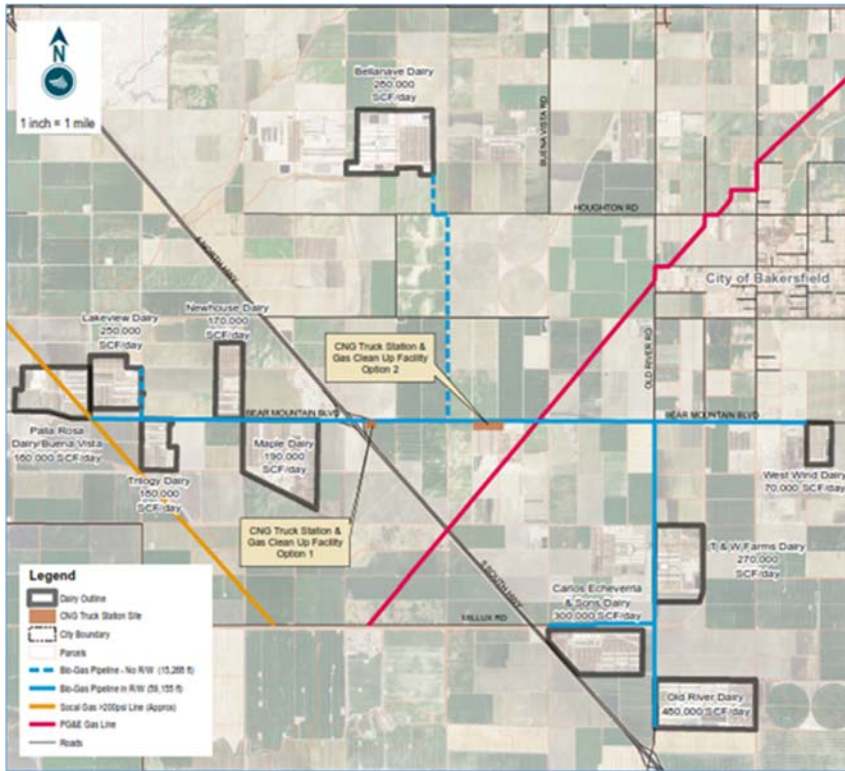
Renewable diesel and jet fuel



# Community Scale Facilities



## California Bioenergy LLC



# Transformative Technologies and New Feedstocks



Tracy Renewable Energy



G4 Insights





# Emerging Opportunities for Advancement of Biofuels



Renewable (drop-in) diesel & gasoline, woody biomass conversion, other renewable fuel pathways, and biocrude



Approximately \$17 million in FY 17-18 funding available



Demonstration facilities – early 2018  
Commercial facilities – late 2018





## Low-Carbon Fuel Production and Supply

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**\$25 million allocation  
(proposed)  
FY 2018-2019**



# Electric Vehicle Charging Infrastructure

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**Brian Fauble**

Electric Vehicles Unit  
Fuels and Transportation Division  
California Energy Commission

November 7, 2017

# History of Energy Commission Electric Vehicle Charging Infrastructure Deployment



**Partnering  
with the  
American  
Recovery and  
Reinvestment  
Act**

**2010**



**Planning,  
Deploying EV  
Charging  
Infrastructure  
and  
Upgrades to  
Legacy  
Chargers**

**2012**



**Increasing  
the Numbers  
and Meeting  
Specific  
Needs for  
Charging**

**2014**



**Allowing  
Border-to-  
Border Travel  
on  
California's  
Major  
Highway  
Corridors**

**2015-2016**



**Block Grant  
for Targeted  
EV Charging  
Incentive  
Projects**

**2017**



# Electric Vehicle Charging Infrastructure

## ARFVTP Funding to Date: \$80.1 million

1,297 public sites	4,088 private sites
4,280 public connectors	4,403 private connectors

AFDC Electric Station Locator	ARFVTP Funded Sites	AFDC
Charging Sites/ Electric Stations	1,053	3,965
Charging Connectors/ Outlets	3,251	13,795

