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## **Better Technology for Communities**

The technology for BESS facilities is evolving. Lithium based technology is not safe in neighborhoods.

Why the Future of Energy Storage Cannot Be Lithium-Ion
As the demand for global energy storage soars, lithium-ion battery energy storage
systems (BESS) â€" once hailed as a breakthrough in clean energy â€" are now facing
increasing scrutiny. Once seen as a transformative solution to storing renewable
energy, lithium-ion batteries are no longer the shining beacon of the future. As their
risks and costs mount, the search for better, safer, and more sustainable alternatives
has never been more urgent.

The Growing Problems with Lithium-Ion BESS

Despite the rapid deployment of lithium-ion-based storage systems, they are increasingly criticized for their limitations and dangers. While lithium-ion technology has played a crucial role in accelerating the adoption of renewable energy, it is now clear that it comes with significant challenges. The problems with lithium-ion BESS are real, and as the energy transition continues, these issues cannot be ignored:

• Fire and Thermal Runaway Hazards: Lithium-ion batteries are prone to dangerous fires, particularly when subjected to thermal runaway. Recent incidents have highlighted just how devastating these fires can be, especially in large-scale storage systems.

• Performance Degradation: Over time, lithium-ion batteries lose their ability to store energy effectively, leading to a gradual decrease in performance. This degradation undermines the long-term reliability and cost-effectiveness of BESS.

• Complex Permitting and Siting: The installation of lithium-ion BESS is often subject to complex permitting processes and stringent siting requirements. These challenges not only slow down deployment but also add unnecessary costs to the overall system.

Recent Incidents and the Global Pushback

Recent events have further underscored the risks associated with lithium-ion battery storage. The following incidents demonstrate the growing concerns:

• Moss Landing, CA (2025): A fire triggered by a lithium-ion BESS led to evacuations and prompted emergency rulemaking by the California Public Utilities Commission (CPUC).

• Otay Mesa, CA: A five-day blaze exposed the limitations of firefighting systems in dealing with lithium-ion thermal runaway.

• New York (Duanesburg, Carmel, Staten Island): Local bans and moratoria on BESS development due to concerns over firefighting capacity and safety.

• Australia & UK: Hundreds of lithium-ion-related fires have prompted national safety reforms and led to stricter regulations.

Governments at both the state and national levels are increasingly reassessing the deployment of lithium-ion BESS. In the U.S., several states have already introduced or passed legislation to mitigate the risks associated with these systems:

• Texas: Bills HB 1378, HB 1343, and SB 388 mandate setbacks, statewide permitting, and emergency access requirements for BESS installations.

• California: AB 303 and CPUC General Order 167C include mandates for community involvement and post-incident emergency planning reforms.

• New York: Local bans and restrictions on BESS development in areas like Duanesburg, Carmel, and Staten Island are already in effect.

Internationally, the pushback is even more pronounced:

• United Kingdom (June 2025): Following more than 200 lithium-ion-related fires in London, the UK is considering legislation to regulate BESS and improve safety.

• Australia: New certification standards and BESS restrictions are being introduced,

particularly in fire-prone areas.

• Asia-Pacific Airlines: Charging bans on lithium power banks have been enacted after onboard fire incidents in countries like South Korea, Taiwan, Thailand, and Indonesia.

Introducing ELDES: The Future of Energy Storage

As the limitations of lithium-ion batteries become more apparent, new and safer alternatives are emerging. One such innovation is Electrostatic Long-Duration Energy Storage (ELDES) — a non-chemical, non-thermal energy storage platform that uses hybrid synthetic graphene supercapacitors. Unlike lithium-ion systems, ELDES stores energy electrostatically, eliminating dependence on lithium, rare earth materials, and reactive chemicals.

Key Advantages of ELDES:

• No Fire Risk / No Thermal Runaway: ELDES technology is inherently safe, with no risk of fires or thermal runaway.

• 500,000+ Cycles | Zero Degradation: ELDES systems last much longer than lithium-ion batteries, with no degradation in performance over time.

• 100% Recyclable, 80% Biodegradable: ELDES is not only durable but also environmentally friendly, with easy recycling and minimal environmental impact.

• Instant Response | Modular & Scalable: ELDES technology provides instant energy delivery and is scalable, making it ideal for a wide range of energy storage applications.

• No Rare Earths / No Toxic Inputs: ELDES eliminates the need for rare earth elements and toxic materials, making it a safer and more sustainable solution.

• Silent & Maintenance-Free Operation: ELDES systems are low-maintenance, providing a reliable and quiet alternative to traditional energy storage solutions.

The Future of Energy Storage Is ELDES, Not Lithium

The future of energy storage lies not in chemical reactions or lithium-based systems, but in more sustainable, resilient technologies like ELDES. By utilizing graphene and electrostatic storage, ELDES presents a more reliable and safer alternative to lithiumion batteries. With advantages like longer life cycles, enhanced safety, and environmental friendliness, ELDES technology is poised to redefine the energy storage market.

At E3P (Energy to the Third Power), we are leading the charge in providing high-performance, long-lasting energy storage solutions designed for the future. Our mission is to empower businesses and communities with resilient energy storage systems that offer not only sustainable energy but also financial returns and energy independence.

The era of lithium-ion-based energy storage is coming to an end. The future is ELDES — energy storage that is safe, sustainable, and built to last.

For more information on ELDES technology and the future of energy storage, stay informed with our latest articles and subscribe to our newsletter at ChargedUpPro.com/subscribe.

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