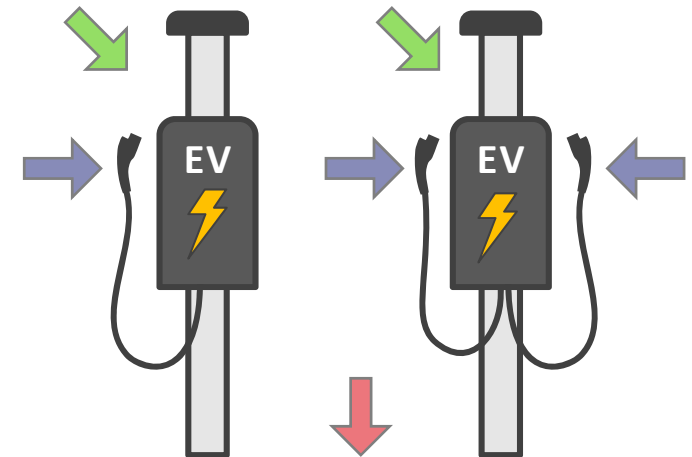
### CHARGING STATION

A device that provides electrical power to charge an EV battery.

### CHARGING CONNECTOR (charging outlet)

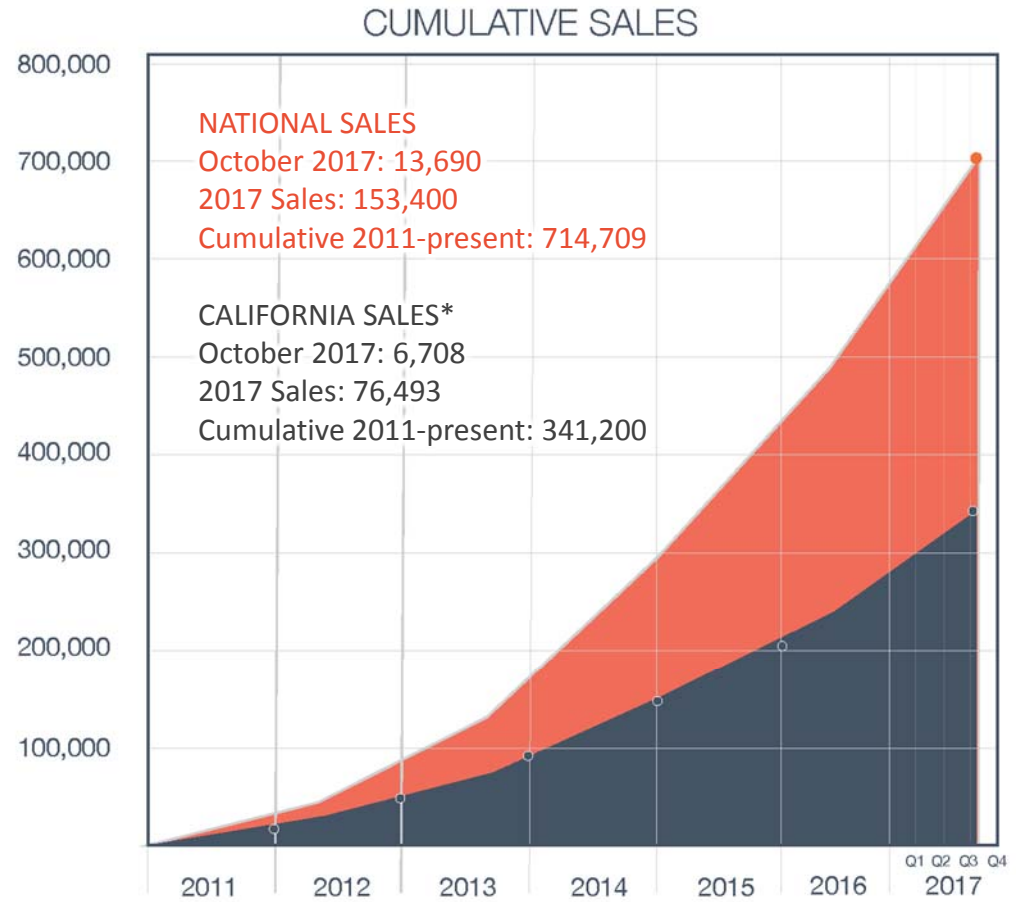
A part that connects the charging station to the vehicle.

**CHARGING SITE (electric station)**  
A physical address with EV charging infrastructure.



# Cumulative Electric Vehicle Sales

Compared to national sales of over 700,000 vehicles, California accounts for about 46% of the nationwide total



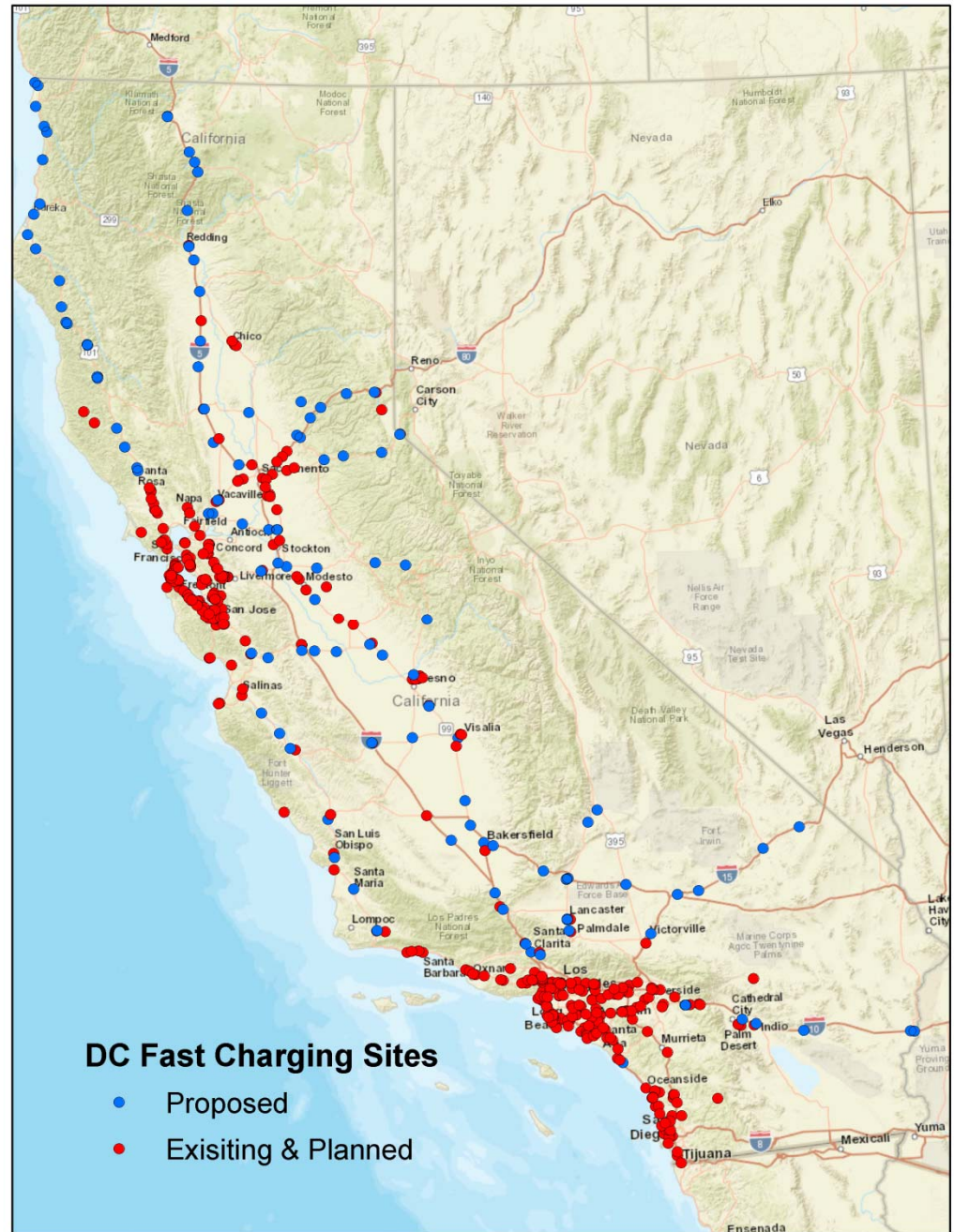
\* Assumes CA sales are approximately 50% of National sales (9/6/2017)  
Reference: [www.hybridcars.com](http://www.hybridcars.com)



# DC Fast Charging Corridors

- 2015-2016
- 120 Sites
- 187 DC Fast Chargers
- 129 Level 2 Chargers

Source: Energy Commission Staff Analysis, PlugShare.com, US Department of Energy Alternative Fuels Data Center



# California EV Infrastructure Project (CALeVIP)

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- Implemented by the Center for Sustainable Energy
- Geographically targeted incentive projects to install EV infrastructure for future charging needs
- \$15.25 million currently funded, up to \$200 million
- Fresno County Incentive Project expected to launch in December 2017
  - \$4 million total funding available
  - Rebates for Level 2 charging stations
  - Public, private and MUD sites





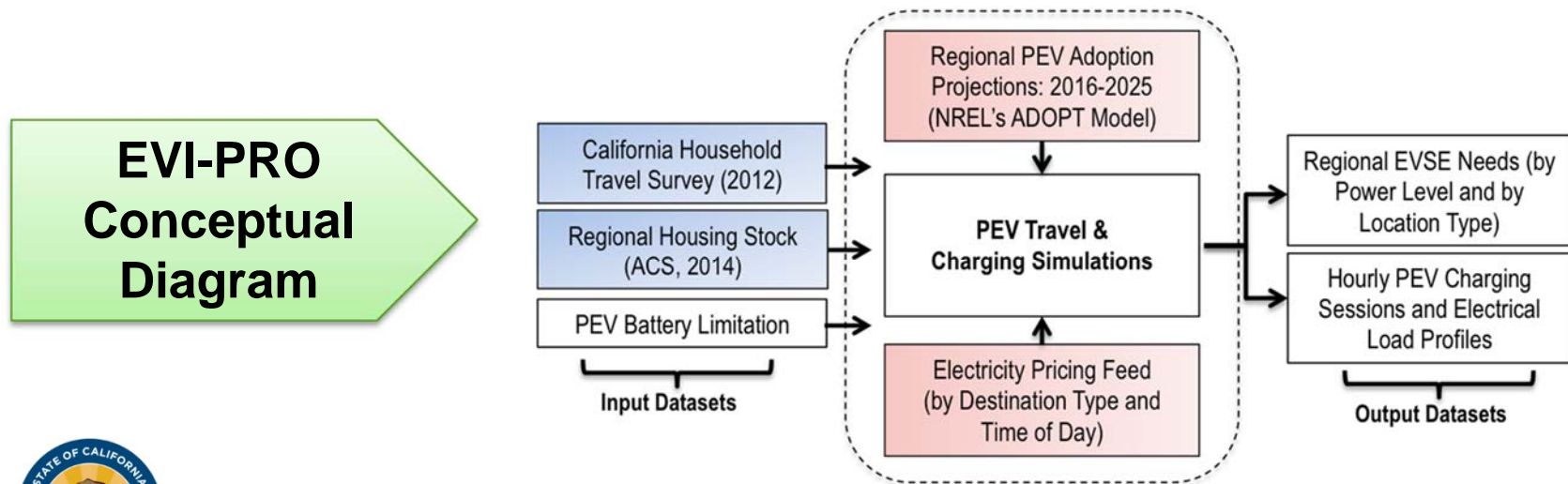
# Innovative Mobility Services With Zero-Emission Vehicles

- Purpose of the solicitation: Demonstrating innovative mobility services among disadvantaged communities using zero-emission vehicles.
- Total funding: \$3 million
- Four projects awarded funding:
  - Envoy: Two electric car sharing awards for affordable housing, Bay Area and North Central Valley (Yuba City to Los Banos)
  - CALSTART: Electric ride-hailing for college students in Kerman to commute to Fresno City College
  - StratosFuel: Car sharing using FCEVs in Riverside and Ontario areas



# Data Collection and Analysis

- ❑ Strategically plan for additional stations and funding opportunities that will support the goal of 1.5 million vehicles on California roadways by 2025
- ❑ Track impact of electric vehicle charging station investments
- ❑ Electric Vehicle Infrastructure Projections or EVI-PRO



# Continued Infrastructure Support for PEVs

- ❑ Monitor vehicle markets and consumer response
- ❑ Evaluate electric charging requirements and support infrastructure demands through focused funding efforts
- ❑ Work with community based programs in underserved areas
- ❑ Work cooperatively with utilities, regional readiness planning coalitions, air districts, and OEMs on strategic placement of charging infrastructure, deployment of adequate service to support chargers, and support zero-emission vehicle deployment.





## Electric Charging Infrastructure

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**\$20 million allocation  
(proposed)  
FY 2018-2019**



# Hydrogen Refueling Infrastructure

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**Jane Berner**

Hydrogen Unit

Fuels and Transportation Division

California Energy Commission

November 7, 2017

## Hydrogen Refueling Infrastructure Overview

- Establishing a hydrogen refueling network for the fuel cell electric vehicle (FCEV) market in California
- 60 hydrogen refueling stations funded so far, towards milestone of 100
- 12 are in disadvantaged communities
- The funded stations will support nearly 19,000 FCEVs
- 31 stations open today can support 8,500 FCEVs
- 2,699 FCEVs in California through September 2017

# FCEV Makes and Models

No tailpipe emissions, 300+ mile EPA-rated range, refills in 5 minutes

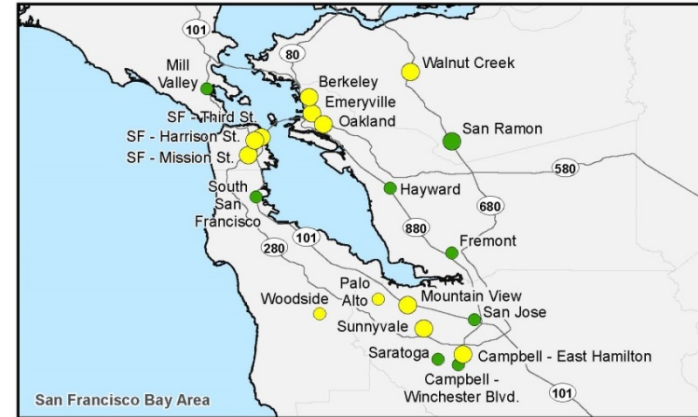
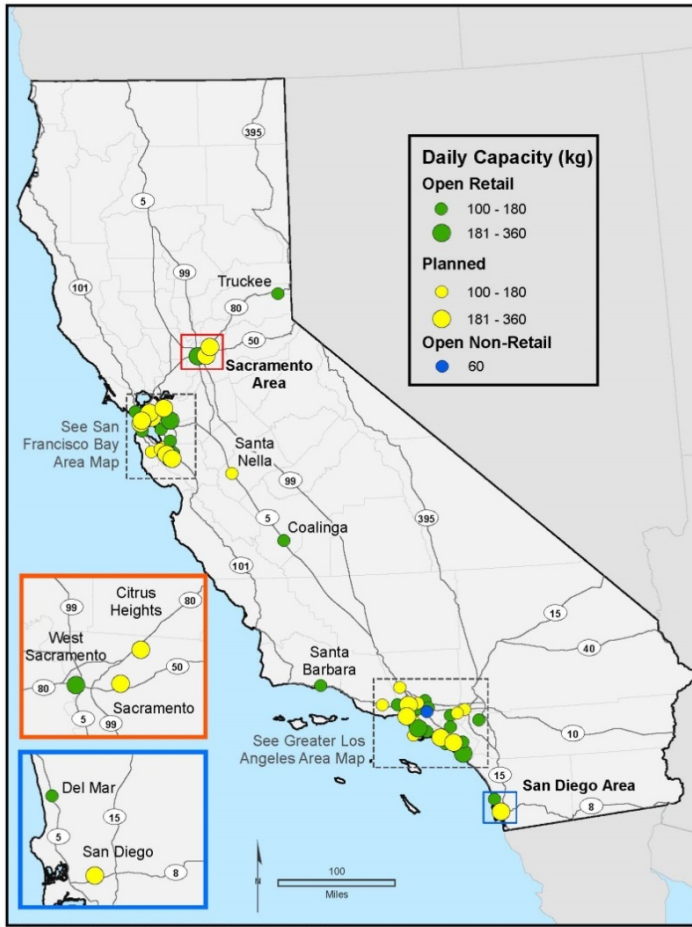
Available  
Now:



Coming  
Soon:



# Hydrogen Refueling Network





# Hydrogen Refueling Station in Fremont



- Open as of September 7, 2017
- Hydrogen dispenser is integrated under the station canopy
- 18<sup>th</sup> station to open from FirstElement Fuel
- 31<sup>st</sup> station to open in the state



# Hydrogen Refueling Station in Torrance



On October 9, 2017, Commissioner Janea Scott attended a celebration of the upgraded Torrance station, which was the 30th station to open in California and is Shell's first retail hydrogen station in the U.S.

This event was scheduled to follow National Hydrogen and Fuel Cell Day (October 8 or 10/08, reflecting hydrogen's atomic weight of 1.008).





## Hydrogen Refueling Infrastructure

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**\$20 million allocation  
(proposed)  
FY 2018-2019**



# Natural Gas Vehicles and Infrastructure

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**Sarah Williams**

Medium- & Heavy-Duty Vehicles Unit  
Fuels and Transportation Division  
California Energy Commission

November 7, 2017

# Natural Gas Fueling Infrastructure 2016-2017

GFO-16-602 released September 2016

Awarded \$1.5 million for 3 projects

Awardees were Public K-12 school districts

Mix of private and public access stations

Provides fueling for over 61 vehicles (currently operating)

Allows for the expansion of additional CNG vehicles for fleets



Kings Canyon Unified School District



# GFO-16-602 Natural Gas Infrastructure Projects

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Recipient	Funding
Lemoore Union High School District	\$500,000
Kings Canyon Unified School District	\$500,000
Exeter Unified School District	\$500,000



# Natural Gas Fueling Infrastructure



Huntington Beach Union High School District



Kings Canyon  
Unified  
School District



Beaumont  
Unified  
School District



# Natural Gas Vehicle Deployment Portfolio

Funding Agreement or Solicitation	Vehicle Type	# of Vehicles	Funding (in Millions)
San Bernardino Associated Governments (ARV-09-001)	Heavy-duty trucks	202	\$9.3
South Coast AQMD (ARV-09-002)	Heavy-duty drayage trucks	132	\$5.1
Buydown Incentives (PON-10-604, PON-11-603, and PON-13-610)	Class 1 – 8	1,734	\$29.6
Natural Gas Vehicle Incentive Project	Class 1 – 8	984 (est.)	\$21.8
<b>Total</b>		<b>3,052</b>	<b>\$65.8</b>





# Natural Gas Vehicle Incentive Project (NGVIP)

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Administered by the University of California, Irvine

Initiated in October of 2015

Offered incentives for the purchase of light-, medium-, and heavy-duty vehicles

Majority of incentives being utilized for class 8 waste disposal vehicle purchases

\$21.8 million of ARFVTP funding has been added the NGVIP since its inception:

- \$9.8 million has been utilized by applicants for completed vehicle purchases
- \$10.6 million reserved for applicants to make future vehicle purchases with
- \$1.4 million available for new reservations



# Natural Gas Vehicle Incentives





## Natural Gas Vehicles and Infrastructure

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Merged with Advanced Freight  
and Fleet Technologies  
FY 2018-2019



# Advanced Freight and Fleet Technologies

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**Sam Lerman**

Medium- & Heavy-Duty Vehicles Unit  
Fuels and Transportation Division  
California Energy Commission

November 7, 2017

# Summary of MD-HD Vehicle Demonstrations

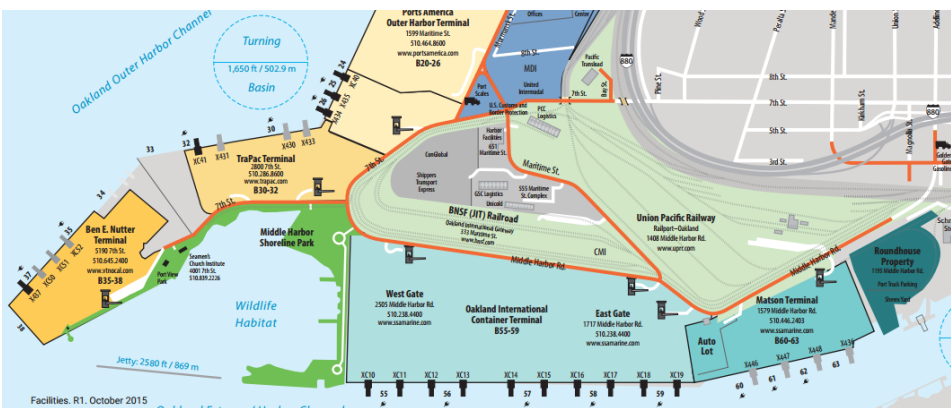
Vehicle/Technology Type	# of Vehicles	ARFVTP Funding (in Millions)
Medium-Duty Hybrids, PHEVs and BEVs	166	\$16.4
Heavy-Duty Hybrids, PHEVs and BEVs	78	\$48.6
Electric Buses	35	\$14.6
Natural Gas Trucks	51	\$19.1
Fuel Cell Trucks and Buses	13	\$14.5
Vehicle-to-Grid	6	\$7.7
Off-Road Hybrids	2	\$4.5
E85 Hybrids	1	\$2.7
Intelligent Transportation Systems	110	\$2.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>\$130.1</b>



# Port Energy Collaborative

## Focus Areas

- MD-HD Vehicle Demonstrations
- Electric Truck Charging Standardization
- Grid Resiliency
- Clean Energy and Efficiency Measures
- Lighting Enhancements



Container Terminal at Port of Oakland



Port of Los Angeles



# Advanced Freight and Fleet Projects 2016-2017

GFO-16-604 released November 2016

Awarded \$24.3 million for 3 projects

Focused on demonstrating technologies at California Seaports

28 drayage trucks (20 Low NOx, 7 PHEV, 1 BEV)  
15 BEV yard trucks, 3 BEV top handlers, and  
9 electric RTGs

Direct reduction of 3,900 MT CO<sub>2</sub>e, 22 tons NO<sub>x</sub>,  
0.4 tons PM<sub>10</sub> over term of projects.

Next GFO expected to be released later this year

\$22 million with focus on freight infrastructure



Port of Long Beach



# GFO-16-604 Project Summaries

Recipient	Advanced Vehicles	Technology Vendors	Fleet Demonstrators
Port of Los Angeles	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 2 BEV Top Handlers</li> <li>• 3 BEV Yard Tractors</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Taylor Machine Works</li> <li>• BYD</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Everport Terminal</li> </ul>
Port of Long Beach	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 9 electric RTGs</li> <li>• 12 BEV Yard Trucks</li> <li>• 4 PHEV-LNG Drayage Trucks</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• BYD</li> <li>• Cavotec</li> <li>• US Hybrid</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• SSA Marine</li> <li>• Long Beach Container Terminal</li> <li>• Total Transportation Services</li> </ul>
SCAQMD	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 20 Low Nox Drayage Trucks</li> <li>• 3 PHEV-CNG Drayage Trucks</li> <li>• 1 BEV Drayage Truck</li> <li>• 1 BEV Top Handler</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Cummins Westport</li> <li>• Efficient Drivetrains</li> <li>• Hyster-Yale</li> <li>• Wave</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• APM Terminals</li> <li>• Total Transportation Services</li> <li>• Mayor Logistics</li> <li>• Southern Counties Express</li> <li>• Heavy Load Transfer</li> <li>• Three Rivers Trucking</li> </ul>





# Advanced Freight and Fleet Demonstrations



Low NOx Natural Gas Engine



Battery-Electric Drayage Truck



Battery-Electric Yard Tractor



Battery-Electric Reach Stacker



Rubber-Tired Gantry Crane





## Advanced Freight and Fleet Technologies

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**\$17.5 million allocation  
(proposed)  
FY 2018-2019**



## Manufacturing

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**Larry Rillera**

Program Implementation Unit  
Fuels and Transportation Division  
California Energy Commission

November 7, 2017

**Manufacturing  
Advanced  
Transportation  
Vehicle  
Technologies to  
Meet California's  
Climate Change  
and Economic  
Development  
Goals**

- Vertically Integrated Vehicles
- Powertrains
- Batteries
- Control Systems
- Refueling Infrastructure
- On-/Off-Road Technologies

# Manufacturing Investments

Summary of Manufacturing Projects			
Category	Number of Projects	ARFVTP Funding (Millions)	Match Funding (Millions)
Battery Systems	4	\$11.6	\$16.6
Charging Equipment	1	\$1.1	\$1.1
Electric Cars	1	\$0.2	\$2.9
Electric Motorcycles	3	\$3.7	\$3.2
Electric Powertrains & Platforms	4	\$7.5	\$12.0
Electric Trucks & Buses	8	\$22.4	\$43.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>\$46.5</b>	<b>\$79.5</b>



# Manufacturing Projects



\$3.0 million to design and build a new manufacturing line in the City of Industry for battery-electric transit buses.

Catalyst battery-electric bus has a nominal range of up to 350 miles.



\$1.1 million to develop hardware, software, and improve manufacturing to communications processor for EV charging stations in the city of Campbell.



Provides smart grid and peak load management functions to reduce GHG emissions by regulating the electricity demand load of the charger and to reduce the cost of charging at most economical time.



# ARFVTP Manufacturing in Context

<b>Support from Other Incentives/Programs</b>	<b>Percentage of ARFVTP Projects</b>
Sales and Use Tax Exclusion for Manufacturers	24%
California Competes Tax Credit	5%
Workforce Development	20%
No Other Incentives Received	51%

<b>Supporting for Deployment Incentives</b>	<b>Percentage of ARFVTP Projects</b>
Hybrid and Zero-Emission Truck and Bus Voucher Incentive Project	20%
Clean Vehicle Rebate Project	5%



# Manufacturing Workforce



BYD Motors Inc. employees fabricating an all-electric transit bus shell in Lancaster.



Governor Brown and employees at an open house for all-electric transit bus manufacturer Proterra Inc. in the City of Industry







## Manufacturing

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**\$5 million allocation  
(proposed)  
FY 2018-2019**



# Workforce Training and Development

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**Tami Haas**

Fuels and Transportation Division  
California Energy Commission

November 7, 2017

# Workforce Training to Meet California's Climate Change and Economic Development Goals

- Sustainable Transportation
- Jobs and Wages
- Service Delivery
- Partnerships and Leverage
- Growth

# Workforce Investments

(as of 9/1/2017)

Summary of Funding and Trainees				
Partner	Funding (millions)	Match Funding (millions)	Trainees	Businesses Assisted
Employment Training Panel	\$13.5	\$11.3	16,441	173+
Employment Development Department	\$8.2	\$7.5	1,000	36+
California Community Colleges Chancellor's Office	\$5.75	\$0.5	-	68+
California Workforce Development Board	\$0.25	\$0.5	TBD	TBD
Clean Energy and Transportation Initiative	\$4.0	-	TBD	TBD
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$31.7</b>	<b>\$19.8</b>	<b>17,441</b>	<b>277+</b>



# Community Colleges: Automotive Technology

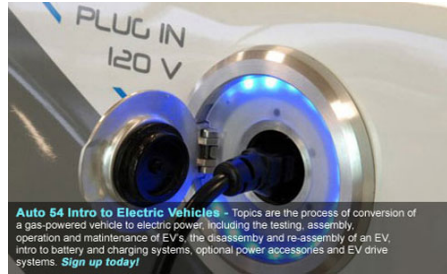


## Automotive Mechanical Repair:

- Alternative Fuels Service Technician
- Manufacture Specialty
- Electrical/Diagnosis
- Machining Technology
- Automotive Management

## Partnerships:

- LA New Car Dealership
- CETI
- Northwood University
- Southeast ROP
- La Mirada/Norwalk USD



## Alternative Fuel Program & Advanced Transportation Technology:

- Electric Vehicle Technology
- Hybrid Technology
- Fuel Cell Technology
- CNG/LNG
- Light & Heavy Duty Vehicles



# Workforce Training: Policy and Investment Drivers

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- Clean Energy and Pollution Reduction Act (SB 350)
  - Disadvantaged Communities
  - Barriers Studies
- ZEV Action Plan
- Clean Energy Job Creation Fund (SB 110)



# Freight Workforce

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- Freight Workforce Development and Pilot Project (GO-Biz and CSULB)
- Zero-Emission Port Equipment Workforce Development Group (POLB)





## Workforce Training and Development

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**\$3.5 million allocation  
(proposed)  
FY 2018-2019**





## Emerging Opportunities

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**\$4.2 million allocation  
(proposed)  
FY 2018-2019**



## Public Comment

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Docket No. 17-ALT-01

<https://efiling.energy.ca.gov/EComment/EComment.aspx?docketnumber=17-ALT-01>



## Alternative and Renewable Fuel and Vehicle Technology Program

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<http://energy.ca.gov/transportation>